# AN ANALYSIS OF TYPES OF PROCESS USED IN BTS' SONG LYRICS

SKRIPSI

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements For the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) English Education Program

By:

NADYA AULIANA PUTRI

NPM. 1702050048



# FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN 2021

2021



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI JNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. Kapten Muchtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238 Website :<u>http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id</u> Email: <u>fkip@umsu.ac.id</u>

# BERITA ACARA

Ujian Mempertahankan Skripsi Sarjana Bagi Mahasiswa Program Strata I Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara

ين لِيَّةِ الرَّحْدَةِ الْحَدَةِ

Panitia Ujian Sarjana Strata-I Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan dalam Sidangnya yang diselenggarakan pada hari Senin, 11 Oktober 2021 pada pukul 08.00 WIB sampai dengan selesai. Setelah mendengar, memperhatikan dan memutuskan bahwa :

Nama Lengkap	: Nadya Auliana Putri
NPM	: 1702050048
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi	: An Analysis of Types of Process Used In BTS' Song Lyrics

Ditetapkan

(A-) Lulus Yudisium

( )	Lulus Bersyarat
(-)	Memperbaiki Skripsi
$(\Box)$	Tidak Lulus

Dengan diterimanya skripsi ini, sudah lulus dari ujian komprehensif, berhak memakai gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd.).





### MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238 Website: http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id/E-mail: fkip/d/umsu.ac.id/

# LEMBAR PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI

المدالج فالتج بن

Skripsi ini diajukan oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama Lengkap	: Nadya Auliana Putri
N.P.M	: 1702050048
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal	: An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics
	I S TATION // AND THEM I COMMENT FRANK AND ADDRESS AND ADDRESS AND ADDRESS

sudah layak disidangkan.

Medan, 30 September 2021 Disetujui oleh: Pembimbing

Dra. Diani Syahputri, M.Hum

Diketahui oleh: Dekan Prof. Dr. H. Elfmanto Nasution, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Ketua Program Studi

Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum.



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. KaptenMuchtarBasri No .3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238 Website :<u>http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id</u> Email: <u>fkip@umsu.ac.id</u>

# PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSI

المد الرحد الرجيب

Saya yang bertandatangan dibawah ini :

Nama NPM Program Studi Fakultas : Nadya Auliana Putri : 1702050048 : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa skripsi saya yang berjudul "An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics" adalah benar bersifat asli (original), bukan hasil menyadur mutlak dari karya orang lain.

Bila mana dikemudian hari ditemukan ketidaksesuaian dengan pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia dituntut dan diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku di Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.

Demikian pernyataan ini dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan sebenar-benarnya.



Unggul | Cerdas | Terpercaya



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. KaptenMuchtarBasri No .3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238 Website :<u>http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id</u> Email: <u>fkip@umsu.ac.id</u>

#### SURAT PERNYATAAN

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh Saya yang bertandatangan dibawah ini :

NamaMahasiswa: Nadya Auliana PutriNPM: 1702050048Program Studi: Pendidikan Bahasa InggrisJudulPenelitian: An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa :

- Penelitian yang saya lakukan dengan judul di atas belum pernah diteliti di Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.
- Penelitian ini akan saya lakukan sendiri tanpa ada bantuan dari pihak manapun dengan kata lain penelitian ini tidak saya tempahkan (dibuat) oleh orang lain dan juga tidak tergolong plagiat.
- 3. Apabila point 1 dan 2 di atas saya langgar maka saya bersedia untuk dilakukan pembatalan terhadap penelitian tersebut dan saya bersedia mengulang kembali mengajukan judul penelitian yang baru dengan catatan mengulang seminar kembali.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya perbuat tanpa ada paksaan dari pihak manapun juga, dan dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 04 September 2021

Hormatsaya Yang membuat Pernyataan (Nadya Auliana Putri)

Diketahui oleh Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

MandraSaragih, S.Pd., M.Hum.

#### ABSTRACT

Nadya Auliana Putri. 1702050048. "An Analysis of Types of Process Used In BTS' Song Lyrics". Skripsi. English Education Program of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara. Medan. 2021.

This study deals with types of process in BTS' song lyrics. The objectives of the study were to categorize the types of process, to determine the dominant types of process used in BTS' song lyrics and to describe the implication of types of process used in BTS' song lyrics. Ten songs were taken as the data and analyzed by descriptive qualitative method. The data were collected using the documentation method. The data was analyzed through Miles & Huberman (2014:266) that involved: (1) data condensation, (2) data display, and (3) conclusion drawing. The finding of the analysis showed that all types of process used in BTS' song lyrics and there were 286 clauses in the BTS' song lyrics. The most dominant types of process used in BTS' song lyrics was material process with 92 (32.17%) occurances. Then it is followed by relational process with 91 (31.82%) occurances, mental process with 65 (22.73%) occurances, verbal process with 18 (6.29%) occurances, behavioural process with 13 (4.54%) occurances, and the last existential process with 7 (2.45%) occurances. The implication of types of process used in BTS' song lyric found that the BTS' song lyrics set to music or song aid in a development and also to support the assertion that music and rhyme increase the ability in spatial reasoning which leads to greater success in the future. And because of this song lyric indicates the activities or events that happen in the outside of human beings, it means that this song lyrics contain or told about activity, action or event that are happened or doing physically and materially. So the action or physical verbs are mostly used.

Keywords : types of process, song lyrics.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

والتبالزخير الزجيع

#### Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh

In the name of Allah, the most gracious and the merciful. First of all, the researcher would like to say thanks to Allah SWT for blessing, guarding, guidance and everything that have been given along her life until she accomplish this research. Secondly, sholawat and salam to the prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought people from the darkness to the lightness.

This research entitled "*An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics*" and it was written to fulfill one of the requirement to obtain the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in Faculty of Teacher Training and Education at University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara. In writing this research, the researcher faced a lot of difficulties and problems but those did not stop her efforts to make a better one, and it is impossible to do without helps from other.

Thus, the researcher would like to express her thanks to her beloved parents, Margono and Annisa for their love, prayer, motivation, and great support both in material and moral before, during, and after her study. Then, the researcher also would like to thank:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Agussani, M.AP., as the rector of University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.
- 2. Prof. Dr. Elfrianto Nasution, S.Pd., M.Pd., as the dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.
- 3. Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum and Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum., as the head and secretary of English Education Program for their suggestion and administrative help in the process of completing the necessary requirements.
- 4. Dra. Diani Syahputri, M.Hum., as the supervisor who has given suggestions, ideasm criticism and guidances in writing this research.

- 5. All of lecturers, especially those of English Education Department who had given their valuable knowledge during her academic year in UMSU.
- 6. All staffs of FKIP UMSU who had given help in administrative system service to complete the needed requirements.
- 7. Her beloved brother, Dimas Aditya and her big family who had given support, pray, and advices. Thanks for the support, pray, and advices.
- 8. Her dearest friends in VIII A Morning who always support her.
- 9. Her inspiration, BTS, especially Kim Taehyung and Kim Seokjin, who always inspires and gives positive energy to her to do this research.
- All people who helps and supports the researcher during this study. May Allah SWT bless them all.

Finally, the researcher hopes that her research will be useful for the readers, especially the students of English Education Program and also for the researcher. May Allah SWT bless us. Aamiinyarobbalalamin.

#### Wassalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh.

Medan, September 2021

The Researcher,

NADYA AULIANA PUTRI NPM. 1702050048

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS i	V
LIST OF FIGURES v	'n
LIST OF TABLES vi	ii
LIST OF APPENDICES vii	ii
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. The Identification of the Problem	4
C. Scope and Limitation	4
D. The Formulation of the Problem	4
E. The Objectives of the Study	4
F. The Signification of the Study	4
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	6
A. Theoretical Framework	6
1. Systemic Functional Grammar	6
2. Ideational Meaning	7
3. Experiental Meaning	7
4. Transitivity	8
5. Definition of Process	8
6. Types of Process	9
6.1 Material Process	9
6.2 Mental Process	9
6.3 Relational Process10	0
6.4 Behavioral Process10	0
6.5 Verbal Process10	0

6.6 Existential Process	11
7. Song Lyrics	11
B. Relevant Studies	12
C. Conceptual Framework	13
CHAPTER III. METHOD OF RESEARCH	15
A. Research Design	15
B. Source of Data	15
C. Techniques of Data Collection	15
D. Techniques of Data Analysis	16
CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS	17
A. Data Collection	17
B. Data Analysis	17
C. Research Findings	58
D. Discussion	59
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	61
A. Conclusion	61
B. Suggestion	61
REFERENCES	63
APPENDICES	

# LIST OF FIGURES

Figures 2.1	Scheme of Types of Process1	4
-------------	-----------------------------	---

# LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1	Proportion of Process	.17
Table 4.2	Proportion of Process	.22
Table 4.3	Proportion of Process	.27
Table 4.4	Proportion of Process	.32
Table 4.5	Proportion of Process	.36
Table 4.6	Proportion of Process	.40
Table 4.7	Proportion of Process	.44
Table 4.8	Proportion of Process	.48
Table 4.9	Proportion of Process	.52
Table 4.10	Proportion of Process	.54
Table 4.11	Proportion of Process	.58

# LIST OF APPENDICES

- Appendix 1 Transcription of BTS' Song Lyrics
- Appendix 2 Form K-1
- Appendix 3 Form K-2
- Appendix 4 Form K-3
- Appendix 5 Lembar Pengesahan Proposal
- Appendix 6 Surat Keterangan Seminar
- Appendix 7 Surat Izin Riset
- Appendix 8 Surat Balasan Riset
- Appendix 9 Berita Acara Bimbingan Proposal
- Appendix 10 Berita Acara Bimbingan Skripsi
- Appendix 11 Surat Keterangan Perpustakaan
- Appendix 12 Form Curriculum Vitae

#### **CHAPTER I**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

#### A. Background of the Study

In viewed of formal approach by Hewings (2005:46) stated that a clear distinction is usually made between grammatical sentences and ungrammatical sentence and their relationship to one another, rather than with their meaning or their uses in different contexts. On the other side, functional grammar views language as a resource for making meanings (Gerot & Wignell, 1995:6). It implies that functional grammar describes language in actual use and so concern on texts and their contexts, not only with the structure but also how the structures contruct meanings through the process.

Process is representing the experience of human being or what goes on around and inside them, of course, it has a close relation with the experience of people. Processes are the core of the clause from the experiental perspective. The clause is primarily about the action, event, or state that the participants are involved in. The process is typically expressed or realized by the verbal group in the clause. In some cases, the process can be seen including another constituent apart from the verbal group proper. The six types of process are material, mental, relational, verbal, behavioural, and existential. Briefly, process is crucial to know in constructing a clause since it is the core of clause which carries the meaning out in clause or discourse.

Although many studies have been carried out on this types of process, but many students especially students of English Education Program at University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara do not understand and still confused about the types of process itself and how to implement. It is because the tendency of English students learn language by structure and it influences to misunderstand the meanings of language. Students tend to study English structurally, better than used language contextually. Learning language is not merely a matter of the sentence structures or clause but the more important thing is how the language was formed correspond with the situation. Begin from knowing the situation then who is involved and what kind of process that affect to the situation. By process we can understand the speaker utterances based on each process.

It can be seen from researcher's classmates about this types of process used in song lyrics. No more than 50% of 38 students who are successful and can understand the types of process. Most students have this tendency of being oblivious towards something or even not that focus upon something has been written especially in song lyrics, and thus types of process is hardly understood. Students who can easily detect types of process are those who have a high sensitivity level as well as focus upon what has been delivered in written. It shows that the importance of doing this research on the types of process in song lyrics. So by using this research, this will make students easily to understand the clause meaning through types of process.

It is supported by some latest related to this present study increase the reasons why this study should be done. In Bustam's research (2011) entitled "Analyzing Clause by Halliday's Transitivity System" which aims to acquire a clear description of the transitivity system that functions as one of the clause analysis methods in an ideational function of language. As a result of analysis, it was showed that the transitivity system can analyze clauses effectively, and also the system can solve the probem of reference personal in contexts of potential ambiguity. Another research related to this study is in Ignatieva's research (2019) entitled "A Functional Analysis of Transitivity and Attitude Systems Interacting in Student Texts in Spanish" which aims to analyze three types of processes: verbal, mental, and relational process. Based on analysis, the finding showed that certain differences between the two corpora. In the literature texts clauses with appraisal prevail and judgment is the preferred means of expressing attitude, while the history texts clauses without appraisal and appreciation prevails among the subtypes of attitude.

The researcher chose to analyze the type of process in song lyrics because song is one of interests for everyone to have, it is a rhyme that can make people relaxed, happy, and cheerful. Song provides rhyme, theme, tone, and lyric. Every single word of the lyric keeps some phenomenon whether it is about inspiration, motivation, love, or sadness. Songs in the music world that are developing in society consists of various genres, including *rock*, *pop*, *hip-hop*, *R&B*, *dangdut*, *electropop* (Shaffer, 2019). Also, and what is currently growing rapidly and what researcher want to study is K-Pop song (*Korean Pop*).

In the flow of K-Pop song, of course, the language used in the lyrics of the song uses the language of the country's culture, namely South Korea (Merriam-Webster, 1999). However, this can be overcome, because many translators in Indonesia are experts in translating Korean song lyrics that are favored by the Indonesian people especially English students so that they can be used as references to analyze the type of process from every song lyrics. The song lyrics that will be analyzed are from BTS' song. BTS songs are songs originating from South Korea that are in great demand by students all around the world today. A song that will be taken from BTS' song contains motivation and inspiration story. One of song interest is the lyrics which has deep meanings and unique words. The lyrics are wording made by a songwriter to express the emotions or situation. Therefore, this is very interesting to be analyzed. So, the researcher hope this research can assist meaning of the clauses by types of process in song lyrics, which is making people easily to understand the clauses meaning by deviding into their types.

Based on the explanation above, the researcher was interested in doing a research referring to analyze the processes used in the BTS' song lyrics. The research is entitled as "*An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics*".

#### **B.** The Identification of the Problems

Relating to the background above, the problems are identified below:

- 1. the difficulty to categorize the types of process used in song lyrics.
- 2. the difficulty to determine the dominant types of process used in song lyrics.
- 3. the difficulty to describe the implication of types of process used in song lyrics.

#### C. Scope and Limitation

The scope of this research is about types of process used in song lyrics. Limitation focuse on six types of process, they are material, mental, relational, behavioral, verbal and existential, especially in BTS' song lyrics. This research was taken 10 songs.

#### **D.** The Formulation of the Problem

The problems in this research is formulated as the following:

- 1. What types of process are used in BTS' song lyrics?
- 2. What is the dominant types of process used in BTS' song lyrics?
- 3. What is the implication of types of process used in BTS' song lyrics?

#### E. The Objectives of the Study

Related to the problems above, the objective of this research are:

- 1. to categorize the types of process used in BTS' song lyrics.
- 2. to determine the dominant types of process used in BTS' song lyrics.
- 3. to describe the implications of types of process used in BTS' song lyrics.

#### F. The Signification of the Study

The results of this research were expected to give some theoretical and practical advantages as elaborated below:

1. Theoretically

The results of this research are expected to be useful as a reference for the university students and those who would like to study further about types of process.

