A DIRECTIVE SPEECH IN NADIEM MAKARIM'S SPEECHES

SKRIPSI

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for degree of sarjana pendidikan (S.Pd) English Education Department

By:

ANISA ADITIYA NPM. 1802050049



FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

2022



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA MUHAMMADIYAH MUHAMADIYAH MUHAMMADIYAH MUHAMADIYAH MU

BERITA ACARA

Ujian Mempertahankan Skripsi Sarjana Bagi Mahasiswa Program Strata I Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara

Panitia Ujian Sarjana Strata-1 Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan dalam Sidangnya yang diselenggarakan pada hari Jumat, Tanggal 07 Oktober 2022, pada pukul 08.30 WIB sampai dengan selesai, Setelah mendengar, memperhatikan dan memutuskan bahwa:

Nama : Anisa Aditiya
NPM : 1802050049
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi : A Direct Speech Nadiem Makarim's Speech

Dengan diterimanya skripsi ini, sudah lulus dari ujian Komprehensif, berhak memakai gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd).

Ditetapkan

: (B) Lulus Yudisium

) Lulus Bersyarat) Memperbaiki Skripsi) Tidak Lulus

PANITIA PELAKSANA

Dra. Hj. Syams yurnita, M.Pd.

Sekretaris

Dr. Hj. Dewi Kesuma Nst, SS, M. Hum.

ANGGOTA PENGUJI:

- Dr. Cut Novika Srikandi, S.S., M.Hum.
- Dr. Khairun Nizwa, M.Hum.

Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S., M.A.



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. Kapiten Mukatar Basiri No. 3 Talpi, (861) 6619006 Median 20238 Websitio - http://www.rulp.ummur.ac.id E-mail : 80pilbumsss.ac.id

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI

بِمِنْمِ ٱللَّهِ ٱلرَّحْمَانِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ

Skripsi ini diajukan oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini

Perguruan Tinggi Fakultas

Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan ANISA ADITIYA 1802050049

Nama

NPM

Program Studi Judul Penelitian

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris A Directive Speech In Nadiem Makarim's Speech

Sudah layak disidangkan

Medan, September 2022

Disetujui

Pempinding

Halimah Tassa'dlah, S.S., M.A.

Diketahui oleh:

Dekan

Dra. IIJ. Syamsuvurnita, M.Pd

Ketua Proaram Studi

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd, M.Hum



ABSTRACT

Anisa Aditiya, NPM: 1802050049 "A Directive Speech in Nadiem Makarim's speeches" Skripsi, English Education Program of the Faculty of Teachers Training and Education, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Medan 2022.

This research was about directive speech with the title 'National Teacher Day 2021' conveyed by Nadiem Makarim in National Teacher Day 2021. It used descriptive qualitative method by using documentation technique The result showed the types of directive speech with the data frequency which was command 1 (5,56%), statement 10 (55,56%), request 1 (5,56%), order 4 (22,22%), advise 1 (5,55%) and suggestion 1 (5,55%). Nadiem Makarim applied directive speech because he hoped that teachers could apply what he suggested (command, request, order, statement, advise and suggestion) so that they were able to instill a sense of nationalims in educating the nation generation.

Key words: Directive Speech, Descriptive Qualitative, Nadiem Makarim's Speech

ANKNOWLEDGEMENT



Assallamu' alaikum Wr.Wb

Firstly, in the name of Allah the Most Almighty, the Most Merciful, all of the praises to Allah SWT, who has given support and mercy so that the researcher is able to finish this study. Secoundly, blessing and peace upon the prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought people from the darkness to the brightness. Thirdly, her dearest parents, **father and mother**, who has given the researcher more supports, material and their prayer during, before and after her academic year in completing her research at UMSU.

This research entitled '' A Directive Speech in Nadiem Makarim's Speeches ''. In writing this research, there are many difficulties and problems faced by the researcher and without much guidance from the following people, it may be impossible for her to finish the research. Therefore, she would like to express her great thank to those who have given guidance, sprit, motivation and supports during completing this research,

- 1. **Dr. Agussani, M.AP**, the Rector of Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
- 2. **Dr. Hj. Syamsurnita, M.Pd,** the Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
- 3. **Pirman Ginting, S.Pd, M.Hum** and **Rita Harisma, S.Pd, M.Hum,** the Head and Secretary of English Department of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education.
- 4. **Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S. M.A** the Supervisor who is finishing and helpful in this skripsi.
- 5. All Lectures of the English Education Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera utara who have provided the help and administrative supports to the researcher.

v

6. **Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M.Pd,** The Head Library of the Universitas

Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara who has provided the opportunity for the

researcher to conduct the research so that this skripsi can be completed.

7. Nuzul Indramawan S.Kom, Imam Rizky Wahyudi S.T, her beloved brothers

who always give motivation and enthusiasm in completing this skripsi

8. The researcher's friends, **Denisyah Triandini**, **Fadilla Khusna**, **Ayuni**

Desianty, Arfah, Adelia Ramadhanti, Nadia Niyom and Nur Hidayah Nst,

Thanks for the time and chance which have been shared together.

9. Aditya Wira Yudha, S.Ak who has helped a lot in finding reference sources

from journals and books

10. All my dear friends in 2018 C morning class of English Education Department

Finally, the researcher hopes that this research will be useful for all and get blessing

from Allah SWT. Aamiin ya Robal Alamin.

Medan. 2022

The Researcher

Anisa Aditiya 1802050049

.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABST	RACT	i
ANKN	OWLEDGEMENT	. iv
TABL	E OF PICTURE	v
СНАР	TER I INTRODUCTION	1
Α.	Background of the Study	1
В.	Identification of the Problem	3
C.	The Scope and Limitation	3
D.	Formulation of the Problem	3
E.	The Objective of the Study	4
F.	The significance of the Study	4
СНАР	TER II LITERATURE OF REVIEW	5
A.	Theoretical Framework	5
1.	Speech Act	5
2.	Types of Speech Acts	6
3.	Forms of Illocutionary Speech Acts	7
4.	Directive Speech	9
5.	Description of The Speech	11
В.	Previous Relevant Study	13
C.	Conceptual Framework	15
СНАР	TER III METHOD OF RESEARCH	16
A.	Research Design	16
В.	The Source of The Data	16
C.	Techniques of Collecting The Data	17
D.	The Techniques of Analyzing The Data	18
СНАР	TER IV DATA AND DATA ANALYSIS	19
A.	Data collection	19
В.	Data Analysis	19
C.	Research Finding	35
СНАР	TER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	37
A.	Conclusion	37
В.	Suggestion	38
A PPF1	NDIY	43

TABLE OF PICTURE

Picture 2.1	Conceptual Framework	19
-------------	----------------------	----

٠,

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

Communication is a process or activity of delivering messages from one person to another to achieve certain goals (Sam Houston, 2018). Communication refers to exchanging the process of information among individuals, groups, institution, or organization in oral, written or signed form through available media. (Kristin and Kathryn, 2018). Communication is a prerequisite for human life. Human life will appear empty if there is no communication, because interaction between humans, whether individual, in groups or organizations will not be possible two persons are said to be interacting if each takes action and reaction, they cannot avoid the act of communicating and receiving messages from and to others. This act of communication continues through life Through out the process communication, a person conveys what is on his mind directly or indirectly (Keyton, 2018). In communication there are speech acts that must be expressed in conversations. According to Kissine (2018) Speech act is the meaning of language based on the relationship between speech and the actions taken by the speaker.