2. Practically

The results of this research were beneficial for those in the followings:

a. For the English teacher

This research could be used as inspiration and idea for English teacher to explain about the types of process used in song lyrics.

b. For the students

This research could give some information for students about the types of process used in song lyrics.

c. For other researcher

This research could be useful as reference for other researcher who are interested with this study and have similar problems.

# CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE

#### **A.** Theoretical Framework

In conducting a research, theories are needed to explain some concepts applied in the research concerned. The terms have to made clearly to avoid confusing the readers. The researcher will present some theories related to the study in order to get the points clearly.

#### 1. Systemic Functional Grammar

Systemic Functional Grammar (SFG) is a part of Sytemic Functional Linguistics (SFL) which concerned with the study of linguistic forms in relation to the meanings that they express. Halliday (1994:187) states that Sytemic Functional Grammar pays great attention to how the speakers generate utterances and texts to convey their intended meanings. Also, Butt, et al., (1996:23) stated whenever human speak or write, they make selections from entire lexical and grammatical system of English to choose appropriate meanings for the field, tenor, and mode of a context of situation, they introduce the notion that language simultaneously perform three functions (Ideational, Interpersonal, and Textual). Halliday in Butt, et al., (1996:13) calls these main functions metafunctions. All the three metafunctions are reflected in a huge system network, which specifies all the meaning potentials. The system network consists of several subnetworks, such as the transitivity network, the thing network, and the quality network. A network is made up by a number of the so-called 'system', each consisting of a set of semantic features.

Transitivity is described as a resource for construing our experience in terms of configurations of a process, participants, and circumstances (Sihura, 2019:80). In this research, the researcher focused on process. Transitivity process types consists of six kinds of clause. The six types of process are material, mental, relational, verbal, behavioral, and existential. Transitivity process types can be found in speech, song lyrics, novel, or movie. Music which also called as song are

communication types which tell the writer's emotion or situation. This can be concluded that functional grammar is a study of context, meaning and structure of language, the meaning which constructed by the wording or structure of a language.

#### 2. Ideational Meaning

Clark (1997:3) states that language stands at the center of human affairs, from the most prosaic to the most profound. Language is used to organize, understand and express the perceptions of the world and the consciousness (Sihura, 2019:79). This is known as the ideational meaning. The ideational function of language is concerned with the communication and interlinking of ideas and may itself be broken down into the experiental and logical functions (Morley, 2000:11). According to Thompson (1996:28), ideational meaning is the using of language to talk about the experience in the world, including the worlds in the minds, to describe events and states and entities involved in them.

Moreover, Gerot & Wignell (1995:14) states that ideational meaning are meanings about phenomena-about things (living and not living, asbtract and concrete), about goings on (what the things are or do) and the circumstances surroundings these happenings. It can be concluded that ideational meaning is meaning that construes human experience and the language concerned with building and maintaining a theory of experience in the world.

#### 3. Experiental Meaning

Experiental meaning refers to the grammatical resources involved in construing the flux of experience through the unit of the clause. It also refers to the grammatical choices that enable speaker to make meaning about the world around and inside us. An analysis of a text from the perspective of the experiental function involves inquiring into the choices in the grammatical systems of transitivity. According to Thompson (1996:28), from the experiental perspective, language

comprises a set of resources for referring to entities in the world and the ways in which those entities act on or relate to each other. Halliday (1994:108) assert that experiental meaning is an interpretation of the clause in its function as representation. This can be concluded that experiental function is meaning as representation human experience in the world of the clause.

#### 4. Transitivity

Thompson (1996:78) states that transitivity refers to a system for describing the whole clause, rather than just the verb and its object. It describes how meaning is carried across from subject to predicate through the verb (Hancock, 2005:91). According to Halliday (1994:106), transitivity is a system that contrues the world of experience into a managable set of process types. While, Gerot & Wignell (1995:54) states that processes are central to transitivity. This can be concluded that transitivity is a system that construes the world of experience for describing the whole clause with a set of process types as its central.

#### 5. Definition of Process

Thompson (1996:77) states that the process is typically expressed or realized by the verbal group in the clause, and are the central component of the message from the experiental perspective. A process refers to activity done which is equivalent to verb in traditional terminology (Saragih, 2006:3). Processes are central to transitivity. The process centers on that part of the clause that is realized by the verbal group, but it can also be regarded as what 'goings-on' are represented in the whole clause (Bloor & Bloor, 1995:109). Processes are categorized into six types, namely material, behavioral, mental, verbal, relational, and existential. This can be concluded that process is the central to transitivity and consists of the various types of process together with the sturctures that realize these processes.

#### 6. Types of Process

Halliday (1994:187) devided the processes into six types as the following:

1) Material Process

Material process is the outer experience which is the process of the outside world that indicates action, activities and events, things happen, and people or other actors do things or make them happen (Halliday, 1994:114-115). The material process expresses the notion that someone entity 'does' something which may be done 'to' some other entity. It means that the process is not one of doing but one of happening. Some verbs like write, read, buy, cook, work, run, throw are material process. Example :

- a. Lala is <u>cooking</u> soup. (**Cooking** is material process)
- b. Ridho sang a song. (Sang is material process)
- 2) Mental Process

According to Saragih (2006:3), mental process refers to a verb indicating perception, cognition, affection, and desire. It means that mental process is the process of sensing which is related to psychologyical aspects and happen inside human beings. The human should be concious condition. For examples:

- a. Cognition : know, realize, remember
   Example : Dea <u>remembered</u> the English material. (**Remembered** is mental process)
- b. Affection : like, love, hate
  - Example : Vina <u>likes</u> burger. (Likes is mental process)
- c. Perception : see, feel, hear
  - Example : She <u>saw him selecting a shirt.</u> (Saw is mental process)
- d. Desire : want, wish, wonder

Example : Dodi <u>wondered</u> why he was chosen. (**Wondered** is mental process)

3) Relational Process

Relational process is a process of being. This is not 'being' in the sense of existing (Halliday, 1994:114-115). There are two parts of the 'being' something is being said to be something else and is being set up between two separate entities. Relational process are typically realized by the verb be or some verb of the same class (known as copular verbs). For example; seem, become, appear, or sometimes by verb such as have, own, posses, etc.

Example :

- a. She <u>becomes</u> a teacher. (Becomes is relational process)
- b. He <u>has</u> a guitar. (**Has** is relational process)
- 4) Behavioral Process

Halliday (1994:114-115) states that behavioral process is the process of physiological and psychological behavior, like breathing, coughing, smiling, dreaming, and staring. The participant who is 'behaving' labeled as behaver, is typically a conscious being, but the process is grammatically more like one of 'doing'.

Example :

- a. He <u>smiled</u> at her. (**Smiled** is behavioral process)
- b. She <u>looked at</u> the carving. (Looked at is behavioral process)
- 5) Verbal Process

Verbal process is process of saying. Saragih (2006:73) states that verbal process show activites related to information, includes that of saying, commanding, asking, and offering. Verbal process shows activities related to information in one way, these are intermediate mental and material processes saying something is a physical action which reflects mental operations (Thompson, 1996:77). For example; tell, ask, say, command, etc. Example :

- a. She <u>asked</u> him a question. (Asked is verbal process)
- b. He told them a story. (Told is verbal process)

#### 6) Existential Process

Existential process is a clause that presents an entity as existing without predicating anything additional about it (Hancock, 2005:240). According to Halliday (1994:114-115), existential process represents that something exist or happen. Same like relational process, existential process also share the features typically in verb BE (is, am, are, was, were, have, been, etc), other verbs meaning means exist or happen (exist, remain, arise, occur, happen, take place, etc), and the group embody some circumtances of time (follow, ensue) and place (sit, stand lie, hang rise, etc). Example :

- a. There is a laptop on the table. (Is is existential process)
- b. Jennie <u>existed</u> in South Korea. (Existed is existential process)

#### 7. Song Lyrics

Song is a universal language. Song is a short piece for single (solo) voice, usually instrumental accompanient (Reimer & JR, 1992:105). Song contains vocal part that are performed with human voice and feature word (lyrics) and commonly accompanied by musical instrument. The function of the song is to provide fun and entertainment and also serve to support important learning process, to improve language skills and many studies have shown that song help in the development of other brain function.

Lyrics are the compositions in verse which is sung to a melody to constitute a song. Lyric is expressing strong personal feeling and imagining or the writer's feeling and composed for singing, in song like form. Song lyrics give many meaning and message for the listener. It can talk about love, night life, sadness, happiness, etc. Everybody in the world love to listen and sing a song to express their feeling and emotion. The lyrics of each song change depending on the type of song it is, it depends on the type of genre. By listen to the lyrics of the songs, people can learn many things. It can be interesting, bad, educated, and good things.

#### **B.** Relevant Studies

There are some studies that related to this research had been conducted before. The first study was conducted by Hutabalian & Ginting (2015) that entitled *"Types of Process in Children's Song Lyrics of Nursery Rhymes"*. In this research, the researcher applied a qualitative research design with descriptive qualitative study. The researcher focused on the types of process in children's song lyrics of nursery rhymes. The findingss of this research showed that all types of process used in children's song lyrics of nursery rhymes are material process with 124 clauses, relational process with 47 clauses, mental process with 25 clauses, verbal process with 24 clauses, existential process used in children's song lyrics of nursery rhymes are material process with 2 clauses. The dominant types of process used in children's song lyrics of nursery rhymes are material process. The researcher conclude that in the children's song lyrics contain or told about activity, action or event that are happened or doing which happen outside the human being.

The second previous related to study was conducted by Florentina A.S & Murni (2012) that entitled "*Types of Process in Pitbull's Song Lyrics*". In this research, the researcher applied a qualitative research design with descriptive qualitative study. The researcher deals with types of process in Pitbull's song lyrics. The findings of this research showed that six types of process are found in the Pitbull's song lyrics. The researcher conclude that the most dominant process in fifteen Pitbull's song lyrics was mental process. It implied that the songs expressed hedonistics life style which are dealing with the process of sensing which covering thinking, feeling, and emotions which happened inside human beings.

The last study is conducted in a thesis entitled "An Analysis of Transitivity in the Song Lyrics from the Album 'Hotel California'" by Lutfianto (2017). The researcher analyzed a transitivity in the song lyrics from the album 'Hotel California' based on the lexicogrammar and context in the framework of functional grammar. This research used descriptive qualitative study to examine the problem. The writer finds 60 clauses in song lyrics. In analyzing the data, the researcher uses lexicogrammar of the functional grammar patterns to answer the problem. The findings of this research showed that the researcher finds three kinds elements of transitivity. Those are participants, process, and circumstances. There are 14 types of participants. The most dominant participant is material participants. Moreover, the researcher also finds seven types of processes. From the process found in the analysis, material process has the most dominant frequency. The last element found are circumstance. There are 5 circumstances. The dominant circumstances is circumstance of location.

From the previous related study above, we obtained the difference which is presented by this research. All of them focused on the same point, namely types of process used in song lyrics. However, they were certainly different in any case. The first and second studies focused on types of process in song lyrics. The, the third study was also different, it focused on transitivity in the song lyrics from the album. In the previous studies analyzed *Types of Process in Children's Song Lyrics of Nursery Rhymes* by Hutabalian & Ginting (2015), *Types of Process in Pitbull's Song Lyrics* by Florentina A.S & Murni (2012), and *Transitivity in the Song Lyrics from the Album 'Hotel California'* by Lutfianto (2017). While, this research take the BTS' Song Lyrics, which applied types of process as the object of the research. The findings of this studies show that the most dominant types of process in BTS' song lyrics, because types of process centers on that part of the clause that is realized of the verbal group or what is 'going on' are represented on the whole clause of the researcher for easier to analyze types of process.

#### C. Conceptual Framework

Systemic Functional Grammar (SFG) is a theory of language centred around the notion of language function. Systemic semantics includes what is usually called pragmatics. Semantics is devided into three components; (1) ideational function (the propositional content), (2) interpersonal function (concerned with speechfunction, exchange structure, etc.), and (3) textual function (how the text is structured as a message). Ideational function is devided into two, they are; (1) logical function and (2) experiental function. There is transitivity in the experiental function. Transitivity is devided into participant, process, and circumstances. Process is representing the experience of human being or what goes on around and inside them, of course, it has a close relation with the experience of people (listener). The types of process are classified into material, mental, relational, behavioral, verbal and existential process.

The types of process can be found in every sentence, one of them is in the song lyrics. Song is a short metrical composition intended for singing. Song provides rhyme, theme, tone, and lyric. Lyrics are a set of words that make up a song. Every single word of lyric keeps some phenomenon whether it is about inspiration, motivation, love, or sadness. Song lyrics are expressing deep personal emotion. Song is one of learning media that can be used to learn any material, it may be to create a more relaxing in learning foreign language. It also can be used to learn vocabulary because in the lyrics of song there are several kinds of vocabularies.

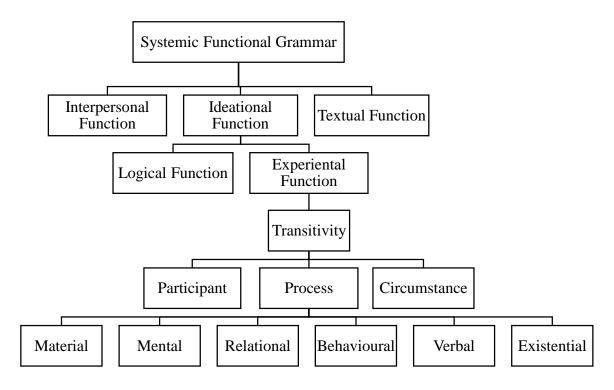


Figure 2.1 Scheme of Types of Process

#### **CHAPTER III**

#### **METHOD OF RESEARCH**

#### A. Research Design

This research was conducted by using descriptive qualitative research. It is called descriptive qualitative research because it just collect the data, classifies the data, and then analyze them and the researcher draws conclusion about the data as the end of it.

The object of the research were the BTS' song lyrics. In this research, the researcher categorize the types of process used in the song lyrics, determine the dominant types of process used in the song lyrics, and describe the implications of types of process used in the song lyrics.

#### **B.** Source of the Data

The source of this research had some data to be analyzed. The researcher got the data from Halliday's book (1994) entitled "*An Introduction To Functional Grammar*". In this research, the researcher was focuse on types of process. The data were taken from BTS' song lyrics and the processes used in those song lyrics. There were 10 songs lyrics from BTS' songs to be analyzed.

#### **C.** Techniques of Data Collection

In collecting data, the researcher used documentation technique. The steps of collecting data as follows:

- 1. Downloading the BTS' song lyrics in internet. (https://genius.com)
- 2. Identify the types of process in BTS' song lyrics.
- 3. Classifying the song lyrics into their types.
- 4. Calculating the percentage of the data.

- 5. Finding the most dominant types of process used in the song lyrics.
- 6. Describe the implication used in the song lyrics.

#### **D.** Techniques of Data Analysis

After downloading the data from internet, the data was analyzed through Miles and Huberman (2014:266) that involved: (1) data condensation, (2) data display, and (3) conclusion drawing.

1. Data Condensation

The first step of data analysis was data condensation. It was referred to the process of selecting, focusing, and simplifying. In this first stage, reducing the data it was meant summarizing, choosing the main thing, and focusing on the important things.

2. Data Display

The second step of analysis activity was data display. It was process of displaying data in the form of table to analyze the data so that more to understanding. Looking at the displays helped the researcher to understand what was happening and to do something by either analyzed it further or took action based on that understanding.

3. Conclusion Drawing

The researcher was classifying the data with merge the categories of types and found the kind among the categories of types. Then, it continued to give the explanation. Finally, the researcher got the result and conclusion of the research.

#### **CHAPTER IV**

## DATA ANALYSIS

#### A. Data Collection

The data were collected and selected from the BTS' song lyrics. There are 10 songs, they are: (1) Butter, (2) Permission to Dance, (3) Dynamite, (4) Life Goes On, (5) Spring Day, (6) Awake, (7) The Truth Untold, (8) Answer: Love Myself, (9) Epiphany, (10) Epilogue: Young Forever. There were 286 data found in BTS' song lyrics and those were analyzed based on types of process with theory presented by Halliday (1994:187). Six types of process were analyzed in this research included material, mental, relational, verbal, behavioural, and existential process.

#### **B.** Data Analysis

After identifying the data, the types of process in BTS' song lyrics were classifed based on types of process by Halliday (1994:187). There are six types of process, namely material, mental, relational, verbal, behavioural, and existential.

#### 1. The Song "Butter"

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Mental Process	14	35.89%
2	<b>Relational Process</b>	11	28.20%
3	Material Process	10	25.65%
4	Verbal Process	3	7.69%
5	Behavioural Process	1	2.57%
	Total	39	100%

**Table 4.1 Proportion of Process** 

The table above shows that there are 39 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 5 types of process, they are mental process, material process, relational process, verbal process, and behavioural process. The dominant process in this song lyric is mental process with 14 occurances (35.89%). Then, followed with relational process with 11 occurances (28.20%) and material process is about 10 occurances (25.65%). And verbal process with 3 occurances (7.69%). The last, behavioural process is about 1 occurance (2.57%). The types of process that is not found in this song is existential process.

Smooth like butter **Mental Process** Like a criminal undercover **Mental Process** Gon' pop like trouble **Mental Process** Breakin' into your heart like that **Material Process** Cool shade stunner Yeah I owe it all to my mother **Material Process** Hot like summer **Mental Process** Yeah I<u>'m makin'</u> you sweat <u>like</u> that **Relational Process Material Process Mental Process** Break it down **Material Process** Oh when I look in the mirror **Behavioural Process** 

I'll melt your heart into two

I got the superstar glow so (Ooh)

#### **Relational Process**

Do the boogie like

## **Mental Process**

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat)

High <u>like</u> the moon rock with me baby

**Mental Process** 

Know that I got that heat

#### **Mental Process Relational Process**

Let me show you 'cause talk is cheap

#### **Material Process**

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat)

Get it, let it roll

### **Relational Process**

Smooth like butter

#### Mental Process

Pull you in like no other

#### **Mental Process**

Don't need no Usher to <u>remind</u> me you <u>got</u> it bad

### **Mental Process Relational Process**

Ain't no other that can sweep you like a robber

#### Material Process Mental Process

Straight up, I got ya

#### **Relational Process**

Makin' you fall like that

#### Material Process Mental Process

Break it down

### **Material Process**

Oh when I look in the mirror

### **Behavioural Process**

I'll melt your heart into two I <u>got</u> the superstar glow so **Relational Process** Do the boogie<u>like</u> **Mental Process** 

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat) High <u>like</u> the moon rock with me baby Mental Process <u>Know</u> that I <u>got</u> that heat Mental Process Relational Process Let me <u>show</u> you 'cause talk is cheap Material Process Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat) <u>Get</u> it, let it roll Relational Process <u>Get</u> it, let it roll Relational Process <u>Get</u> it, let it roll Relational Process Mo ice on my wrist

I<u>'m</u> that nice guy Relational Process <u>Got</u> that right body and that right mind Relational Process <u>Rollin' up</u> to party, <u>got</u> the right vibe <u>Material Process</u> Smooth <u>like</u> butter <u>Mental Process</u>

Hate us love us

Fresh boy pull up and we lay lowAll the players get movin' when the bass lowRelational ProcessGotARMY right behind us when we say soRelational ProcessVerbal ProcessLet's goMaterial Process

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat) High <u>like</u> the moon rock with me baby Mental Process <u>Know</u> that I <u>got</u> that heat Mental Process Relational Process Let me <u>show</u> you 'cause talk is cheap <u>Material Process</u> Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat) <u>Get</u> it, let it roll Relational Process Smooth <u>like</u> (Butter)

Mental Process Cool shade (Stunner) And you <u>know</u> we don't stop Mental Process Hot <u>like</u> (Summer) Mental Process Ain't no (Bummer) You'll be <u>like</u> oh my God Mental Process We gon' make you rock, and you <u>say</u> (Yeah)

**Verbal Process** 

We gon' make you bounce, and you say (Yeah)

**Verbal Process** 

Hotter? Sweeter! Cooler? Butter!

Get it, let it roll

**Relational Process** 

#### 2. The Song "Permission to Dance"

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Material Process	18	37.5%
2	<b>Relational Process</b>	15	31.25%
3	Mental Process	9	18.75%
4	Verbal Process	3	6.25%
5	Existential Process	2	4.17%
6	Behavioural Process	1	2.08%
	Total	48	100%

#### **Table 4.2 Proportion of Process**

The table above shows that there are 48 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 6 types of process, they are material process, relational process, mental process, verbal process, existential process, and behavioural process. The dominant process in this song lyric is material process with 18 occurances (37.5%). Then, followed with relational process with 15 occurances (31.25%) and mental process is about 9 occurances (18.75%). And verbal process with 3 occurances (6.25%) also existential process with 2 occurances (4.17%). The last, behavioural process is about 1 occurance (2.08%).

It<u>'s</u> the <u>thought</u> of being young Relational Process Mental Process When your heart's just like a drum

#### **Mental Process**

Beating louder with no way to guard it

When it all seems like it's wrong

Relational Process Mental Process Relational Process

Just sing along to Elton John

**Material Process** 

And to that *feeling*, we're just getting started

Mental Process Relational Process

When the nights get colder

**Relational Process** 

And the rhythms got you falling behind

#### **Relational Process** Material Process

Just dream about that moment

**Mental Process** 

When you look yourself right in the eye

**Behavioural Process** 

Then you say

**Verbal Process** 

I wanna dance

**Material Process** 

The music's got me going

#### **Relational Process**

Ain't nothing that can stop how we move, yeah

#### **Material Process**

Let's **<u>break</u>** our plans and <u>live</u> just we're golden

Material Process Material Process Relational Process

And roll in like we're dancing fools

Mental Process Relational Process Material Process

We don't need to **worry** 

# **Mental Process**

'Cause when we **fall**, we **know** how to land

Material Process Mental Process

Don't need to **talk** the talk

#### **Material Process**

Just walk the walk tonight

#### **Material Process**

'Cause we don't need permission to dance

#### **Material Process**

There's always something that's standing in the way

# **Existential Process**

But if you don't let it **faze** ya

**Material Process** 

You'll **know** just how to **break** 

Mental Process Material Process

Just keep the right vibe, yeah

# **Relational Process**

'Cause there's no looking back
Existential Process Behavioural Process
There ain't no one to prove
Material Process
We don't got this on lock, yeah
Relational Process

The <u>wait</u> is over **Material Process** The time is now, so let's <u>do</u> it right

**Material Process** 

Yeah, we'll keep going

**Relational Process** 

And stay up until we see the sunrise

Material Process Mental Process

And we'll say

**Verbal Process** 

I wanna <u>dance</u>

**Material Process** 

The music<u>'s</u> got me going

**Relational Process** 

Ain't nothing that can stop how we move, yeah

# **Material Process**

Let's **break** our plans and **live** just we're golden

Material Process Material Process Relational Process

And roll in like we're dancing fools

Mental Process Relational Process Material Process

We don't need to **worry** 

# **Mental Process**

'Cause when we **<u>fall</u>**, we **<u>know</u>** how to land

# Material Process Mental Process

Don't need to talk the talk

# **Material Process**

Just walk the walk tonight

# **Material Process**

'Cause we don't need permission to dance

# **Material Process**

Da-na-na-na-na-na-na Da-na-na-na-na-na Da-na-na-na-na-na

No, we don't need permission to dance

**Material Process** 

Da-na-na-na-na-na

Da-na-na-na-na

Da-na-na-na-na

Well, let me show ya

# **Material Process**

That we can keep the fire alive, mmm

**Relational Process** 

'Cause it's not over

#### **Relational Process**

Till it's over

**Relational Process** 

Say it one more time

#### **Verbal Process**

I wanna dance

**Material Process** 

The music's got me going

#### **Relational Process**

Ain't nothing that can stop how we **move**, yeah (Hey)

# **Material Process**

Let's break our plans and live just we're golden

Material Process Material Process Relational Process

And roll in like we're dancing fools

Mental Process Relational Process Material Process

We don't need to **worry** 

**Mental Process** 

'Cause when we <u>fall</u>, we <u>know</u> how to land (We know how to land)

Material Process Mental Process

Don't need to **talk** the talk

#### **Material Process**

Just walk the walk tonight

## **Material Process**

'Cause we don't need permission to dance

## **Material Process**

#### 3. The Song "Dynamite"

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Material Process	12	41.38%
2	<b>Relational Process</b>	10	34.49%
3	Mental Process	6	20.69%
4	Behavioural Process	1	3.44%
	Total	29	100%

#### Table 4.3 Proportion of Process

The table above shows that there are 29 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 4 types of process, they are material process, relational process, mental process, and behavioural process. The dominant process in this song lyric is material process with 12 occurances (41.38%). Then, followed with relational process with 10 occurances (34.49%) and mental process is about 6 occurances (20.69%). The last, behavioural process is about 1 occurance (3.44%). The types of process that is not found in this song is verbal process and existential process.

'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight Relational Process So watch me bring the fire and set the night alight

Behavioural Process Material Process

Shoes on, get up in the morn'

**Relational Process** Cup of milk Let's rock and roll King Kong, kick the drum **Material Process** Rolling on like a Rolling Stone **Mental Process** Sing song when I'm walking home Material Process Relational Process Material Process **Jump** up to the top Lebron **Material Process** Ding dong, call me on my phone **Material Process** Ice tea and a game of ping pong, huh This is getting heavy Can you <u>hear</u> the bass boom? I'm ready (Woo hoo) **Mental Process Relational Process** Life is sweet as honey Yeah, this beat cha ching like money **Mental Process** Disco overload, I'm into that, I'm good to go **Relational Process Relational Process** I'm diamond, you know I glow up **Relational Process Mental Process** Hey, so let's go

'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight

**Relational Process** 

So <u>watch</u> me <u>bring</u> the fire and set the night alight Behavioural Process Material Process Shining through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up <u>like</u> dynamite, whoa oh oh

# **Mental Process**

Bring a friend, join the crowd
Material Process Material Process
Whoever wanna come along
Material Process
Word up, talk the talk
Material Process
Just move like we off the wall
Material Process Mental Process
Day or night, the sky's alight
Relational Process

So we **<u>dance</u>** to the break of dawn

#### **Material Process**

Ladies and gentlemen, I got the medicine

#### **Relational Process**

So you should keep ya eyes on the ball

## **Relational Process**

This is getting heavy Can you <u>hear</u> the bass boom? I'm ready (Woo hoo) Mental Process Relational Process

Life is sweet as honey

Yeah, this beat cha ching <u>like</u> money

## **Mental Process**

Disco overload, I<u>'m</u> into that, I<u>'m</u> good to go

Relational Process Relational Process

I<u>'m</u> diamond, you <u>know</u> I glow up

**Relational Process** Mental Process

Let's go

'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight

Relational Process So <u>watch</u> me <u>bring</u> the fire and set the night alight Behavioural Process Material Process Shining through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up <u>like</u> dynamite, whoa oh oh

# **Mental Process**

Dy-na-na, na-na, na-na, na-na-na Life is dynamite Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, na-na-na Life is dynamite Shining through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up <u>like</u> dynamite, whoa oh oh

# **Mental Process**

Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy Light it up <u>like</u> dynamite **Mental Process** 

Dy-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy

Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy Light it up like dynamite

'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight

 Relational Process

 So watch me bring the fire and set the night alight

 Behavioural Process
 Material Process

 Shining through the city with a little funk and soul

 So I'ma light it up like dynamite

 Mental Process

'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight

Relational ProcessSo watch me bring the fire and set the night alightBehavioural ProcessMaterial ProcessShining through the city with a little funk and soulSo I'ma light it up like dynamite, whoa oh oh

# **Mental Process**

Dy-na-na, na-na, na-na, na-na-na Life is dynamite Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, na-na-na Life is dynamite Shining through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up <u>like</u> dynamite, whoa oh oh **Mental Process** 

# 4. The Song "Life Goes On"

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Material Process	10	40%
2	<b>Relational Process</b>	6	24%
3	Mental Process	6	24%
4	Verbal Process	2	8%
5	Existential Process	1	4%
	Total	25	100%

**Table 4.4 Proportion of Process** 

The table above shows that there are 25 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 5 types of process, they are material process, relational process, mental process, verbal process, and existential process. The dominant process in this song lyric is material process with 10 occurances (40%). Then, followed with relational process with 6 occurances (24%) and mental process is about 6 occurances (24%). And verbal process with 2 occurances (8%). The last, existential process is about 1 occurance (4%). The types of process that is not found in this song is behavioural process.

I remember I, I, I remember Ah, ah One day, the world stopped Without any warning Spring didn't <u>know</u> to wait <u>Mental Process</u> Showed up not even a minute late

Streets erased of footprints

I lie here, <u>fallen</u> to the ground Material Process Time goes by on its own Without a single apology, yeah

# It looks like rain again today

#### **Relational Process** Mental Process

I<u>'m</u> soaked to the bone

#### **Relational Process**

Still won't stop (Hey)

**<u>Running</u>** faster than that cloud of rain

**Material Process** 

Thought that'd be enough

# **Mental Process**

Guess I<u>'m</u> only human after all

#### **Relational Process**

I<u>'m</u> in a world of pain

## **Relational Process**

This cold the damn world gave to me (Woo)

Prompts me to press the dust-covered rewind

Dancing off-beat lying on the ground

#### **Material Process**

Once winter comes, let's exhale

# **Relational Process**

A warmer breath

There's no end in sight

# **Existential Process**

Is there a way out?

My feet *refuse* to move, oh

# **Material Process**

<u>Close</u> your eyes for a moment Material Process Hold my hand To that future, let's <u>run</u> away Material Process

Like an echo in the forest Mental Process The day will come back around As if nothing happened Yeah, life goes on Like an arrow in the blue sky Mental Process Another day <u>flying</u> by Material Process On my pillow, on my table Yeah, life goes on Like this again Mental Process Let me <u>tell</u> you with this song (Ayy)

Verbal Process
People <u>say</u> the world has changed (No)
Verbal Process
Mm-mm-mm
But thankfully between you and me
Nothing<u>'s</u> changed
Relational Process

With the 'hello' that we start and finish the day

Material Process Material Process

Let us thread tomorrow with today (Ooh, ooh, ooh, oh-woah)

Stopped for now but don't hide in the shadow

# **Material Process**

Once again daylight will glow

There's no end in sight

#### **Existential Process**

Is there a way out?