Speech itself is a form of public communication prepared using understandable language in its delivery, so that it can be well received by audience (Kristine, 2016). Speech can be considered as a form of delivery

communication meaning. There are many ways of communicating, including written and spoken form as in social media or listen to the speakers (Daniel, 2016) spoken form is a form of communication through the pronunciation of which also consisting of directive speech (Wiesse R, 2016).

According to Christopher A Miller (2012). Directive speech is the form command that tells someone else to do something Directive speech act are also relate to the context of the conversation. (Dorly J, 2018) Directive Speech acts is use when the speakers wants the hearer to do something for him or her. (Iwonna and Joanna, 2021) share the types of directive speech are: command, request, advising, and suggestion.

As regards of directive speech, as a communication medium, people listen to the speech but they do not know that there is directive speech containing in Nadiem Makarim speech. They just hear the speech but do not know there are kinds of linguistics elements such as directive speech. Directive speech tells others to do something such as asking, ordering and suggestion. By knowing directive speech theory, people will easily understand what things the speaker intends to say. It is also found in Nadiem Makarim's speech entitled National Teacher's Day delivered in November 25th, 2021

He conveys his speech with some purposes which contained with directive speech. The importance of the use of directive speech can make the hearers more focus on what the content of the speech intends to convey and This is also the reason why the researcher takes the title *A Directive speech in Nadiem Makarim's speeches* as the title of her research.

B. Identification of the Problem

Relating to the background, the problems in this research were as the following:

- 1. Speech was a way to convey information
- 2. Audience did not understand directive speech found in Nadiem Makarim's speech
- Audience did not know the linguistics elements found in Nadiem Makarim speech.

C. The Scope and Limitation

The scope of this research was speech act and it would be limited in directive speech in Nadiem Makarim's speech "On National Teacher's day 2021"

D. Formulation of the Problem

In relation to the indentification of the problems above, this research formulated as the following.

- 1. What kinds of directive speech were found in Nadiem Makarim's speech?
- 2. Why was directive speech used in Nadiem Makarim's speech?

E. The Objective of the Study

The objectives of this research were:

- To find out kinds of directive speech used in Nadiem Makarim's speech.
- To find out the reasons of the use of directive speech in Nadiem Makarim's speech

F. The significance of the Study

The result of this research was expected to give contribution theoretically and practically.

1. Theoretical

The result of the research could contribute to the study of Sociolinguistics especially about directive speech

2. Practical

- a. Students: the results of this research could be the source of the information in studying directive speech
- Teachers: the out put of this research could countribute to the material of the Sociolinguistic teaching.
- c. Readers or other researchers: to be the source of reference to do the same research but different point of view.

CHAPTER II

LITERATURE OF REVIEW

A. Theoretical Framework

1. Speech Act

According to Petter John (2019) Speech act the meaning of language based on the relationship between speech and the actions taken by the speaker. Speech acts is categorized into three categories, they are locutionary act, illocutionary act, and perlocutionary act. Locutionary Act is the utterance in the act by its actual meaning which means syntactically and semantically. Illocutionary act is the intention of a speaker expressed implicitly in order to be done. Meanwhile, perlocutionary acts is the effect or result regarding the speech acts. Regarding the categories of speech acts, one of the phenomena in society is the usage of illocutionary acts. People tend to use implicit meaning in asking or ordering someone to help or even do something. As the result, illocutionary is no longer unfamiliar but instead of being one of the way for people in communication. Illocutionary act which means the intention of what the speaker wants to convey to the hearer implicitly. It is not only found in written but also widely found in spoken. In fact, illocutionary act is not easy to be identified as there are a lot of factors that we need to consider such as who, whom, when and where the communication is which means the context is needed. It can be concluded that people have been using pragmatics in their conversation either consciously or unconsciously. According to M green (2020) speech act he

stated is a concern with the speakers communicative intention in the producing an uttarances and it's also defined by the purpose for which the spekaers used the languages. Illocutionary acts are categorized into five types: directive, representative, expressive, commissive and declaration. In which, directive is about order, representative is about stating, commissive is about promise, expressive is about expressing feeling, and declaration is about declaring. They are three types of speech act, they are (Jucker and Andreas, 2017)

2. Types of Speech Acts

a. Locutionary Act

According to Christison (2018) one of the types of speech act is, locutionary act. It studies about the actual meaning and semantic aspects of an utterance. It is considered as words used by the speaker in semantic meaning which is being said as the act of saying something. Locutionary act discusses about the act based on what is said. This term means there is no implicit meaning behind the utterance. These kinds of acts are divided into a few categories. They are the act of stating ("it is hot here"), asking ("are you sure?"), inviting ("come to the party tonight"), warning ("don't do it anymore") and requesting ("may I have this chair?"). Therefore, locutionary act is the act performed of saying something based on the certain meaning and reference.

b. Illocutionary Speech Acts

According to Creshan (2018) illocutionary act refers to the intended meaning contained within the utterance. Illocutionary acts are usually found in promising, asserting, communicating, representing, and asking or even answering a question. In other word, illocutionary is also known as the act of doing something.

c. Perlocutionary Speech Acts

According to Bart Guerts (2019) discusses about the effect caused by the speaker to the hearer. Perlocutionary speech acts is about the effect of utterance that contain thought—s or intentions to the hearer. In other words, it is used in saying something by means of giving impact to the hearer either intentionally or not. It occurs due to perlocutionary force within the utterance. It is the impact that happens due to the used of illocutionary speech acts to the listener

3. Forms of Illocutionary Speech Acts

According to Siemmud. P (2018), categorized illocutinary acts into five categories they were: directives, commisive, expressive, declarative, and representative

a. Directives

According to Petrey, S. (2016) Directive speech ats in the utterance that consists the attempt by the speaker tso the hearer in doing something such as command, request, and suggestion directive

speech acts is mostly being uses in movie since it can express one'sthough and meaning example; sweep the floor.

b. Commissives

According to John. P brook and Schriever (2019) Commisive speech ats in the act when the speakers makes an utterance regading to the future in others word it means that the speakers commits something to the hearer that contain intention or through in any kinds of form.example: I promise.