My feet *refuse* to move, oh

# **Material Process**

<u>Close</u> your eyes for a moment

# **Material Process**

Hold my hand (Hold it)

To that future, let's **<u>run</u>** away (Oh, oh, oh)

**Material Process** 

<u>Like</u> an echo in the forest Mental Process The day will come back around As if nothing happened Yeah, life goes on (Oh, woah) <u>Like</u> an arrow in the blue sky Mental Process Another day <u>flying</u> by Material Process

On my pillow, on my table Yeah, life goes on <u>Like</u> this again Mental Process I remember

I, yeah-yeah-yeah

I remember

Ah-ah, ah-ah

I remember

I, yeah-yeah-yeah

I remember

Ah-ah, ah-ah

# 5. The Song "Spring Day"

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Mental Process	13	40.62%
2	Material Process	10	31.26%
3	<b>Relational Process</b>	6	18.75%
4	Verbal Process	2	6.25%
5	Behavioural Process	1	3.12%
	Total	32	100%

**Table 4.5 Proportion of Process** 

The table above shows that there are 32 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 5 types of process, they are mental process, material process, relational process, verbal process, and behavioural process. The dominant process in this song lyric is mental process with 13 occurances (40.62%). Then, followed with material process with 10 occurances (31.26%) and relational process is about 6 occurances (18.75%). And verbal process with 2 occurances (6.25%). The last, behavioural is about 1 occurance (3.12%). The types of process that is not found in this song is existential process.

I <u>miss</u> you **Mental Process** Saying this makes me miss you all even more Verbal Process **Relational Process Mental Process** I miss you **Mental Process** Even though I'm looking at your photo **Relational Process Behavioural Process** Time's so cruel, I hate us **Relational Process Mental Process** Seeing each other is now more difficult **Mental Process** It's all winter here, even in August **Relational Process** My heart is **running** on time, alone on the Snowpiercer **Material Process** I want to **go** to the other side of earth **Material Process** Holding your hand, put an end to winter How much should my longings fall like snow **Material Process** Before the days of spring return, friend? Like the tiny dust, tiny dust floating in the air **Mental Process** I could've reached you faster If I was snow **<u>flying</u>** in the air **Material Process** 

Snowflakes <u>fall</u>down Material Process And **fall** apart little by little

**Material Process** 

I <u>miss</u> you

**Mental Process** 

I <u>miss</u> you

# **Mental Process**

How long do I have to wait

How many nights do I have to pass

To see you?

# **Mental Process**

To meet you? (To meet you)

Pass the end of winter's cold Until the spring day comes again Until the flowers bloom again Please stay, please stay there a little longer

Is it you who changed? (Is it you who changed)

Or is it me? (Or is it me)

I hate this moment, this time flowing by

#### **Mental Process**

We've changed, you know?

## **Mental Process**

Just like everyone, you know?

## **Mental Process**

Yes, I hate you, you left me

### **Mental Process**

But I never stopped thinking about you, not even a day

#### **Mental Process**

I miss you, honestly, but I'll erase you

'Cause it <u>hurts</u> less than to blame you

# **Relational Process**

I try to exhale you in pain

Material Process
Like smoke, like white smoke
Mental Process
I say that I'll erase you
Verbal Process
But I can't really let you go yet
Material Process

Snowflakes fall down

# **Material Process**

And **fall** apart little by little

Material Process

I <u>miss</u> you

## **Mental Process**

I <u>miss</u> you

#### **Mental Process**

How long do I have to wait

And how many nights do I have to pass

To see you?

## **Mental Process**

To meet you?

You know it all, you're my best friend

# Mental Process Relational Process

The morning will come again

# **Material Process**

No darkness, no season can't last forever

Maybe cherries are blossoming And winter is going to be over I <u>miss</u> you Mental Process I <u>miss</u> you Mental Process Wait a little bit, just a few more nights I'll be there to <u>see</u> you Mental Process I'll <u>come</u> for you Material Process

Pass the end of winter's cold Until the spring day comes again Until the flowers bloom again Please stay, please stay there a little longer

# 6. The Song "Awake"

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Material Process	10	45.46%
2	<b>Relational Process</b>	8	36.37%
3	Verbal Process	3	13.63%
4	Mental Process	1	4.54%
	Total	22	100%

#### **Table 4.6 Proportion of Process**

The table above shows that there are 22 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 4 types of process, they are material process, relational process,

verbal process, and mental process. The dominant process in this song lyric is material process with 10 occurances (45.46%). Then, followed with relational process with 8 occurances (36.37%) and verbal process is about 3 occurances (13.63%). The last, mental process is about 1 occurance (4.54%). The types of process that is not found in this song is behavioural process and existential process.

It<u>'s</u> not that I <u>believe</u> it

**Relational Process** Mental Process

But that I want to try holding out

**Material Process** 

Because this is all that I can do

**Material Process** 

I want to <u>remain</u>, I want to <u>dream</u> more

**Relational Process** Material Process

Even so, what I<u>'m saying</u> is

**Relational Process** Verbal Process

That it's time to leave

**Relational Process** 

Yeah, it<u>'s</u> my truth

**Relational Process** It<u>'s</u> my truth (Ooh-ah)

# **Relational Process**

I will be covered with wounds all over, ooh

But it's my fate (Ooh-ah)

#### **Relational Process**

It<u>'s</u> my fate (Ooh-ah)

**Relational Process** 

# Still, I want to struggle and fight, ooh

# **Material Process**

Maybe I, I can never <u>fly</u>

Material ProcessI can't fly like the flower petals over thereMaterial ProcessMental ProcessOr as though I have wings, yeahMaybe I, I can't touch the skyMaterial ProcessStill, I want to stretch my hand outMaterial ProcessI want to run, just a bit more

**Material Process** 

I<u>'m</u> just <u>walking</u> and <u>walking</u>, among this darkness

# **Relational Process Material Process Material Process**

My happy times asked me this question

# Mental Process Verbal Process

You are really okay, it **asked** me

#### **Verbal Process**

I replied, no, I<u>'m</u> so afraid

#### **Relational Process**

Still, I hold the 6 flowers tightly in my hands

I, I'm just walking, I said, oh no

**Relational Process Verbal Process** 

But it<u>'s</u> my fate (Ooh-ah) **Relational Process** It<u>'s</u> my fate (Ooh-ah) **Relational Process** 

# Still, I want to struggle and fight, ooh

# **Material Process**

Maybe I, I can never <u>fly</u>

Material ProcessI can't fly like the flower petals over thereMaterial ProcessMental ProcessOr as though I have wings, yeahMaybe I, I can't touch the skyMaterial ProcessStill, I want to stretch my hand outMaterial ProcessI want to run, just a bit more

# **Material Process**

Wide awake, wide awake, wide awake

Don't cry

# **Verbal Process**

Wide awake, wide awake, wide awake

No lie (No lie, no lie, no lie, yeah)

Wide awake, wide awake, wide awake

Don't <u>cry</u>

# **Verbal Process**

Wide awake, wide awake, wide awake No lie (Lie, lie)

Maybe I, I can never <u>fly</u>

#### **Material Process**

I can't **fly like** the flower petals over there

Material Process Mental Process

Or as though I have wings, yeah

Maybe I, I can't touch the sky

**Material Process** 

Still, I want to stretch my hand out

**Material Process** 

I want to <u>**run**</u>, just a bit more

**Material Process** 

#### 7. The Song "The Truth Untold"

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Material Process	8	32%
2	<b>Relational Process</b>	7	28%
3	Mental Process	4	16%
4	Behavioural Process	3	12%
5	Verbal Process	2	8%
6	Existential Process	1	4%
	Total	25	100%

**Table 4.7 Proportion of Process** 

The table above shows that there are 25 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 6 types of process, they are material process, relational process, mental process, behavioural process, verbal process, and existential process. The dominant process in this song lyric is material process with 8 occurances (32%). Then, followed with relational process with 7 occurances (28%) and mental process is about 4 occurances (16%). And behavioural process with 3 occurances (12%) also verbal process with 2 occurances (8%). The last, existential is about 1 occurance (4%).

Full of loneliness
This garden bloomed
Full of thorns
I **bind** myself in this sand castle **Material Process**What is your name
Do you have a place to **go**<u>Material Process</u>
Oh could you <u>tell</u> me?
<u>Verbal Process</u>
I <u>saw</u> you hiding in this garden
Mental Process

And I know

It<u>'s</u> my fate

Mental Process All of your warmth is real The blue flower your hand was picking I want to <u>hold</u> it but Material Process

Relational Process
Don't <u>smile</u> to me
Behavioural Process
Light on me
Because i can't <u>get</u> closer to you
Relational Process
There<u>'s</u> no name you can <u>call</u> me

You <u>know</u> that I can't Mental Process <u>Show</u> you me

**Material Process** 

Give you me

I can't show you a ruined part of mself

Material Process
Once again I put a mask on and <u>go</u> to <u>see</u> you
Material Process Mental Process

But I still want you

Bloomed in a garden of loneliness A flower that resembles you I wanted to give it to you After I take off this foolish mask

# But I <u>know</u>

# **Mental Process**

I can't do that forever I have to hide Because I<u>'m</u> a monster

# **Relational Process**

I am afraid

I am shattered

I<u>'m</u> so afraid

#### **Relational Process**

That you will leave me again in the end

Once again I put a mask on and go to see you

Material Process Mental Process

The only thing I can do In the garden In this world Is to bloom a pretty flower that resembles you

# And to **<u>breathe</u>** as the me that you **<u>know</u>**

#### Behavioural Process Mental Process

But I still want you I still want you

Maybe back then

A little

Just this much

If I had the courage to stand before you

## **Material Process**

Would everything be different now

## I'm crying

Relational ProcessVerbal ProcessThat's disappearedRelational ProcessThat's fallenMaterial ProcessRelational ProcessMaterial ProcessLeft alone in this sandcastleLooking at this broken maskBehavioural ProcessMaterial Process

And I still want you But I still want you But I still want you And I still want you

# 8. The Song "Answer: Love Myself"

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Relational Process	15	45.45%
2	Mental Process	6	18.19%
3	Material Process	5	15.15%
4	Behavioural Process	3	9.09%
5	Existential Process	3	9.09%
6	Verbal Process	1	3.03%
	Total	33	100%

**Table 4.8 Proportion of Process** 

The table above shows that there are 33 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 6 types of process, they are relational process, mental process, material process, behavioural process, existential process, and verbal process. The dominant process in this song lyric is relational process with 15 occurances (45.45%). Then, followed with mental process with 6 occurances (18.19%) and material process is about 5 occurances (15.15%). And behavioural process with 3 occurances (9.09%) also existential process with 3 occurances (9.09%). The last, verbal process is about 1 occurance (3.03%).

I<u>'m opening</u> my eyes in the darkness

**Relational Process** Material Process

When my heartbeat sounds unfamiliar

# **Relational Process**

I<u>'m</u> looking at you in the mirror

**Relational Process** 

The fear-ridden eyes, asking the question

**Verbal Process** 

Loving myself might be harder
Mental Process
Than loving someone else
Mental Process
Let's admit it
The standards you made are more strict for yourself
The thick tree rings in your life
It's part of you, it's you
Relational Process Relational Process
Now let's forgive ourselves

#### **Behavioural Process**

Our lives are long, trust yourself when in a maze When winter passes, spring always comes

From the eyes of the cold night

I <u>try</u> to hide myself

**Material Process** 

As I keep tossing and turning

#### **Relational Process**

Maybe I fell in order to take the place of those countless stars

#### **Material Process**

The target of thousands of bright arrows is me alone

You've <u>shown</u> me I have reasons Material Process I should <u>love</u> myself (Oh) Mental Process I'll answer with my <u>breath</u>, my path Behavioural Process The me of yesterday, the me of today, the me of tomorrow With no exceptions, it<u>'s</u> all me

**Relational Process** 

Maybe there's no answer

# **Existential Process**

Maybe this isn't the answer either

It<u>'s</u> just that <u>loving</u> myself

## Relational Process Mental Process

Doesn't require anyone else's permission

I<u>'m looking</u> for myself again

# **Relational Process** Behavioural Process

But I don't wanna die anymore

Me, who used to be sad

Me, who used to be hurt

It'll make me more beautiful

Yes, I have that beauty

**Knowing** that is going

# **Mental Process**

On the path to **loving** myself

#### **Mental Process**

It's what I need the most

# **Relational Process**

I<u>'m walking</u> for myself

# **Relational Process** Material Process

It<u>'s</u> an action needed for me

#### **Relational Process**

My attitude towards myself

That's the happiness I need for me

# **Relational Process**

I'll <u>show</u> you what I got **Material Process** I<u>'m</u> not afraid because it<u>'s</u> me **Relational Process Relational Process** <u>Love</u> myself **Mental Process** 

From the very beginning To the very end There<u>'s</u> only one answer

# **Existential Process**

Why do you keep trying to hide under your mask? (Hey) Even all the scars from your mistaked make up your constellation (Ey)

You've shown me I have reasons

Material Process I should <u>love</u> myself (Oh) Mental Process I'll answer with my <u>breath</u>, my path Behavioural Process

Inside of me

There's still

# **Existential Process**

That awkward part of me but (Woah)

You've <u>shown</u> me I have reasons Material Process I should <u>love</u> myself Mental Process I'll answer with my **breath**, my path

## **Behavioural Process**

The me of yesterday, the me of today, the me of tomorrow (Woah) With no exceptions, it<u>'s</u> all me

# **Relational Process**

#### 9. The Song "Epiphany"

No.	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Relational Process	5	45.45%
2	Mental Process	4	36.37%
3	Material Process	1	9.09%
4	Behavioural Process	1	9.09%
	Total	11	100%

#### Table 4.9 Proportion of Process

The table above shows that there are 11 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 4 types of process, they are relational process, mental process, material process, and behavioural process. The dominant process in this song lyric is relation process with 5 occurances (45.45%). Then, followed with mental process with 4 occurances (36.37%) and material process is about 1 occurance (9.09%). The last, behavioural process is about 1 occurance (9.09%). The types of process that is not found in this song is verbal process and existential process.

So weird, I for sure **loved** you so much

Mental Process
Adapted to you with everything
I <u>wanted</u> to live my life for you
Mental Process

But as I keep doing that I just can't bear the storm inside my heart

#### **Relational Process**

The real myself inside the **smiling** mask

**Behavioural Process** 

I reveal it entirely

I'm the one I should love in this world

Relational ProcessMental ProcessShining me, precious soul of mineI finally realized so I love meMental ProcessMental ProcessNot so perfect but so beautifulI'm the one I should loveRelational ProcessMental Process

I'm shaking and afraid but I keep going forward

#### Relational Process Relational Process

I'm meeting the real you, hidden in the storm

**Relational Process** Material Process

Why did I want to hide my precious self like this?

#### **Mental Process**

What was I so afraid of? Why did I hide my true self?

I'mthe one I should lovein this worldRelational ProcessMental ProcessShining me, precious soul of mine

I finally <u>realized</u> so I <u>love</u> me <u>Mental Process</u> <u>Mental Process</u> Not so perfect but so beautiful I<u>'m</u> the one I should <u>love</u>

# Relational ProcessMental ProcessI may be a bit blunt, I may lack some thingsI may not have that shy glow around meBut this is meMy arms, my legs, my heart, my soul

I wanna love in this world Mental Process Shining me, precious soul of mine I finally <u>realized</u> so I <u>love</u> me Mental Process Mental Process Not so perfect but so beautiful I'<u>m</u> the one I should <u>love</u> Relational Process Mental Process I'<u>m</u> the one I should <u>love</u> Relational Process Mental Process I'<u>m</u> the one I should <u>love</u> Relational Process Mental Process

# 10. The Song "Epilogue: Young Forever"

No.	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Material Process	8	36.37%
2	<b>Relational Process</b>	8	36.36%
3	Mental Process	2	9.09%
4	Verbal Process	2	9.09%
5	Behavioural Process	2	9.09%
	Total	22	100%

#### **Table 4.10 Proportion of Process**

The table above shows that there are 22 processes occured in this song lyrics which include 5 types of process, they are material process, relational process, mental process, verbal process, and behavioural process. The dominant process in this song lyric is material process with 8 occurances (36.37%) and relational process with 8 occurances (36.36%). Then, followed with mental process with 2 occurances (9.09%) and verbal process is about 2 occurances (9.09%). And also, behavioural process is about 2 occurances (9.09%). The types of process that is not found in this song is existential process.

The curtain **falls** and I'm out of **breath Relational Process** Relational Process **Behavioural Process** I get mixed feelings as I breathe out **Relational Process Behavioural Process** Did I make any mistakes today? How did the audience seem? I'm happy with two I've become **Relational Process** Mental Process That I can make someone scream with joy Still excited from the performance I stand on the empty stage while holding onto an aftertaste **Material Process** That will not linger for long While standing on this empty stage **Material Process** I become afraid of this unpleasant emptiness **Relational Process** Within my suffocating feelings On the top of my life's line Without a reason, I forcibly act that I am fine This isn't the first time

I better <u>get</u> used to it **Relational Process** I <u>try</u> to hide it, but I can't **Material Process** When the heat of the show cools down I leave the empty seats behind

Trying to comfort myself

I tell myself the world can't be perfect

**Verbal Process** 

I start to let myself go

# Material Process Material Process

The thundering applause, I can't own it forever

I tell myself, so shameless

# **Verbal Process**

Raise your voice higher

Even if the attention isn't forever, I'll keep singing

# **Relational Process** Material Process

As today's me, I want eternity

#### **Mental Process**

Forever, I want to be young

#### **Mental Process**

Forever we are young

Under the flower petals raining down

I <u>run</u>, so lost in this maze

# **Material Process**

Forever we are young

Even when I <u>fall</u> and hurt myself Material Process

# I endlessly <u>run</u> toward my dream Material Process

# ----

Forever ever ever (Dreams, hopes, forward, forward) Forever ever ever We are young

Forever ever ever (Dreams, hopes, forward, forward) Forever ever ever We are young Forever we are young

Under the flower petals raining down I <u>run</u>, so lost in this maze Material Process

Forever we are young Even when I <u>fall</u> and hurt myself Material Process I <u>keep</u> running toward my dream

**Relational Process** 

Forever we are young Under the flower petals raining down

I <u>run</u>, so lost in this maze Material Process

Forever we are young

Even when I <u>fall</u> and hurt myself Material Process I <u>keep</u> running toward my dream Relational Process

#### C. Research Findings

This research deals with types of process in BTS' song lyrics. The data of this research were collected and selected from BTS' songs. In this research was found all types of process in the BTS' song lyrics, they are material process, mental process, relational process, behavioural process, verbal process, and existential process. And the song were choosen 10 songs. Some of data based on the six types of process are presented as follows.

No	<b>Types of Process</b>	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Material Process	92	32.17%
2	Mental Process	65	22.73%
3	Relational Process	91	31.82%
4	Verbal Process	18	6.29%
5	Behavioural Process	13	4.54%
6	Existential Process	7	2.45%
	Total	286	100%

**Table 4.11 Proportion of Process** 

The table above shows that six types of process used in BTS' song lyrics and they are material process, mental process, relational process, verbal process, behavioural process, and existential process. The total clauses that found in 10 song lyrics are 286 (100%) clauses. There are 92 (32.17%) of material process, 91 (31.82%) of relational process, 65 (22.73%) of mental process, 18 (6.29%) of verbal process, 13 (4.54%) of behavioural process, and 7 (2.45%) of existential process. The lowest frequency of types of process was existential process.

#### **D.** Discussion

After collecting the data, then the data were analyzed by identifying, classifying and calculating the clauses in 10 BTS' song lyrics based on the six types of process. There were 286 occurances found in the clauses of BTS' song lyrics. The findings of this research show that the six types of process were used in BTS' song lyrics. But, the six types of process were not exist in every song lyrics. The existential process in the song "Butter", "Dynamite", "Spring Day", "Awake", "Epiphany", and "Epilogue: Young Forever" was not found. The verbal process in the song "Dynamite" and "Epiphany" was not found. The behavioural process in the song "Life Goes On" was not found. Besides that, in the song "Permission to Dance", "The Truth Untold", and "Answer: Love Myself" there were six types of process in the lyrics of the song. 6 songs (Permission to Dance, Dynamite, Life Goes On, Awake, The Truth Untold, Epilogue: Young Forever) are dominated by material process, 2 songs (Butter and Spring Day) are dominated by mental process, and 2 songs (Answer: Love Myself and Epiphany) are dominated by relational process. It means that each song lyrics has different dominant process.

From the total number of process, the total of material process is dominated by the title "Permission to Dance" with 18 occurances, mental process is dominated by the title "Butter" with 14 occurances, relational process is dominated by the title "Permission to Dance" with 15 occurances, verbal process is dominated by the title "Butter", "Permission to Dance" and "Awake" with 3 occurances, and the title "Answer: Love Myself" becomes the dominated title for relational process with 15 occurances, behavioural process with 3 occurances, and existential process with 3 occurances.

The total number of process which is used in BTS' song lyrics are 92 material process (32.17%), 91 relational process (31.82%), 65 mental process (22.73%), 18 verbal process (6.29%), 13 behavioural process (4.54%), and 7 existential process (2.45%). The dominant types of process used in BTS' song lyrics was material process 92 (32.17) clauses.

As the explanation above, it shows that the dominant process in BTS' song lyrics is the material process. Material process is one of the most salient types of processes are those involving physical actions. It expresses the notion that some entity 'does' something which may be done 'to' some other entity. Material process are not necessarily concrete, physical events, they may be abstract doings and happening. The implication of the types of process used in BTS' song lyrics found that the BTS' song lyrics set to music or song aid in a development and also to support the assertion that music and rhyme increase the ability in spatial reasoning which leads to greater success in the future. And because of this song lyric indicates the activities or events that happen in the outside of human beings, it means that this song lyrics contain or told about activity, action or event that are happened or doing physically and materially. So the action or physical verbs are mostly used.

#### **CHAPTER V**

# CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

#### A. Conclusion

After analyzing the data, the researcher concluded that :

- a. There are six types of process were applied in the BTS' song lyrics. They are material process, mental process, relational process, behavioural process, verbal process, and existential process.
- b. The most dominant types of process used in BTS' song lyrics was material process with 92 (32.17%) occurances. Then it is followed by relational process with 91 (31.82%) occurances, mental process with 65 (22.73%) occurances, verbal process with 18 (6.29%) occurances, behavioural process with 13 (4.54%) occurances, and the last existential process with 7 (2.45%) occurances.
- c. The implication of the types of process used in BTS' song lyrics found that the BTS' song lyrics set to music or song aid in a development and also to support the assertion that music and rhyme increase the ability in spatial reasoning which leads to greater success in the future. And because of this song lyric indicates the activities or events that happen in the outside of human beings, it means that this song lyrics contain or told about activity, action or event that are happened or doing physically and materially. So the action or physical verbs are mostly used.

#### **B.** Suggestion

In this occasion, the researcher would like to give some suggestions that might be useful for the teachers, students and everyone who read this study.

a. It is recommended that student learn more about types of process in order to get the clear understanding and deep comprehending.

b. It is recommended that readers to conduct their research with detailed analysis in order to get deep comprehending.

#### REFERENCES

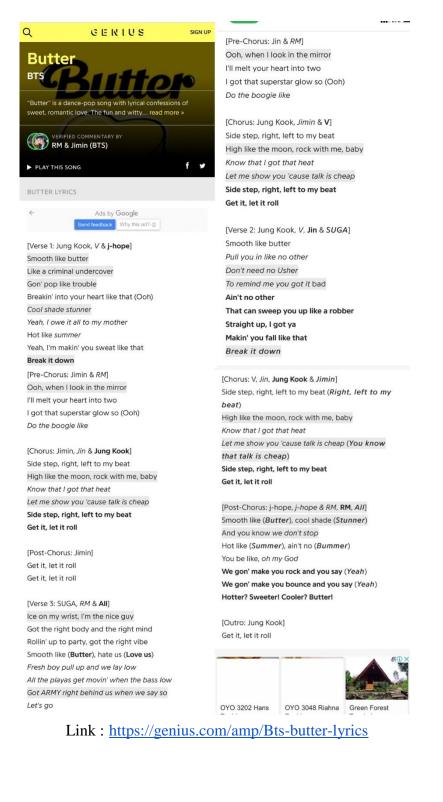
- A.S, F. & Murni, S. M., 2012. Types of Process in Pitbull's Song Lyrics. Jurnal International, pp. 1-14.
- Bloor & Bloor, 1995. *The Functional Analysis of English: A Hallidayan Approach*. China: Edward Arnold.
- Bustam, 2011. Analyzing Clause by Halliday's Transitivity System. Jurnal Ilmu Sastra, 6(1), pp. 22-34.
- Butt, D. et al., 1996. Using Functional Grammar: An Explorer's Guide. Dalam:Sydney: National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research, p. 5.
- Clark, H. & Eve, V., 1997. *Psychology and Language: An Introduction to Psycholinguistics*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Gerot & Wignell, 1995. *Making Sense of Functional Grammar: An Introductory Workbook.* Cammeray: Antipodean Educational Enterprises.
- Halliday, M. A. K., 1994. An Introduction to Functional Grammar. Sidney: Gerd Stabler.
- Hancock, C., 2005. *Meaning-Centered Grammar: An Introductory Text*. London: Equinox Publishing Ltd.
- Hewings, A. & Hewings, M., 2005. Grammar and Context: An Advanced Resource Book. Dalam: London: Routledge, p. 46.
- Hutabalian, L. & Ginting, E. M., 2015. Types of Process in Children's Song Lyrics of Nursery Rhymes. *Jurnal International*, pp. 1-11.
- Ignatieva, 2019. A Functional Analysis of Transitivity and Attitude Systems Interacting in Student Texts in Spanish. *International Journal of Systemic Functional Linguistics*, 2(1).

- Lutfianto, M. R., 2017. An Analysis of Transitivity in the Song Lyrics from the Album 'Hotel California'. *English Education*, pp. 1-14.
- Miles & B, M., 2014. *Constructing Methodology for Qualitative Research*. London: LTD London.
- Morley, G. D., 2000. Syntax in Functional Grammar. London: Continuum.
- Reimer & JR, 1992. The Experience of Music. New Jersey: Prentice Hell.
- Saragih, A., 2006. *Introducing Systemic Functional Grammar*. Medan: FBS UNIMED (Unpublished).
- Sihura, M., 2019. Transitivity Process in Frozen Movie: A Study of Systemic Functional Grammar. International Journal of Systemic Functional Linguistics, 2(2), pp. 79-85.
- Thompson, G., 1996. Introduction Functional Grammar. Republic of China: Edward Arnold.
- Merriam-Webster, 1999. *Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary*. [Online] Available at: <u>http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/K-pop</u> [Diakses 11 July 2021].
- Shaffer,C.,2019.RollingStone.[Online]Availableat:<a href="http://www.rollingstone.com">http://www.rollingstone.com</a>[Diakses 11 July 2021].

# APPENDIX

# Transcription of BTS' Song Lyrics

# 1. "Butter"



Smooth like butter **Mental Process** Like a criminal undercover **Mental Process** Gon' pop like trouble **Mental Process** Breakin' into your heart like that **Material Process** Cool shade stunner Yeah I owe it all to my mother **Material Process** Hot like summer **Mental Process** Yeah I'm makin' you sweat like that **Relational Process Material Process Mental Process** Break it down **Material Process** 

Oh when I look in the mirror

#### **Behavioural Process**

I'll melt your heart into two

I got the superstar glow so (Ooh)

# **Relational Process**

Do the boogie <u>like</u>

# **Mental Process**

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat)

High <u>like</u> the moon rock with me baby

**Mental Process** 

Know that I got that heat

**Mental Process Relational Process** 

Let me show you 'cause talk is cheap

# **Material Process**

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat)

Get it, let it roll

# **Relational Process**

Smooth <u>like</u> butter

Mental Process

Pull you in like no other

#### **Mental Process**

Don't need no Usher to **remind** me you **got** it bad

## **Mental Process Relational Process**

Ain't no other that can sweep you like a robber

Material Process Mental Process

Straight up, I got ya

**Relational Process** 

Makin' you fall like that

Material Process Mental Process

Break it down

# **Material Process**

Oh when I look in the mirror

#### **Behavioural Process**

I'll melt your heart into two

I got the superstar glow so

# **Relational Process**

Do the boogie like

# **Mental Process**

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat)

High  $\underline{like}$  the moon rock with me baby

# **Mental Process**

Know that I got that heat

# Mental Process Relational Process

Let me show you 'cause talk is cheap

# **Material Process**

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat)

<u>Get</u> it, let it roll

**Relational Process** 

<u>Get</u> it, let it roll

**Relational Process** 

Get it, let it roll

# **Relational Process**

No ice on my wrist

I<u>'m</u> that nice guy

# **Relational Process**

Got that right body and that right mind

#### **Relational Process**

Rollin' up to party, got the right vibe

# Material Process Relational Process

Smooth <u>like</u> butter

#### **Mental Process**

Hate us love us

Fresh boy pull up and we lay low

All the players get movin' when the bass low

# **Relational Process Material Process**

Got ARMY right behind us when we say so

## Relational Process Verbal Process

Let's <u>go</u>

# Material Process

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat)

High <u>like</u> the moon rock with me baby

**Mental Process** 

Know that I got that heat

Mental Process Relational Process

Let me show you 'cause talk is cheap

**Material Process** 

Side step right left to my beat (Heartbeat)

<u>Get</u> it, let it roll

# **Relational Process**

Smooth <u>like</u> (Butter)

# **Mental Process**

Cool shade (Stunner)

And you **know** we don't stop

#### **Mental Process**

Hot <u>like</u> (Summer)

#### **Mental Process**

Ain't no (Bummer)

You'll be <u>like</u> oh my God

#### **Mental Process**

We gon' make you rock, and you say (Yeah)

#### Verbal Process

We gon' make you bounce, and you say (Yeah)

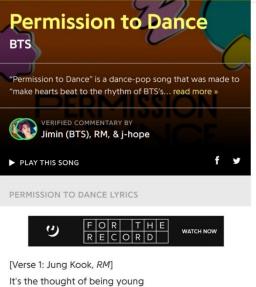
#### **Verbal Process**

Hotter? Sweeter! Cooler? Butter!