c. Expressives

Expressive speech acts is the act used when the speaker expresses the psychological feeling with intention. The expressive speech acts classes based words for example: I want to alone, (Maria J and john Piette, 2014)

d. Declarations

Declaration speech acts is used when the speaker utterances that has the ability to change the reality and content or even to the world. It means that what the speaker's utterance can make change to the hearer or world for example: please join our group.you will get the best facilities, (Veronica and Justova, 2016)

e. Representative

Representative speech acts in the utterance with the intention to commit the spekers to something with the truth of expresentative speech act classes are advertisement the kinds of promise are mostly

found. Example: I will arrived at nine o'clock. Hope that you will be there from utterance, (Craige Roberts, 2018)

4. Directive Speech

Directive speech act is mostly being used in movie since it can express one's through and meaning. Besides that, they claim that directive speech act is use in gain or give attention from the hearer within a conversation. Example: sweep the Floor? "from the utterances it shows that speaker A is giving command to speaker B in sweeping the floor which means that the hearer gets the intention of the speaker's has command therefore, it can be said that Directive speech act is use to express a command in what the speaker intends the hearer to do, (Petrey S, 2016). J.L Austen (1962) Divides the type of Directive speech at into three, namely (1)command, (2)requests, (3) suggestion, (4) statemen, (5) order, and (6) advise

a. Command

According to kreider (1997) Command is effective as it were on the chance that the speaker has some degree of control over the action of the recipient. Command also means that sentence which normally have no grammatical subject, and whose verb is in imperatives. The one purpose of command is to a person or people with the right to be accepted, to do something what speaker wants. For example;

Please Close the door

b. Request

According to Adreas (2017) A request is an action of what the speake wants the adrdresses to do something from doing something. A request does not assume the speaker's control over the person addressed. The purpose of request is to a demand someone to do something what speaker wants in polite ways. For example:

- 1. Will you being me an English book?
- 2. Can you help me?

c. Suggestion

According to Cameron (2018) Suggestion is an action that the speech partner does to do something good according to the narrative itself. This sentence means to advise which is marked by the word example: experience and preferably "when there is activity, it is better to start with bismillah".

d. Statement

According to Michael A (2008). A statement in the form of a situation that has just been revealed and has several characteristics containing facts or opinions, ending with a dot and using intonation for example: today is national teacher's day where we have to commemorate this day with a ceremony

e. Order

The speech act of ordering is one of the speech acts that a speaker orders to do that is forcing the interlocutor to do what is stated in his speech, for example: later my toilet (Cristhopers 2018)

f. Advise

Advise is a directive speech act which is a speech act that asks politely, the speech partner does something that the narrative wants. For example: please pay attention to the children (Maros 2018)

5. Description of The Speech

Speeches are made to convey opinions or descriptions. Speech is done by someone orally. Information in speech describes a thing or a problem. The speech will be done using clear sentence at a certain time in front of many people. The kinds of speech The are 4 types of speech sounds. (Alexander Xhuvani, 2017)

a. Informative speech

According to Summer (2017) The first types of speech are informative speeches. Informative speech is a speech that aims to convey important information or new knowledge. Information or knowledge is given to the communicantion (listener). With the aim that the public knows, understands and receives the information.

b. Argumentative speech

According to john, P, Brook and Schriever (2019) The second type of speech is argumentative speech is speech argumentative speech. Argumentative speech is speech that contains arguments, or data to support or reject a certain statement, opinion or belief. To strengngthen the acceptance of the arguments put forwand, factual data, statistic, and evidence are needed to prove the testimony of an expert or a figure.

c. Persuasive speech

According to Jeniffer S. Pardo and Robert E Remez (2012) The third type of is persuasive speech. The ultimate goal of speaking is none other than to influence humans. Persuansion is the process of influencing people's opinion, attitudes and actions by using psychological manipulation. Thus, these people act according to their own will.

d. Recreational speech

According to William J. Handcastle (2018) The fourth types of speech are recreational speech. Recreational speech is often also referred to as small talk. This type of speech generally presents a joy that can be enjoyed together with a full sense of kinship and brotherhood

B. Previous Relevant Study

There were some studies related to this research, they are:

- Directive Speech Acts in English and Spanish Film spoken by Charlos 1. Depablos (2020),The Journal of Pragmatics Sociocultural/ Sociocultural Pragmatics. Totally there were 24 films, 12 in English and 12 in Spanish, were extracted and analysed. A classification taxonomy, inspired by previous research, was created in order to categorize the different types of directive speech acts and determined their level of in directness. The result showed that indirectness was more widely represented in the English than in the Spanish film scripts, thus confirming the assertion that being indirect was distinctive feature of English native speakers(Grundy, 2008). This research made a valuable contribution to the exploration of speech acts in film speak and informs the existing local grammar descriptions of the linguistic patterns of directive speech atcs. The difference was the previous research discussed about directive speech in films but in this research discussed about directive speech in speech.
- 2 The Analysis of Speech Act in A Comic Conversation by Frederykus Ege, Thomas (2018), Journal of English Educational Study. The purpose of this research was to analyzed speech act of comic conversation. An utterance had two kinds of meaning, they were, Proportional meaning (locutionary meaning): was a speech act that a speaker performed when

referring or predicting an utterance or the literal meaning of what is said. This was basic literal meaning of the utterance which was conveyed by the particular words and structures that the utterance contained, and Illocutionary meaning (illocutionary force): the social function of what is said. This is the real meaning the speaker intends to express. There are five speech acts classification; they are, Firstly, Representative: statements may be judged true or false because they aim to describe a state of affairs in the world. Secondly, Directive: statements attempt to make the other person's actions fit the propositional content. Thirdly, Comissive: A statement that commits the speaker to do something in the future. Then, Expressive: A statement in which the speaker expresses feeling and attitudes about something. And the last, Declarative: statements that attempts to change the world by "representing it as having been changed". Maxims conversation is one of the instrument to develop the conversation to be good. The theory can be identified four unit, they are: Quality: made your contribution truthful and sincere, Quantity: provide sufficient information, Relation: make your contribution a relevant one, and Manner: made your contribution brief, present it in an orderly fashion and avoid ambiguisties. The focuses of this study were to describe the locutionary and ilocutionary meaning of used in the comic and to describe the speech act classification used in the comic. In this research, researcher used qualitative and the tool of data collection was used documentation. the researcher tried to analyze the data using Ethnography of communication Dell Hymes's Speaking mnemonic. The difference from this study was that it discusses speech in conversational comics which is clarified in 5 forms, namely directive, asertive, declarative, representative and commissive, and researcher now discussed on finding directive in speech.