<u>Get</u> it, let it roll

**Relational Process** 

#### 2. "Permission to Dance"



When your heart's just like a drum Beating louder with no way to guard it When it all seems like it's wrong Just sing along to Elton John And to that feeling we're just getting started [Pre-Chorus: Jimin, Jin] When the nights get colder And the rhythms got you falling behind Just dream about that moment When you look yourself right in the eye, eye, eye Then you say

[Chorus: Jung Kook, V] I wanna dance The music's got me going Ain't nothing that can stop how we move, yeah Let's break our plans And live just like we're golden And roll in like we're dancing fools

[Post-Chorus: Jimin, RM, Jin] We don't need to worry 'Cause when we fall, we know how to land Don't need to talk the talk, just walk the walk tonight

'Cause we don't need permission to dance

And to that feeling, we're just gettir	ig started Gratis	-34%
10.12	10.12 IL LTE	. 10.13 .11 LTE -
Verse 2: j-hope, SUGA, Jung Kook]	[Refrain: Jin, Jung Kook]	[Bridge: Jimin, V] Well, let me show ya That we can keep the fire alive, mm 'Cause it's not over Til it's over, say it one more time Say
There's always something that's standing in the way	Da-na-na-na-na	
But if you don't let it faze ya	Da-na-na-na-na	
/ou'll know just how to break	Da-na-na-na-na	
ust keep the right vibe, yeah	No, we don't need permission to dance	
Cause there's no looking back	Da-na-na-na-na (Hey)	
There ain't no one to prove	Da-na-na-na-na	
Ne don't got this on lock (Yeah)	Da-na-na-na-na	
		[Chorus: Jung Kook, Jimin]
Pre-Chorus: V, Jung Kook, Jimin]	[Bridge: Jimin, V]	l wanna dance
The wait is over	Well, let me show ya	The music's got me going (Music's got me going) Ain't nothing that can stop how we move, yeah (Hey, yeah) Let's break our plans
he time is now so let's do it right, mm (Yeah)	That we can keep the fire alive, mm	
'eah, we'll keep going	'Cause it's not over	
And stay up until we see the sunri-i-ise (Yeah)	'Til it's over, say it one more time	
And we'll say	Say	And live just like we're golden (Ooh)
		And roll in like we're dancing fools (Like we're dancing
Chorus: V, Jin]	[Chorus: Jung Kook, Jimin]	fools)
wanna dance	I wanna dance	
'he music's got me going	The music's got me going (Music's got me going)	[Post-Chorus: Jin, SUGA, V, Jung Kook] We don't need to worry 'Cause when we fall, we know how to land (We know how to land) Don't need to talk the talk, just walk the walk tonight (Ooh) 'Cause we don't need permission to dance
in't nothing that can stop how we move, yeah	Ain't nothing that can stop how we move, yeah (Hey,	
et's break our plans	yeah)	
nd live just like we're golden	Let's break our plans	
And roll in like we're dancing fools	And live just like we're golden (Ooh)	
	And roll in like we're dancing fools (Like we're dancing	
Post-Chorus: Jung Kook, j-hope, Jimin]	fools)	
Ve don't need to worry		cause we don't need permission to dance
Cause when we fall, we know how to land	[Post-Chorus: Jin, SUGA, V, Jung Kook]	0
oon't need to talk the talk, just walk the walk tonight	We don't need to worry	
Cause we don't need permission to dance	'Cause when we fall, we know how to land (We know	Can airlines be
il genius.com	≣ genius.com	elistainable/

Link : https://genius.com/amp/Bts-permission-to-dance-lyrics

It's the thought of being young

#### **Relational Process** Mental Process

When your heart's just like a drum

## **Mental Process**

Beating louder with no way to guard it

When it all seems like it's wrong

#### **Relational Process** Mental Process Relational Process

Just sing along to Elton John

**Material Process** 

And to that *feeling*, we're just getting started

Mental Process Relational Process

When the nights get colder

Relational ProcessAnd the rhythms got you falling behindRelational ProcessMaterial ProcessJust dream about that momentMental ProcessWhen you look yourself right in the eyeBehavioural ProcessThen you sayVerbal Process

I wanna <u>dance</u>

#### **Material Process**

The music's got me going

#### **Relational Process**

Ain't nothing that can stop how we move, yeah

# **Material Process**

Let's **break** our plans and **live** just we're golden

Material Process Material Process Relational Process

And roll in <u>like</u> we're <u>dancing</u> fools

# Mental Process Relational Process Material Process

We don't need to worry

 Mental Process

 'Cause when we fall, we know how to land

 Material Process

 Material Process

 Don't need to talk the talk

 Material Process

 Just walk the walk tonight

 Material Process

'Cause we don't need permission to dance

# **Material Process**

There's always something that's standing in the way

**Existential Process** 

But if you don't let it **faze** ya

#### **Material Process**

You'll know just how to break

## Mental Process Material Process

Just keep the right vibe, yeah

#### **Relational Process**

'Cause there<u>'s</u> no <u>looking</u> back

## **Existential Process** Behavioural Process

There ain't no one to **prove** 

#### **Material Process**

We don't <u>got</u> this on lock, yeah **Relational Process** The <u>wait</u> is over **Material Process**  The time is now, so let's <u>do</u> it right

### **Material Process**

Yeah, we'll keep going

**Relational Process** 

And stay up until we see the sunrise

#### Material Process Mental Process

And we'll say

**Verbal Process** 

I wanna <u>dance</u>

#### **Material Process**

The music's got me going

**Relational Process** 

Ain't nothing that can stop how we move, yeah

#### **Material Process**

Let's **break** our plans and **live** just we're golden

Material Process Material Process Relational Process

And roll in like we're dancing fools

## Mental Process Relational Process Material Process

We don't need to worry

#### **Mental Process**

'Cause when we <u>fall</u>, we <u>know</u> how to land

# Material Process Mental Process

Don't need to **talk** the talk

# **Material Process**

Just walk the walk tonight

#### **Material Process**

'Cause we don't need permission to dance

**Material Process** 

Da-na-na-na-na-na

Da-na-na-na-na-na

Da-na-na-na-na-na

No, we don't need permission to dance

# **Material Process**

Da-na-na-na-na-na

Da-na-na-na-na-na

Da-na-na-na-na-na

Well, let me show ya

#### **Material Process**

That we can keep the fire alive, mmm

# **Relational Process**

'Cause it's not over

**Relational Process** 

Till it's over

**Relational Process** 

Say it one more time

# **Verbal Process**

I wanna dance

# **Material Process**

The music<u>'s</u> got me going

#### **Relational Process**

Ain't nothing that can stop how we **move**, yeah (Hey)

#### **Material Process**

Let's **break** our plans and **live** just we're golden

Material Process Material Process Relational Process

And roll in like we're dancing fools

Mental Process Relational Process Material Process

We don't need to worry

# **Mental Process**

'Cause when we <u>fall</u>, we <u>know</u> how to land (We know how to land)

Material Process Mental Process

Don't need to  $\underline{talk}$  the talk

# **Material Process**

Just **walk** the walk tonight

# **Material Process**

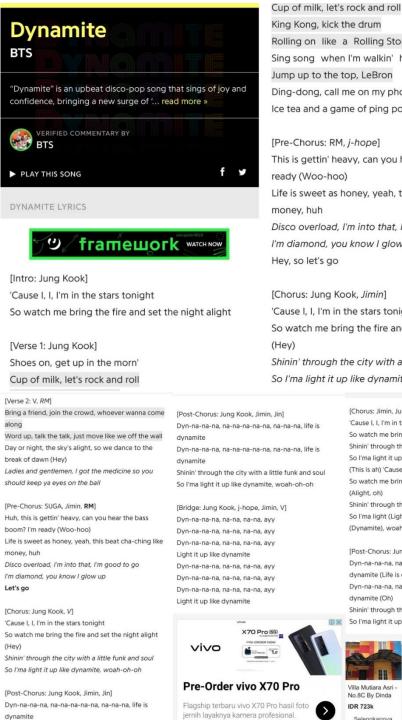
'Cause we don't need permission to dance

# **Material Process**

#### 3. "Dynamite"

Dyn-na-na-na, na-na-na-na, na-na-na, life is

i genius.com



King Kong, kick the drum Rolling on like a Rolling Stone Sing song when I'm walkin' home Jump up to the top, LeBron Ding-dong, call me on my phone Ice tea and a game of ping pong

This is gettin' heavy, can you hear the bass boom? I'm Life is sweet as honey, yeah, this beat cha-ching like Disco overload, I'm into that, I'm good to go I'm diamond, you know I glow up

'Cause I, I, I'm in the stars tonight So watch me bring the fire and set the night alight Shinin' through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up like dynamite, woah-oh-oh

> [Chorus: Jimin, Jung Kook, Jin] 'Cause I. I. I'm in the stars tonight So watch me bring the fire and set the night alight Shinin' through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up like dynamite (This is ah) 'Cause I, I, I'm in the stars tonight So watch me bring the fire and set the night alight (Alight, oh) Shinin' through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light (Light) it (It) up (Up) like (Like) dynamite (Dynamite), woah-oh-oh [Post-Chorus: Jung Kook, Jimin, V]

Dyn-na-na-na, na-na-na-na, na-na-na, life is dynamite (Life is dynamite) Dyn-na-na-na, na-na-na-na, na-na-na, life is dynamite (Oh) Shinin' through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up like dynamite, woah-oh-oh



Link : https://genius.com/amp/Bts-dynamite-lyrics

≣ genius.com

'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight

### **Relational Process**

So <u>watch</u> me <u>bring</u> the fire and set the night alight

#### Behavioural Process Material Process

Shoes on, get up in the morn'

#### **Relational Process**

Cup of milk

Let's rock and roll

King Kong, <u>kick</u> the drum

**Material Process** 

Rolling on like a Rolling Stone

Mental Process

Sing song when I'm walking home

# Material Process Relational Process Material Process

Jump up to the top Lebron

**Material Process** 

Ding dong, <u>call</u> me on my phone

# **Material Process**

Ice tea and a game of ping pong, huh

This is getting heavy

Can you <u>hear</u> the bass boom? I<u>'m</u> ready (Woo hoo)

# Mental Process Relational Process

Life is sweet as honey

Yeah, this beat cha ching like money

## **Mental Process**

Disco overload, I<u>'m</u> into that, I<u>'m</u> good to go

## Relational Process Relational Process

I<u>'m</u> diamond, you <u>know</u> I glow up

# **Relational Process** Mental Process

Hey, so let's go

'Cause I-I-I'm in the stars tonight

**Relational Process** 

So <u>watch</u> me <u>bring</u> the fire and set the night alight Behavioural Process Material Process Shining through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up <u>like</u> dynamite, whoa oh oh

# **Mental Process**

Bring a friend, join the crowd Material Process Material Process

Whoever wanna come along

**Material Process** 

Word up, <u>talk</u> the talk

Material Process

Just **move** like we off the wall

#### Material Process Mental Process

Day or night, the sky's alight

# **Relational Process**

So we dance to the break of dawn

#### **Material Process**

Ladies and gentlemen, I got the medicine

#### **Relational Process**

So you should keep ya eyes on the ball

# **Relational Process**

This is getting heavyCan you hear the bass boom?I'm ready (Woo hoo)Mental ProcessRelational Process

Life is sweet as honey

Yeah, this beat cha ching like money

#### **Mental Process**

Disco overload, I<u>'m</u> into that, I<u>'m</u> good to go

Relational ProcessRelational ProcessI'm diamond, you know I glow upRelational ProcessMental ProcessLet's go

'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight

Relational ProcessSo watch me bring the fire and set the night alightBehavioural ProcessMaterial ProcessShining through the city with a little funk and soulSo I'ma light it up like dynamite, whoa oh oh

# **Mental Process**

Dy-na-na, na-na, na-na, na-na-na Life is dynamite Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na-na, na-na-na Life is dynamite Shining through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up <u>like</u> dynamite, whoa oh oh

# **Mental Process**

Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy

Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy

Light it up like dynamite

# **Mental Process**

Dy-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy

Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na, ayy Light it up like dynamite

'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight

 Relational Process

 So watch me bring the fire and set the night alight

 Behavioural Process

 Material Process

 Shining through the city with a little funk and soul

 So I'ma light it up like dynamite

 Mental Process

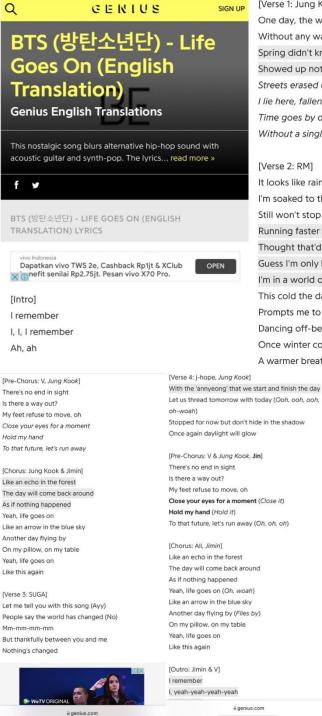
'Cause I-I-I<u>'m</u> in the stars tonight

Relational ProcessSo watch me bring the fire and set the night alightBehavioural ProcessMaterial ProcessShining through the city with a little funk and soulSo I'ma light it up like dynamite, whoa oh oh

# **Mental Process**

Dy-na-na, na-na, na-na, na-na-na Life is dynamite Dy-na-na-na, na-na, na-na-na, na-na-na Life is dynamite Shining through the city with a little funk and soul So I'ma light it up <u>like</u> dynamite, whoa oh oh **Mental Process** 

#### 4. "Life Goes On"



[Verse 1: Jung Kook, Jimin] One day, the world stopped Without any warning Spring didn't know to wait Showed up not even a minute late Streets erased of footprints I lie here, fallen to the ground Time goes by on its own Without a single apology, yeah

#### [Verse 2: RM]

It looks like rain again today I'm soaked to the bone Still won't stop (Hey) Running faster than that cloud of rain Thought that'd be enough Guess I'm only human after all I'm in a world of pain This cold the damn world gave to me (Woo) Prompts me to press the dust-covered rewind Dancing off-beat lying on the ground Once winter comes, let's exhale A warmer breath

To that future, let's run away (Oh, oh, oh)

[Chorus: All, Jimin] Like an echo in the forest The day will come back around As if nothing happened Yeah, life goes on (Oh, woah) Like an arrow in the blue sky Another day flying by (Flies by) On my pillow, on my table Yeah, life goes on Like this again

[Outro: Jimin & V] I remembe l, yeah-yeah-yeah-yeah I remember Ah-ah, ah-ah I remember l, yeah-yeah-yeah-yeah l remembe Ah-ah, ah-ah



Link : https://genius.com/amp/Genius-english-translations-bts-life-goes-onenglish-translation-lyrics

I remember I, I, I remember Ah, ah One day, the world stopped Without any warning Spring didn't know to wait **Mental Process** Showed up not even a minute late Streets erased of footprints I lie here, **fallen** to the ground **Material Process** Time goes by on its own Without a single apology, yeah It **looks** like rain again today **Relational Process Mental Process** I<u>'m</u> soaked to the bone **Relational Process** Still won't stop (Hey) **Running** faster than that cloud of rain **Material Process** Thought that'd be enough **Mental Process** Guess I'm only human after all **Relational Process** I<u>'m</u> in a world of pain **Relational Process** This cold the damn world gave to me (Woo) Prompts me to press the dust-covered rewind **Dancing** off-beat lying on the ground **Material Process** 

# Once winter comes, let's exhale

#### **Relational Process**

A warmer breath

There<u>'s</u> no end in sight **Existential Process** Is there a way out? My feet <u>refuse</u> to move, oh Material Process <u>Close</u> your eyes for a moment Material Process Hold my hand To that future, let's <u>run</u> away <u>Material Process</u>

Like an echo in the forest Mental Process The day will come back around As if nothing happened Yeah, life goes on Like an arrow in the blue sky Mental Process Another day <u>flying</u> by Material Process On my pillow, on my table Yeah, life goes on Like this again Mental Process Let me <u>tell</u> you with this song (Ayy)

Verbal Process

People <u>say</u> the world has changed (No) Verbal Process Mm-mm-mm But thankfully between you and me Nothing<u>'s</u> changed Relational Process

With the 'hello' that we <u>start</u> and <u>finish</u> the day

## Material Process Material Process

Let us thread tomorrow with today (Ooh, ooh, ooh, oh-woah) Stopped for now but don't <u>hide</u> in the shadow

#### **Material Process**

Once again daylight will glow

There's no end in sight

# **Existential Process**

Is there a way out?

My feet refuse to move, oh

## **Material Process**

<u>Close</u> your eyes for a moment

#### **Material Process**

Hold my hand (Hold it)

To that future, let's <u>run</u> away (Oh, oh, oh)

# **Material Process**

<u>Like</u> an echo in the forest Mental Process The day will come back around As if nothing happened Yeah, life goes on (Oh, woah) <u>**Like</u>** an arrow in the blue sky</u>

**Mental Process** 

Another day **<u>flying</u>** by

# **Material Process**

On my pillow, on my table

Yeah, life goes on

Like this again

# **Mental Process**

I remember

I, yeah-yeah-yeah I remember

Ah-ah, ah-ah

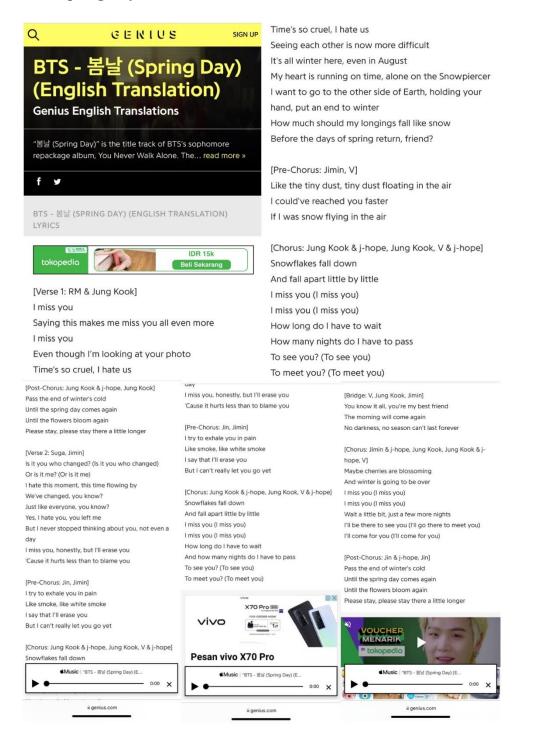
I remember

I, yeah-yeah-yeah-yeah

I remember

Ah-ah, ah-ah

## 5. "Spring Day"



Link : <u>https://genius.com/amp/Genius-english-translations-bts-spring-day-english-</u> <u>translation-lyrics</u>

I <u>miss</u> you **Mental Process** Saying this makes me miss you all even more Verbal Process **Relational Process Mental Process** I miss you **Mental Process** Even though I'm looking at your photo **Relational Process Behavioural Process** Time's so cruel, I hate us **Relational Process Mental Process** Seeing each other is now more difficult **Mental Process** It's all winter here, even in August **Relational Process** My heart is **running** on time, alone on the Snowpiercer **Material Process** I want to **go** to the other side of earth **Material Process** Holding your hand, put an end to winter How much should my longings **fall** like snow **Material Process** Before the days of spring return, friend? Like the tiny dust, tiny dust floating in the air **Mental Process** I could've reached you faster If I was snow **<u>flying</u>** in the air **Material Process** 

Snowflakes <u>fall</u>down Material Process And **fall** apart little by little

**Material Process** 

I <u>miss</u> you

**Mental Process** 

I <u>miss</u> you

# **Mental Process**

How long do I have to wait

How many nights do I have to pass

To <u>see</u> you?

# **Mental Process**

To meet you? (To meet you)

Pass the end of winter's cold Until the spring day comes again Until the flowers bloom again Please stay, please stay there a little longer

Is it you who changed? (Is it you who changed)

Or is it me? (Or is it me)

I <u>hate</u> this moment, this time flowing by

# **Mental Process**

We've changed, you <u>know</u>?

# **Mental Process**

Just like everyone, you <u>know</u>?

# **Mental Process**

Yes, I hate you, you left me

# **Mental Process**

But I never stopped thinking about you, not even a day

# **Mental Process**

I miss you, honestly, but I'll erase you

'Cause it <u>hurts</u> less than to blame you

# **Relational Process**

I try to exhale you in pain

Material ProcessLikesmoke, likeMental ProcessMental ProcessI saythat I'll erase youVerbal ProcessBut I can't really let you go yet

# **Material Process**

Snowflakes fall down

# **Material Process**

And **fall** apart little by little

Material Process

I <u>miss</u> you

#### **Mental Process**

I <u>miss</u> you

# **Mental Process**

How long do I have to wait

And how many nights do I have to pass

To see you?

# **Mental Process**

To meet you?

You <u>know</u> it all, you<u>'re</u> my best friend

# Mental Process Relational Process

The morning will come again

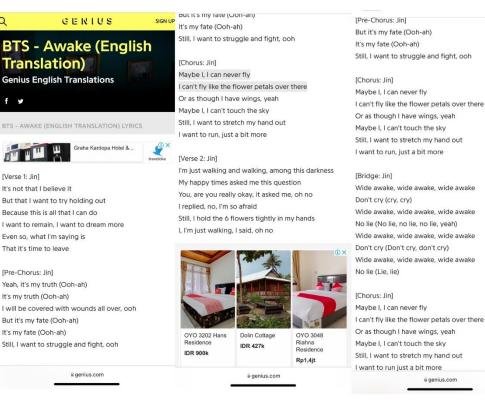
# **Material Process**

No darkness, no season can't last forever

Maybe cherries are blossoming And winter is going to be over I <u>miss</u> you **Mental Process** I <u>miss</u> you **Mental Process** Wait a little bit, just a few more nights I'll be there to <u>see</u> you <u>Mental Process</u> I'll <u>come</u> for you Material Process

Pass the end of winter's cold Until the spring day comes again Until the flowers bloom again Please stay, please stay there a little longer

#### 6. "Awake"



# Link : <u>https://genius.com/amp/Genius-english-translations-bts-awake-english-</u> <u>translation-lyrics</u>

It<u>'s</u> not that I <u>believe</u> it

## **Relational Process** Mental Process

But that I want to try holding out

#### **Material Process**

Because this is all that I can do

#### **Material Process**

I want to remain, I want to dream more

#### **Relational Process** Material Process

Even so, what I'm saying is

#### **Relational Process Verbal Process**

That it's time to leave

#### **Relational Process**

Yeah, it's my truth

#### **Relational Process**

It<u>'s</u> my truth (Ooh-ah)

# **Relational Process**

I will be covered with wounds all over, ooh

But it<u>'s</u> my fate (Ooh-ah)

#### **Relational Process**

It<u>'s</u> my fate (Ooh-ah)

#### **Relational Process**

Still, I want to struggle and fight, ooh

# **Material Process**

Maybe I, I can never <u>fly</u>

# **Material Process**

I can't **fly** like the flower petals over there

#### Material Process Mental Process

Or as though I have wings, yeah

Maybe I, I can't **touch** the sky

# **Material Process**

Still, I want to stretch my hand out

#### **Material Process**

I want to <u>**run**</u>, just a bit more

# **Material Process**

I'm just walking and walking, among this darkness

**Relational Process Material Process Material Process** 

My happy times asked me this question

# **Mental Process Verbal Process**

You are really okay, it **asked** me

**Verbal Process** 

I replied, no, I<u>'m</u> so afraid **Relational Process** Still, I hold the 6 flowers tightly in my hands I, I<u>'m</u> just walking, I <u>said</u>, oh no **Relational Process** Verbal Process

But it<u>'s</u> my fate (Ooh-ah) **Relational Process** It<u>'s</u> my fate (Ooh-ah) **Relational Process** Still, I want to <u>struggle</u> and fight, ooh <u>Material Process</u>

Maybe I, I can never <u>fly</u>

I can't <u>fly like</u> the flower petals over there

**Material Process** 

#### Material Process Mental Process

Or as though I have wings, yeah

Maybe I, I can't touch the sky

#### **Material Process**

Still, I want to stretch my hand out

#### **Material Process**

I want to <u>**run**</u>, just a bit more

# **Material Process**

Wide awake, wide awake, wide awake

Don't <u>cry</u>

#### **Verbal Process**

Wide awake, wide awake, wide awake No lie (No lie, no lie, no lie, yeah) Wide awake, wide awake, wide awake Don't <u>cry</u>

# **Verbal Process**

Wide awake, wide awake, wide awake No lie (Lie, lie)

Maybe I, I can never <u>fly</u>

# **Material Process**

I can't <u>fly like</u> the flower petals over there Material Process Mental Process Or as though I have wings, yeah Maybe I, I can't <u>touch</u> the sky <u>Material Process</u> Still, I want to <u>stretch</u> my hand out <u>Material Process</u> I want to <u>run</u>, just a bit more <u>Material Process</u>

## 7. "The Truth Untold"



And to breathe as the me that you know

But I still want you

I still want you

[Verse 2: Jungkook] What is your name Do you have a place to go Oh could you tell me? I saw you hiding in this garden

[Pre-Chorus: Jin] And I know All of your warmth is real The blue flower your hand was picking I want to hold it but

It's my fate Don't smile to me Light on me Because I can't get closer to you There's no name you can call me

[Post-Chorus: Jungkook] You know that I can't Show you me Give you me I can't show you a ruined part of myself Once again I put a mask on and go to see you But I still want you [Chorus: Jin] Maybe back then Just this much If I had the courage to stand before you Would everything be different now

[Bridge: Jimin, Jungkook] That's disappeared That's fallen Left alone in this sandcastle Looking at this broken mask

[Outro: Jimin, Jungkook] And I still want you But I still want you But I still want you And I still want you



Belanja Beauty Brand Terkini

Link : https://genius.com/amp/Genius-english-translations-bts-the-truth-untold-

english-translation-lyrics

This garden bloomed Full of thorns I <u>bind</u> myself in this sand castle Material Process What is your name Do you have a place to <u>go</u> Material Process Oh could you <u>tell</u> me? Verbal Process I <u>saw</u> you hiding in this garden Mental Process

And I know

Full of loneliness

Mental Process All of your warmth is real The blue flower your hand was picking I want to <u>hold</u> it but Material Process

It<u>'s</u> my fate **Relational Process** Don't <u>smile</u> to me **Behavioural Process** Light on me Because i can't <u>get</u> closer to you **Relational Process** There<u>'s</u> no name you can <u>call</u> me **Existential Process Material Process**  You know that I can't

**Mental Process** 

<u>Show</u> you me

## **Material Process**

Give you me

I can't show you a ruined part of mself

## **Material Process**

Once again I put a mask on and go to see you

## Material Process Mental Process

But I still want you

Bloomed in a garden of loneliness

A flower that resembles you

I wanted to give it to you

After I take off this foolish mask

## But I know

## **Mental Process**

I can't do that forever

I have to hide

Because I<u>'m</u> a monster

## **Relational Process**

I am afraid

I am shattered

I<u>'m</u> so afraid

## **Relational Process**

That you will leave me again in the end

Once again I put a mask on and go to see you

Material Process Mental Process

The only thing I can do
In the garden
In this world
Is to bloom a pretty flower that resembles you
And to <u>breathe</u> as the me that you <u>know</u>
Behavioural Process Mental Process
But I still want you
I still want you

Maybe back then A little Just this much If I had the courage to <u>stand</u> before you <u>Material Process</u>

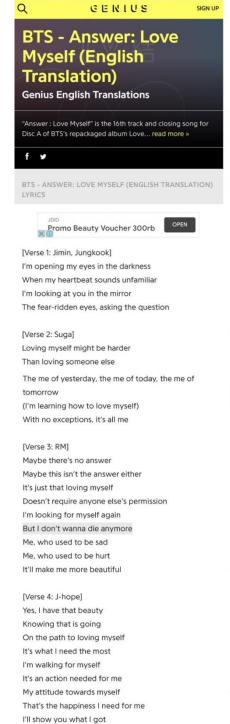
Would everything be different now

## I'm crying

Relational ProcessVerbal ProcessThat's disappearedRelational ProcessThat's fallenRelational ProcessMaterial ProcessLeft alone in this sandcastleLooking at this broken maskBehavioural Process

And I still want you But I still want you But I still want you And I still want you

## 8. "Answer: Love Myself"



I'm not afraid because it's me

When my heartbeat sounds unfamiliar I'm looking at you in the mirror The fear-ridden eyes, asking the question

[Verse 2: Suga] Loving myself might be harder Than loving someone else Let's admit it The standards you made are more strict for yourself The thick tree rings in your life It's part of you, it's you Now let's forgive ourselves Our lives are long, trust yourself when in a maze When winter passes, spring always comes

[Pre-Chorus: Jungkook, Jimin] From the eyes of the cold night I try to hide myself As I keep tossing and turning ey Maybe I fell in order to take the place of those countless stars The target of thousands of bright arrows is me alone

[Chorus: Jin, Jungkook] You've shown me I have reasons I should love myself (oh) I'll answer with my breath, my path

There's only one answer ey Why do you keep trying to hide under your mask? (hey) Even all the scars from your mistakes make up your constellation (ey)

[Chorus: V, Jungkook] You've shown me I have reasons I should love myself (oh) I'll answer with my breath, my path

[Bridge: Jungkook, Jimin, V] Inside of me There's still That awkward part of me but (woah)

[Chorus: Jin, Jimin, Jungkook, V] You've shown me I have reasons I should love myself (I'm learning how to love myself oh) I'll answer with my breath, my path

[Outro: V, Jimin, Jungkook] The me of yesterday, the me of today, the me of tomorrow (woah) (I'm learning how to love myself) With no exceptions, it's all me