C. Conceptual Framework

Speech act was divided into 3 types: locutionary, illocutionary and percutionary. Illocutionary discusses directive, assertive, commisive, decralative, representative. Directive speech was the act of telling someone else to do something like commond, request, order, suggestion, statement, and advise

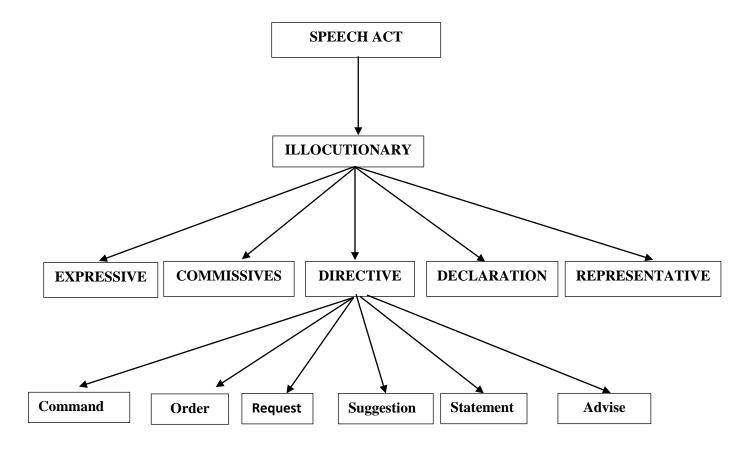


Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

A. Research Design

This research applied descriptive qualitative research which meant a qualitative statemen indicating the general purpose of the study. According to Perry (2005) as quoted in Dewi, Hermawan and Apsari (2019), qualitative research was characterized by verbal description of the data. Description of Nadiem Makarim speech was analyzed by describing directive speech, not by exposing numbers to find out the result. The researcher only needed to describe the data based on the probem stataments and to find out the result of the problem.

In this case the researcher used the explanation of speech acts by using Petter John (2019) and Cristisons (2018) for the type of speech act in Nadiem Makarim's speech.

B. The Source of The Data

The source of the data was Nadiem Makarim's speech on Youtube in November 5th, 2021, or it can also be found in https://www.youtube.com/watch ?v=GLKg6sHmRGwo

C. Techniques of Collecting The Data

Miles and Huberman (1994) state that the analysis consists of three activities that occur simulataneously, namely; data reduction, data display and conclusion. In this technique, the data collected by the researcher only focused on data reduction. The technique that used to collect the data in this research is based on reduction data proceed, they are:

1. The Process of Selecting the Data

The process of selecting data; researchers can take data from Nadiem Makarim's speech or taken from youtube https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GLKg6sHRGwo.

2. Writing summary

The researcher writes a summary of Nadiem Makarim's speech before continuing the research.

3. Coding

The researcher makes speech codes to find kinds of directive in Nadiem Makrim's speech.

4. Making cluster

The researcher makes data grouping in Nadiem Makarim's speech.

5. Making Partitions

To create a data partitions. Taken from script or youtube https;www.youtube.comwatch?v=GLKg6sHRGwo Nadiem Makarim's speech will be store on the hard disk.

D. The Techniques of Analyzing The Data

The researcher used a qualitative descriptive study to analyze the data. According to Miles and Huberman (1994:10-11) the framework of qualitative data analyzed was devided into three main phases. The three stages included data reduction, data presentation, conclusion, drawing, and verification.

1. Data reduction

To gain an understanding of the speech as a whole, the researcher read critically the contents of the speech text. The researcher then marks the uttarances containing directive speech acts in the speech text that will be analyzed.

2. Data display

The presentation of directive speech act analysis data used table to be more systematic and structured, then the data findings explain in detail outside the table to be more specific

3. Conclusion and verification

After the data were display and interpreting then researcher drew conclusion. The conclusion was made clearly in order to make the readers easier to knew the result of the study.

CHAPTER IV

DATA AND DATA ANALYSIS

A. Data collection

The data were collected and selected from Nadiem Makarim's speech entitled National Teacher's Day 2021 November 5th, 2021 from youtube https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=GLKg6sHRGwo. This speech discussed that teachers had to learn technology to study from home online, they must gave assignments from home, and they were guided to be able to explaine in detail from online to students. The data of this research was directive speech which included, statement, command, request, order, suggestion and advise

B. Data Analysis

The data analysis was taken from the script of Nadiem Makarim's speeches which contained directive speech, the title of the analysis taken on National Teacher Day 2021 from youtube https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GLKg6sHRGwo to show the analysis of the use of directive speech acts which was devided into: statement, command, request, order, suggestion and advise as follow:

		Types of Directive Speech					
No.	Sentences	Command	Request	Suggestion	Order	Advice	Statement
1	Tahun lalu adalah						✓
	tahun yg penuh						
	ujian kita semua						
	tersandung dalam						
	adanya pandemic.						
2	Guru dari sabang						✓
	sampai marauke						
	terpukul secara						
	ekonomi, terpukul						
	seacara kesehatan,						
	dan terpukul						
	secara batin						
3	Guru mau tidak		✓				
	mau medatangin						
	rumah rumah						
	pelajar untuk						
	memastikan						
	mereka tidak						
	ketingglan						
	pelajaran						
4	Guru mau tidak				✓		

	mau			
	menyerderhanakan			
	kurikulum untuk			
	memastikan murid			
	mereka tidak			
	belajar dibawah			
	tekanan.			
5	Guru di Indonesia			✓
	menagis melihat			
	murid mereka			
	semakin hari			
	semakin bosan,			
	kesepian dan tidak			
	disiplin.			
6	Tidak hanya			✓
	tekanan psikologis			
	pembelajaran			
	jarak jauh (pjj),			
	banyak guru			
	mengalami			
	tekanan ekonomi			
	untuk memperjua			
	ngkan keluarga			

1				
	mereka agar bisa			
	makan.			
7	Sangat wajar jika			✓
'				•
	dalam situasi ini			
	banyak Guru yang			
	termotivasi			
8	Tapi ternyata ada			✓
	fenomena yang			
	tidak terkira, saat			
	saya menginap			
	dirumah guru			
	honor di Lombok			
	tengah, saat saya			
	menginap di			
	rumah guru			
	penggerak di			
	Yogyakarta, saya			
	menginap di santri			
	pesantren dijawa,			
	saya sema sekali			
	tidak mendegar			

	kata putus asa.			
9	Saat sarapan			✓
	dengan mereka,			
	saya			
	mendengarkan			
	trobosan trobosan			
	yang mereka			
	inginkan disekolah			
	mereka, wajah			
	mereka terlihat			
	semangat			
	membahas platfon			
	teknologi yang			
	cocok untuk			
	mereka, memuji			
	dan mengkritik			
	kebijakan dengan			
	hati nurani mereka			
10	Disitulah Saya			✓
	baru menyadari			
	bahwa pandemic			
	ini tidak			
	memadamkan			
	semangat para			

	guru, tapi justru			
	menyalahkan obor			
	perubahan Guru			
	guru se Indonesia			
	mengiginkan			
	perubahan.dan			
	kami mendengar			
11	Guru se Indonesia		✓	
	menginginkan			
	kesempatan yang			
	adil untuk			
	mencapai			
	kesajahteraan			
	yang manusiawi.			
12	Guru se Indonesia		✓	
	menginginkan			l
	akses terhadap			
	teknologi dan			
	pelatihan yang			
	relavan dan			
	praktis.			
13	Guru se Indonesia		✓	
	menginginkan			
	kurikulum yang			

	sederhana dan bisa					
	mengakomondasi					
	yg berbeda beda					
14	Guru se Indonesia			√		
14				•		
	menginginkan					
	pemimpim					
	pemimpin sekolah					
	mereka untuk					
	berpihak kepada					
	murid, bukan pada					
	birokrasi.					
1.5						
15	Guru se Indonesia				√	
	ingin					
	kemerdekaan					
	untuk berinovasi					
	tanpa dijajah oleh					
	keseragaman.					
16	Sejak pertama kali					✓
	kami cetuskan,					
	sekarang merdeka					
	belajar sudah					
	berubah dari					
	sebuah kebijakan					
	menjadi suatu					
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>			

	gerakan.			
17	Contohnya			✓
	penyederhanaan			
	kurikulum sebagai			
	salah satu			
	kebijakan merdeka			
	belajar berhasil			
	melahirkan ribuan			
	inovasi			
	pembelajaran.			
18	Karena itulah saya			✓
	tidak akan			
	menyerah untuk			
	memperjuangkan			
	merdeka belajar,			
	demi kehidupan			
	dan masa depan			
	guru se Indonesia			
	yang lebih baik.			

Nadiem Makarim's speech on Nasional Teacher's Day 2021

Statement

According to Carrol Morgan (2018) A statement is a series of words expressed by someone using language rules that contain meaning

According to Robinson (2018) statement is a statement of a sentence that is true or false but is not allowed to choose both.

According to Michael A (2008). A statement in the form of a situation that has just been revealed and has several characteristics containing facts or opinions, ending with a dot and using intonation.

Data: 1

Tahun lalu adalah tahun yang penuh ujian, kita semua tersandung dengan adanya pandemic.

Based on the sentence/statement above, Nadiem Makarim's contained directive speech based on teory Carrol Margin showed that sentence/statemen last year was a year full of exam, where the sentence/statemen type that was **statement.**

Data: 2

Guru dari sabang sampai marauke terpukul secara ekonomi, terpukul secara kesehatan, dan terpukul secara batin

Based on the sentence/statement above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech based on theory Carol Margin showed that sentence/statemen

teacher for sabang until Maruke hit economically, where the sentence/statement type that was **statement**

Data: 3

Guru diperintahkan untuk datang kerumah siswa agar tidak ketinggalan pelajaran Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech based on theory Carol Margin showed that sentence/statemen a teacher inevitable come to student's home, where the sentence/statement types that was statement

Data : 4

Tidak hanya tekanan psikologis pembejaran jarak jauh (pjj), banyak guru mengalami tekanan ekonomi untuk memperjuangkan keluarga mereka agar bisa makan

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech based on theory Carol Margin showed that sentence/statemen a not only the psikologi pressures of distancing learning, where the sentence/statement type that was **statemen**

Data : 5

Sangat wajar jika guru banyak termotivasi dalam hal ini

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech based on theory Carol Margin showed that sentence/statemen it is very natural that teacher are motivated in this regard, where the sentence/statemen types that was **statemen**.

Data: 6

Tapi ternyata ada fenomena yang tidak terkira, saat saya menginap dirumah guru honor dilombok tengah, saat saya menginap dirumah guru penggerak di Yogyakarta, saya menginap di santri pesantren dijawa, saya sama sekali tidak mendengar kata putus asa

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech basen on theory showed that but it turned out that an unimaginable phenomena, where sentence/statement type that was **statement**

Data: 7

Saat saya sarapan dengan mereka, saya medengar trobosan trobosan yang mereka inginkan di sekolah wajah mereka terlihat semangat membahas pelajaran teknologi yang cocok untuk mereka, memuji dan mengkritik kebijakan dengan hati nurani mereka.

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech based on theory Carol Margin showed that they want to in school they look happy about study technology, where sentence/statement type that was statement

Data:8

Disitulah saya baru menyadari bahwa pandemic ini tidak memadamkan semangat para guru, tetapi justru menyalahkan obor perubahan guru Indonesia menginginkan perubahan dan kami mendengar.

Basen on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim speech's contained directive speech based on theory Carol Margin showed that I new thinking that Indonesian teacher want to change and we listen sentence/statemen type that was **statement**

Data: 9

Sejak pertama kali kami cetuskan sekarang merdeka belajar sudah berubah dari sebuah kebijakan menjadi suatu gerakan

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech based on theory Carol Margin showed that sentence/statemen Since we first started it now sentence/ statement types that was **statement**

Data: 10

Gerakan ini makin kuat karena ujian yang kita hadapin bersama gerakan

ini tidak bisa dibendung atau diputarbalikan Karena gerakan gerakan ini hidup setiap insan guru yang punya keberanian untuk melangkah kedepan menuju satu tujuan utama yaitu mencerdaskan kehidupan bangsa

Based on the sentence, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech based on theory Carol Margin showed that sentence/statemen this movement is getting stronger because of the test we face sentence/statement types that was statement

Order

The speech act of ordering is one of the speech acts that a speaker orders to do that is forcing the interlocutor to do what is stated in his speech, for example: later my toilet (Cristhopers, 2018)

Order is a speech act which is a form of directive speech whose narrative is

individual to do something (Baruch, 2013)

Order work to order an item that we will give to someone by doing something The

ordered direction (Glosten, 2013)

Data: 11

Guru se Indonesia menginginkan kesempatan yang adil untuk mencapai

kesahjateraan yang manusiawi.

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive

speech based on theory Cristhoper showed that sentence/statemen teacher want to

fair change for achieven human welfare sentence/statemen type that was order.

Data 12

Guru Indonesia menginginkan kurikulum yang sederhana dan bisa

mengakomendasikan yang berbeda beda

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive

speech based on theory Cristopher showed that sentence/statemen teacher

Indonesian want to curriculum is simple sentence/statement types that was of

order

Data: 13

Guru se Indonesia mengingnkan pemimpim pemimpin sekolah mereka untuk

berpihak kepada murid, bukan pada birokrasi.

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makrim's speech contained directive speech basen on theory Cristopher showed that sentence/statemen Indonesia teacher want to their school leader sentence/statemen type that was **order**

Data : 14

Guru Indonesia ingin kemerdekaan untuk berinovasi tanpa dijajah oleh keseragaman

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech basen on theory Cristhoper showed that sentence/statamen Indonesia teacher want to idenpendence for innovation sentence/statemen type that was **order**

Request

According to john (2019) A request is to ask someone for something to someone else so that what they want can be in accordance with the request, for example: I want a red pen

Request is asking for something to the buyer to achieve the desire the word request means a lot of desire to the buyer (Adreas, 2017)

Request the meaning of the category into the type of directive speech which has the meaning of a request where we can distinguish between asking and ordering (Creshan 2018)

33

Data: 15

Guru Indonesia kurikulum saya ingin yang sederhana dan bisa

mengakomondasikan yang berbeda beda

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive

speech basen on theory John showed that Indonesian teacher want to curriculum

in simple sentence/statemen type that was **request**

Command

According to Cristesin (2018) Ordering is a speech act that is spoken to command

the narrative of what is said to be spoken. Meaningful sentences, used with the

unitary marker "try" as an example: try to open the door

Command speech acts are also known as speech acts telling others to do what they

are told (Robert, 2016)

Cammond can also be interpreted as sayings that tell others to do in one day

(Shcriever, 2019)

Data: 16

Guru guru harus menyederhanakan kurikulum untuk memastikan

murid mereka tidak belajar dibawah tekanan.

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive

speech based on theory Cristisine showed that sentence/statemen teacher must for

curriculum to ensure students do not study under pressure sentence/statement type that was **command**

Advise

Advise is a directive speech act which is a speech act that asks politely, the speech partner does something that the narrative wants. For example: please pay attention to the children (Maros, 2018)

Advise is the act of telling another person to do it very authoritatively and not expressing his pleasure (Moesenner, 2010)

Advise also called a very joyful speech to get others to do without any coercion (K. Pathner, 2016)

Data: 17

Mohon untuk guru se Indonesia penyederhanaa kurikulum sebagai salah satu kebijakan merdeka belajar berhasil melakukan ribuan inovasi pembelajaran

Based on the sentence above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive speech based on theory Maros showed that sentence/statemen please for Indonesia teacher curriculum simplication as an idenpendent policy sentence/statemen type that was **advise**.

Suggestion

According to Cameron (2018) Suggestion is an action that the speech partner does to do something good according to the narrative itself. This sentence means to advise which is marked by the word example: experience and preferably "when there is activity, it is better to start with bismillah".

Suggestion is a speech that tells other people to make suggestions with the aim of making it better in the future (Brunner, 2017)

Suggestion Good directions or suggestions spoken by someone for his narrative to be followed (Choce, 2016)

Data: 18

Sebaiknya guru tidak akan menyerah untuk memperjuangkan merdeka belajar demi kehidupan dan masa depan guru Indonesia yang lebih baik.

Based on the sentences above, Nadiem Makarim's speech contained directive basen on theory Cameron showed that sentence /statemen should teacher not give up fighting for freedom to learn for life and future sentence/statemen type that was **suggestion.**

There are 18 directive speech data from one speech by Nadiem Makrim entitled "National teacher day 2021" command 1 (5,56%), statement 10 (55,56%), request 1 (5,56%), order 4 (22,22%), advise 1 (5,55%) and suggestion 1 (5,55%) and the total of all is 100%.

C. Research Finding

After analysis all the data that found in the Nadiem Makarim's speech about National Teacher Day 2021 the writer give some arguments as the finding of this study as follow:

1. There were directive speech act data taken from Nadiem Makarim's speech National teacher day 2021. It consisted of statement 10 (55,56%),

- command 1 (5,56%), request 1 (5,56%), order 4 (22,22%), suggestion 1 (5,55%), and advise 1 (5,55%)
- 2. Nadiem makarim used the directive speech because he hoped that from the speech teachers could apply what he suggestion to the types of directive speech command, request, statement, order suggestion, and advise so that they were able to instill a sense of nationalism in teaching and educating the nation generation

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

After analysis directive speech in Nadiem Makrim's speech about National Teacher day 2021.

- This research could to found the types of directive speech in Nadiem makarim's about National Teacher Day 2021 command 1, request 1, statement 10, order 4, suggestion 1, and advise 1
- 2. This research found in Nadiem Makarim's speech used directive speech because he hoped that from the speech teachers could apply what he suggestion to the types of directive speech command, request, order, statement, suggestion and advise so that they were able to instill a sense of nationalism in teaching and educating the nation generation.

B. Suggestion

After analyzing Nadiem Makarim's speech about National Teacher Day 2021 the researcher hopes.

1. For the readers

Can increase knowledge and insight about pramagtik and other speech act studies, the most important thing is the use of daily convercation (spoken language) to undersand the message conveyed by considering the context or situation

2. To Other Researcher

it can increase knowledge in directive speech act and share with people who wants to give advice in this field.

REFERENCES

- Alexander Xhuvani (2017) 'An Anaysis of speech acts in political speeches' journal of social science studies vol 2
- Bart Geurts (2019) 'communication as commitmen sharing speech acts, implicatures cammon ground" journal of theoretical linguistics
- Brunner (2018) "An Anaysis of speech acts in political speeches" journal of social science studies vol 2
- Cristoper A."Politeness in Team: implication for Directive Compliance Behavior and Associated Attitudes" journal of cognitive engineering and Decision Making vol 6 no 2
- Cristison (2018). 'Speech act theory and teaching speaking The TESOL encyclopedia' journal of English Language Teaching' vol 2 No 1
- Creshan (2018) ''politetness and speech acts of Refusal and Complaint among

 Jordanian Undergraduate Students''journal of English language and

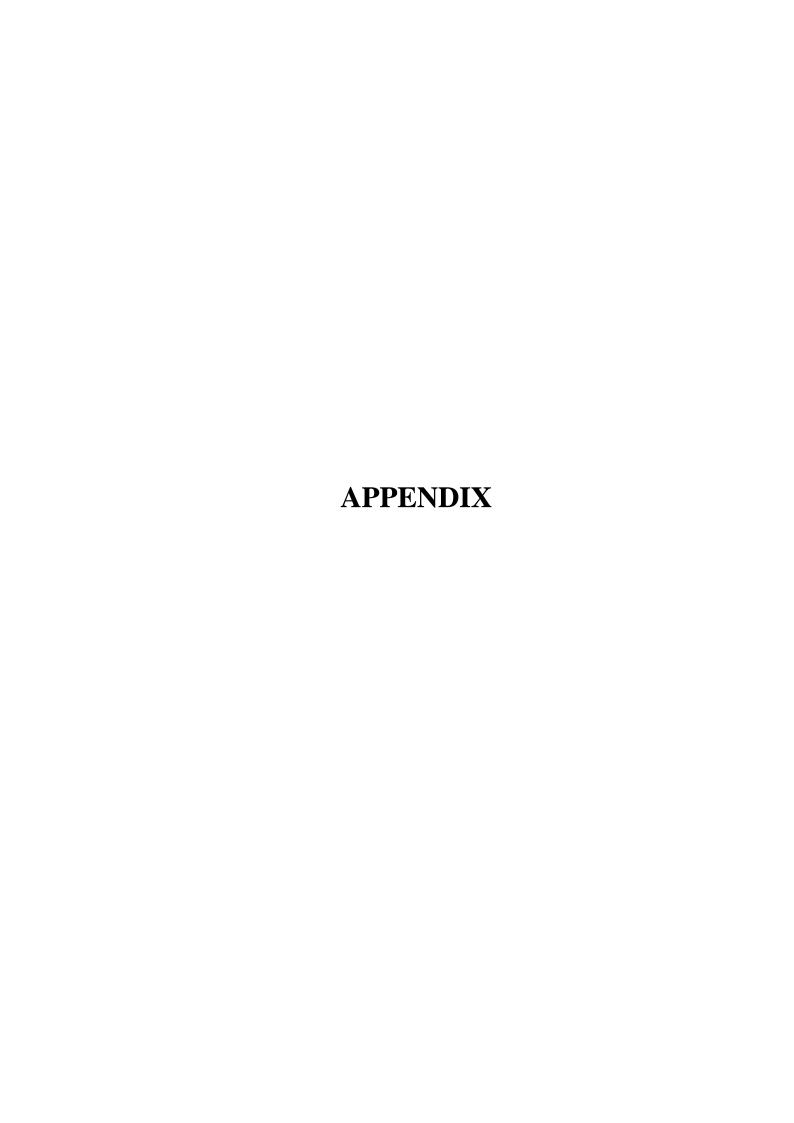
 literature
- Craige, Robert (2018) ''Speech Acts In Discourse Context''Journal of Oxford
 University Press
- Choce (2016) "development for working speech act" by journal linguistick
- Cameron (2018) "'development speech act" by journal pramagtick in language
- Dorly. J (2018) "the issue of directives in theraphy" internasional journal of language vol 30

- Daniel. I.O.A. (2016). ''Communiation as socio-cultural meaning exchange. The example of Richard Wright's Black Boy''. International Journal of Applied Linguistics and English Literature
- Glosten (2013)"Analysis in school bisnis Columbia" by journal of American academic of psychiatry
- Iwonna Goralczyk and Joanna (2020) "Yoga instructions in polish and Russian directive speech acts: a cognitive linguistic perspective" journal of published by Cambridge University Press.
- John, P, Brook and Schriever (2019) "Speech act in propesional matitime discourse; a pramagtik risk analysis of bridge team communication directives and commisive in full mission simulation journal of pramgtics"
- Jucker and Adreas (2017) "Speech atcs and speech acts squeence: greeting and farewels in the history of American English" journal of linguistics pramagtics
- Jeniffer S. Pardon, Robert E. Remez (2021) "On the Relationshion between Speech Perception and Speech Production" journal of language and communicative disorders
- Keyton (2018) "communication and organization culture" journal of schooling atate university
- Kristine H. O, Athena voluminous (2016) "understanding the abstract role of speech in communication at 12 months" Elsilver B.V. All rights reserved.
- Kissine.M (2018)''Directive in Form Uttatarances to Speech Acts''journal of Cambridge university press

- k. patner (2016) "metanomini speech act" by journal academic education
- J.L Austen, (1976) introduction English semantic. London and new York: Sage Routledge. Journal of punjjaga vol.4 no 2: 183-194
- Mithael green (2020) ''speech act an essay in the philosophy'' journal of oxford Cambridge
- Maria J and John Piette (2014) "Advance Directive Completion by Eiderly

 Americans; A Decade of change" journal of the American geriatrics society vol 62
- Michael (2008) "Spesification statemen language" by journal translation on promramming language and sytems vol 10
- Maros (2018) '' Alteres in speech act ordering on languages melayu and English''by journal linguistick
- Morgan (2018) "Specification statements and refinement" by jurnal transaction on programming language and sytems vol; 10
- Moesser (2010) ''Speech act a study diakronis lintas generation'' by jornal prmagtik
- Petter John (2019) "Speech acts in professional matritime discourse: A pramagtic risk analysis of bridge team communication directive and commisive in full-mission simulation" journal of pramagtics
- Petrey, S (2016) "Speech act and literary theory. New York"; routlegde journal by perpective; Language, Education, and Literature

- Robinson (2018) "Specific statemen and refinement" by journal translation on programming language system vol 10"
- Sam H. (2018) ''communication the process, barriers, and improving effectiveness'' Journa of schooling state university
- S baruch (2013) "Analysis in school bisnis Columbia" by journal of American academic of psychiatry
- Siemmud P. (2018) 'Spee ch act and clausetypes; English in a cross-linguistic context' by journal oxford university press
- Tussa'diah, H., Anggaini, E., & Hasibuan, S. H. (2021). Code switching utterances of public figures' vlog in Youtube channel. PROJECT (Professional Journal of English Education), 4(3), 513-520.
- Veronica and Justova (2016) ''Direct and Inderact Speech Act In English''
 journal of Masaryk University
- William j (2018) ''use of electropalategraphy in the treatment of speech discorders in childreb with down syndrome; a randomize controlled trial journal of language and communicatatin''vol 54
- Wiesie R. (2016) "comparing spoken and written language" journal of fronties in psychology



Appendix I : Nadien Makarim Speech

NADIEM MAKARIM SPEECH NATIONAL TEACHER DAY 2021

Assalamu'alaikum, Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh,

Best wishes for all of us.

Om Swastyastu, Namo Buddhaya,

Kind regards, Grace.

Ladies and gentlemen, teachers who I respect and proud of, Last year was a year

full of trials. We all stumble with the pandemic. Teachers from Sabang to

Merauke are economically, physically and mentally great. Teachers inevitably go

to students' homes to make sure they don't miss a lesson. Teachers can't help but

learn technology that they have never been familiar with.

Teachers inevitably evaluate to ensure students do not study under pressure.

Teachers all over Indonesia wept to see them getting bored, lonely, and losing

discipline. Not only psychological pressure due to Distance Learning (PJJ), many

teachers experience economic pressure to fight for their families so they can "eat".

It is natural that in this situation many teachers are demotivated. But it turns out

there is a phenomenon that is not immeasurable. When I stayed at the house of an

honorary teacher in Central Lombok, when I stayed at the house of a Motivating

Teacher in Yogyakarta, when I stayed with students at a pesantren in East Java, I

did not hear the word "desperation".

At breakfast with them, I listened to the breakthroughs they wanted in their school. Their faces look eager to discuss the technology platforms that are suitable and not suitable for them. With full of praise, they praise and criticize the policy with their conscience. That's when I realized that this pandemic did not inspire the teachers, but instead saw a change. Teachers all over Indonesia want change, and we do.

Teachers throughout Indonesia want a fair opportunity to achieve human welfare.

Teachers throughout Indonesia want access to relevant and practical technology and training. Teachers throughout Indonesia want a curriculum that is simple and can accommodate the different abilities and talents of each student.

Teachers throughout Indonesia want their school leaders to side with students, not employees. Teachers throughout Indonesia want to be independent in taking photos without being colonized by uniformity. Since we first initiated it, now Merdeka Learning has changed from a policy to a movement. For example, the simplification of the curriculum as one of the Independent Learning policies has succeeded in producing learning innovations.

This movement is getting stronger because of the trials we face together. This movement cannot be dammed or reversed, because this movement lives in every teacher who has the courage to move forward towards one main goal, namely the intellectual life of the nation.

For that reason, I will not give up fighting for the freedom of learning, for the sake of a better life and future for teachers throughout Indonesia. A big thank you

teachers throughout the archipelago to all those who have sacrificed and for their strength. Merdeka Learning is now yours.

Greetings Free Learning.

Wassalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh,

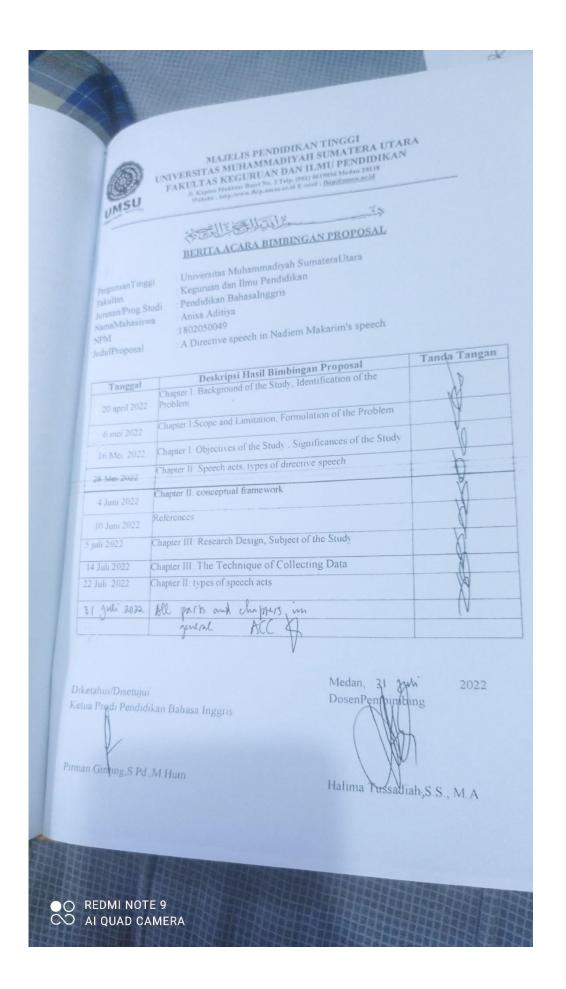
Om santi, santi, santi om, Name Buddha

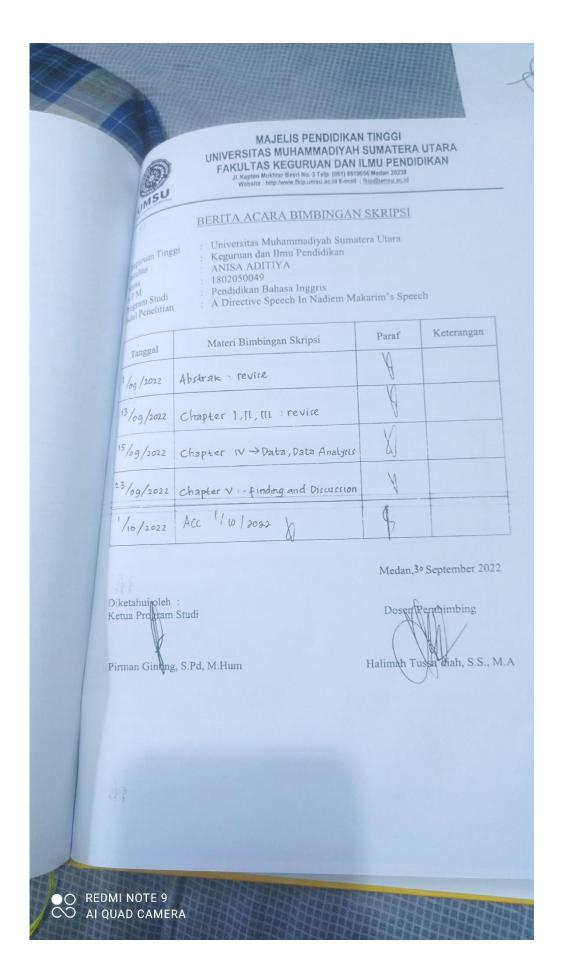
Nadiem Anwar Makarim

Appendix II: Research Result

No	Type of Directive Speech	Research Result	Percentage%
1	Command	10	5,56 %
2	Request	1	5,56%
3	Suggestion	1	5,56%
4	Advice	1	5,56%
5	Statement	1	55,56%
6	order	4	22,22%

This research was about directive speech with the title "National Teacher Day 2021" conveyed by Nadiem Makarim in National Teacher Day 2021. It used descriptive qualitative method by using documentation technique The result showed the types of directive speech with the data frequency which was command 1 (5,56%), statement 10 (55,56%), request 1 (5,56%), order 4 (22,22%), advise 1 (5,55%) and suggestion 1 (5,55%). Nadiem Makarim applied directive speech because he hoped that teachers could apply what he suggested (command, request, order, statement, advise and suggestion) so that they were able to instill a sense of nationalims in educating the nation generation.





	4			
	MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20236 Website: http://www.fhip.umsu.ac.id E-mail : (htp://www.fhip.umsu.ac.id			
The state of the s	ERITA ACARA SEMINAR PROPOSAL			
_{Pada} hari ini Sabtu T _{Pad} didikan Bahasa Ii	anggal 5 Agustus Tahun 2022 diselenggarakan seminarProdi aggris menerangkan bahwa :			
_{Nama} N P M program Studi	: Anisa Aditiya : 1802050049 : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris			
Judul Penelitian	: A Directive Speech in Nadien Makarim's Speech MASUKAN / SARAN			
BAB I	Tidak dibust di Backgroud of the stroky, Kenge tolori mi syt Tidak memanakan theory / hays memanakan I tempe di terreri			
BAB II	Tidek memanch theory range memorina diteller			
LAINNYA	Scan defuit du jeter			
KESIMPULAN	() Disetujui () Disetujui Dengan Adanya Perbaikan			
Dosen Pembahas (Dr. Khairun Niswa., M	(Halima Russadiah, S.S., M.A.)			
PANITIA PELAKSANA				
(Pirman Ginting,S.Pd.,	M.Hum) Sekretaris (Rita Harisma, S,Pd., M.Hum)			
O REDMI NOTE CO AI QUAD CAM				