Link : <u>https://genius.com/amp/Genius-english-translations-bts-answer-love-</u>

myself-english-translation-lyrics

I<u>'m opening</u> my eyes in the darkness

Relational ProcessMaterial ProcessWhen my heartbeat soundsunfamiliar

## **Relational Process**

I<u>'m</u> looking at you in the mirror Relational Process

The fear-ridden eyes, asking the question

**Verbal Process** 

Loving myself might be harder

**Mental Process** 

Than loving someone else

**Mental Process** 

Let's admit it

The standards you made are more strict for yourself

The thick tree rings in your life

It's part of you, it's you

**Relational Process** Relational Process

Now let's *forgive* ourselves

## **Behavioural Process**

Our lives are long, trust yourself when in a maze

When winter passes, spring always comes

From the eyes of the cold night I <u>trv</u> to hide myself Material Process As I <u>keep</u> tossing and turning Relational Process

Maybe I fell in order to take the place of those countless stars

## **Material Process**

The target of thousands of bright arrows is me alone You've <u>shown</u> me I have reasons

## **Material Process**

I should <u>love</u> myself (Oh) Mental Process I'll answer with my <u>breath</u>, my path Behavioural Process

The me of yesterday, the me of today, the me of tomorrow With no exceptions, it<u>'s</u> all me

## **Relational Process**

Maybe there's no answer

Existential ProcessMaybe this isn't the answer eitherIt's just that loving myselfRelational ProcessMental ProcessDoesn't require anyone else's permissionI'm looking for myself againRelational ProcessBehavioural ProcessBut I don't wanna die anymoreMe, who used to be sadMe, who used to be hurtIt'll make me more beautiful

Yes, I have that beauty <u>Knowing</u> that is going Mental Process On the path to <u>loving</u> myself Mental Process It<u>'s</u> what I need the most

**Relational Process** 

I'm walking for myself

## **Relational Process** Material Process

It<u>'s</u> an action needed for me

## **Relational Process**

My attitude towards myself

That's the happiness I need for me

## **Relational Process**

I'll show you what I got

## **Material Process**

I<u>'m</u> not afraid because it<u>'s</u> me

## **Relational Process** Relational Process

Love myself

## **Mental Process**

From the very beginning

To the very end

There's only one answer

## **Existential Process**

Why do you keep trying to hide under your mask? (Hey) Even all the scars from your mistaked make up your constellation (Ey)

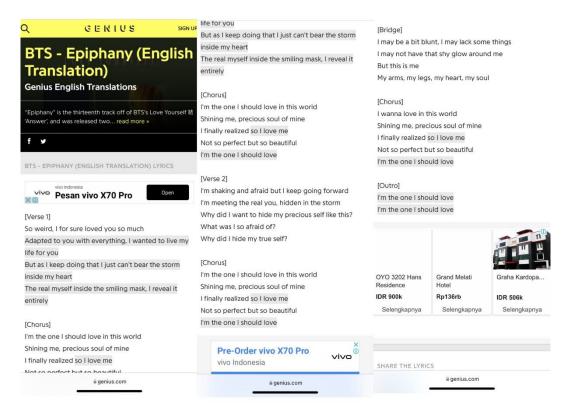
You've <u>shown</u> me I have reasons Material Process I should <u>love</u> myself (Oh) Mental Process I'll answer with my <u>breath</u>, my path Behavioural Process Inside of me There<u>'s</u> still **Existential Process** That awkward part of me but (Woah)

You've <u>shown</u> me I have reasons Material Process I should <u>love</u> myself Mental Process I'll answer with my <u>breath</u>, my path Behavioural Process

The me of yesterday, the me of today, the me of tomorrow (Woah) With no exceptions, it<u>'s</u> all me

**Relational Process** 

## 9. "Epiphany"



Link : https://genius.com/amp/Genius-english-translations-bts-epiphany-english-

## translation-lyrics

So weird, I for sure loved you so much

## **Mental Process**

Adapted to you with everything

I wanted to live my life for you

## **Mental Process**

But as I keep doing that I just can't bear the storm inside my heart

## **Relational Process**

The real myself inside the **smiling** mask

## **Behavioural Process**

I reveal it entirely

I<u>'m</u> the one I should <u>love</u> in this world

**Relational Process** Mental Process

Shining me, precious soul of mine

I finally <u>realized</u> so I <u>love</u> me

Mental ProcessMental ProcessNot so perfect but so beautiful

I'm the one I should loveRelational ProcessMental Process

I'm shaking and afraid but I keep going forwardRelational ProcessRelational ProcessI'm meeting the real you, hidden in the stormRelational ProcessMaterial ProcessWhy did I want to hide my precious self like this?

**Mental Process** 

What was I so afraid of? Why did I hide my true self?

I'm the one I should love in this worldRelational ProcessMental ProcessShining me, precious soul of mineI finally realized so I love meMental ProcessMental ProcessNot so perfect but so beautifulI'm the one I should loveRelational ProcessMental Process

I may be a bit blunt, I may lack some things I may not have that shy glow around me But this is me My arms, my legs, my heart, my soul

I wanna <u>love</u> in this world Mental Process Shining me, precious soul of mine I finally <u>realized</u> so I <u>love</u> me Mental Process Mental Process Not so perfect but so beautiful I<u>'m</u> the one I should <u>love</u> Relational Process Mental Process

I'm the one I should loveRelational ProcessMental ProcessI'm the one I should loveRelational ProcessMental Process

## 10. "Epilogue: Young Forever"

## Q СЕКТИВ № BTS - Epilogue: Young Forever (English Translation) Genius English Translations

"EPILOGUE: Young Forever" is one of the three new tracks on the compilation album "화양연화 The Most… read more »

#### f y

BTS - EPILOGUE: YOUNG FOREVER (ENGLISH TRANSLATION) LYRICS

#### 

[Verse 1: Rap Monster] The curtain falls and I'm out of breath

I get mixed feelings as I breathe out Did I make any mistakes today? How did the audience seem? I'm happy with who I've become That I can make someone scream with joy Still excited from the performance

Music LEBTS - Enlinque: Young En [Chorus: V] Forever we are young

[Jungkook] Under the flower petals raining down I run, so lost in this maze

[V] Forever we are young

[Jin] Even when I fall and hurt myself I endlessly run toward my dream

[Jimin (Suga)] Forever ever ever (dreams, hopes, forward, forward)

[V] Forever ever ever ever We are young

[Jimin (Rap Monster)] Forever ever ever (dreams, hopes, forward, forward)

#### Still excited from the performance

#### [Verse 2: Suga]

SIGN UP

I stand on the empty stage while holding onto an aftertaste that will not linger for long While standing on this empty stage, I become afraid of this unpleasant emptiness Within my suffocating feelings On top of my life's line Without a reason, I forcibly act that I am fine This isn't the first time, I better get used to it I try to hide it, but I can't When the heat of the show cools down I leave the empty seats behind

#### [Verse 3: j-hope]

Trying to comfort myself I tell myself the world can't be perfect I start to let myself go The thundering applause, I can't own it forever I tell myself, so shameless Raise your voice higher Even if the attention isn't forever, I'll keep singing As today's me, I want eternity Forever, I want to be young

#### Music | "BTS - Epiloque: Young Fo...

٦ [

[Jimin] Forever ever ever ever We are young

[Jungkook] Forever we are young

[Jimin] Under the flower petals raining down I run, so lost in this maze

[V, Jimin] Forever we are young

[Jin] Even when I fall and hurt myself I keep running toward my dream

[All, Jungkook, Jimin, V] Forever we are young Under the flower petals raining down I run, so lost in this maze

Forever we are young Even when I fall and hurt myself I keep running toward my dream

Music | "BTS - Epilogue: Young Fo...

Link : https://genius.com/amp/Genius-english-translations-bts-epilogue-young-

forever-english-translation-lyrics

The curtain **falls** and I'm out of **breath Relational Process Relational Process Behavioural Process** I **get** mixed feelings as I **breathe** out **Relational Process Behavioural Process** 

Did I make any mistakes today?

How did the audience seem?

I<u>'m happy</u> with two I've become

## **Relational Process** Mental Process

That I can make someone scream with joy

Still excited from the performance

## I stand on the empty stage while holding onto an aftertaste

## Material Process

That will not linger for long

While standing on this empty stage

Material Process

I become afraid of this unpleasant emptiness

## **Relational Process**

Within my suffocating feelings

On the top of my life's line

Without a reason, I forcibly act that I am fine

This isn't the first time

I better get used to it

## **Relational Process**

I try to hide it, but I can't

## **Material Process**

When the heat of the show cools down

I leave the empty seats behind

Trying to comfort myself

I tell myself the world can't be perfect

## **Verbal Process**

I start to let myself go

## Material Process Material Process

The thundering applause, I can't own it forever

I tell myself, so shameless

### **Verbal Process**

Raise your voice higher

Even if the attention isn't forever, I'll keep singing

## **Relational Process** Material Process

As today's me, I want eternity

## **Mental Process**

Forever, I <u>want</u> to be young

## **Mental Process**

Forever we are young

Under the flower petals raining down

I <u>run</u>, so lost in this maze

## **Material Process**

Forever we are young

Even when I fall and hurt myself

Material Process
I endlessly <u>run</u> toward my dream

## **Material Process**

Forever ever ever (Dreams, hopes, forward, forward) Forever ever ever We are young Forever ever ever (Dreams, hopes, forward, forward) Forever ever ever We are young Forever we are young

Under the flower petals raining down I <u>**run**</u>, so lost in this maze **Material Process** 

Forever we are young Even when I <u>fall</u> and hurt myself Material Process I <u>keep</u> running toward my dream Relational Process

Forever we are young Under the flower petals raining down I <u>run</u>, so lost in this maze Material Process

Forever we are young Even when I <u>fall</u> and hurt myself Material Process I <u>keep</u> running toward my dream Relational Process

N. ....

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN Jalan Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. 061-6622400 Ext, 22, 23, 30 Website : http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail : fkip@umsu.ac.id

Form : K-1

Kepada Yth: Bapak Ketua & Sekretaris Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris FKIP UMSU

# Perihal: PERMOHONAN PERSETUJUAN JUDUL SKRIPSI

Dengan hormat yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama Mahasiswa	: Nadya Auliana Putri
NPM	: 1702050048
Prog. Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Kredit Kumulatif	: 136 SKS

IPK = 3.67

Persetujuan Ket/Sekret. Prog. Studi	Judul yang Diajukan	Disahkan Oleh Dekan Fakultas
	An Analysis of Types of Process Used In BTS' Song Lyrics	(MAR)
- 1	An Analysis of Linguistics Disorder Suffered By The Main Character In IT (2017) Movie	
	The Effectiveness of Storytelling Strategy Through Puppets To Enhance The Students' Speaking Skill	

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pemeriksaan dan persetujuan serta pengesahan, atas kesediaan Bapak saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 30 Maret 2021

Hormat Pemohan, (Nady Auliana Putri)

Keterangan: Dibuat rangkap 3

: - Untuk Dekan Fakultas

Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Program Studi
Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan

11 14



1.18

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN Jalan Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. 061-6622400 Ext. 22, 23, 30 Website : <u>http://www.fkjp.umsu.ac.id</u> E-mail : <u>fkjp/a/umsu.ac.id</u>

Form : K-2

Kepada Yth: Bapak Ketua & Sekretaris Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris FKIP UMSU

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Dengan hormat yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama Mahasiswa : Nadya Auliana Putri NPM : 1702050048 Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mengajukan permohonan persetujuan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi sebagai tercantum di bawah ini dengan judul sebagai berikut:

An Analysis of Types of Process Used In BTS' Song Lyrics

Sekaligus saya mengusulkan/ menunjuk Bapak/ Ibu:

1. Dra. Diani Syahputri, M.Hum Acc 7/10-2021 9

Sebagai Dosen Pembimbing Proposal/Risalah/Makalah/Skripsi saya.

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pengurusan selanjutnya. Akhirnya atas perhatian dan kesediaan Bapak/ Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 30 Maret 2021

Hormat Pemohon,

(Nadya Auliana Putri)

Keterangan: Dibuat rangkap 3

: - Untuk Dekan Fakultas

- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Program Studi

- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



## FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA Jn. Mukthar Basri BA No. 3 Telp. 6622400 Medan 20217 Form: K3

Nomor Lamp H a l

1. \_\_\_

.:

869/II.3/UMSU-02/F/2021
--Pengesahan Proyek Proposal Dan Dosen Pembimbing

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara menetapkan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dan dosen pembimbing bagi mahasiswa yang tersebut di bawah ini :.

Nama N P M Program Studi Judul Penelitian	<ul> <li>Nadya Auliana Putri</li> <li>1702050048</li> <li>Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris</li> <li>An Analysis of Types of Process Used In BTS "Song Lyrics</li> </ul>
Pembimbing	: Dra. Diany Syahputri, M.Hum

Dengan demikian mahasiswa tersebut di atas diizinkan menulis proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

- 1. Penulis berpedoman kepada ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan oleh Dekan
- 2. Proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dinyatakan BATAL apabila tidak selesai pada waktu yang telah ditentukan
- 3. Masa kadaluarsa tanggal : 6 April 2022

Wa'alaikumssalam Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.



Dibuat rangkap 4 (empat) :

- 1. Fakultas (Dekan)
- 2. Ketua Program Studi
- 3. Pembimbing
- 4. Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan : WAJIB MENGIKUTI SEMINAR

Dikeluarkan pada Tanggal : Medan, 23 Sya'ban 1442 H 06 April 2021 M Dekan into Nst, S.Pd Prof. Dr. H. EHri M.Pd NIDN: 0115057502



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. 061-6622400 Ext, 22, 23, 30 Website: http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.idE-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

ليندأ الجمزا الج د

### LEMBAR PENGESAHAN PROPOSAL

Proposal yang diajukan oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama Lengkap	: Nadya Auliana Putri
N.P.M	: 1702050048
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal	: An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics

Sudah layak diseminarkan.

Medan, 15 Juli 2021

Disetujui oleh Pembimbing

Dra. Diani Syahputri, M.Hum



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. KaptenMuchtarBasri No .3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238 Website :<u>http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id</u> Email: <u>fkip@umsu.ac.id</u>

## SURAT KETERANGAN

بن لِنَّه الرَّحْمَ الرَّحْمَ الرَّحْمَ الرَّحْبِ

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan bahwa :

Nama Mahasiswa NPM Program Studi

: Nadya Auliana Putri : 1702050048 : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Adalah benar telah melaksanakan Seminar Proposal Skripsi pada :

Hari Tanggal Dengan Judul Proposal

: Jum'at : 06 Agustus 2021 : An Analysis of Types of Process Used In BTS' Song Lyrics

Demikianlah surat keterangan ini kami keluarkan/diberikan Kepada Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan, semoga Bapak/Ibu Pimpinan Fakultas dapat segera mengeluarkan surat izin riset mahasiswa tersebut. Atas kesediaan dan kerjasama yang baik kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih. Akhirnya selamat sejahteralah kita semuanya. Amin.

Unggul | Cerdas | Terpercaya Dikeluarkan di : Medan Pada Tanggal : 13 September 2021

> Wassalam Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum



# MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

Jalan Kapten Muchtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. (061) 6622400 Website : http://fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail : fkip@yahoo.co.od

Nomor	: 2203 /II.3-AU/UMSU-02/F/2021
Lamp	:
Hal	: Permohonan Izin Riset

Medan, <u>13 Shafar 1443 H</u> 20 September 2021 M

Kepada Yth, Bapak Kepala Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sum. Utara di Tempat

Bismillahirahmanirrahim Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Wa ba'du, semoga kita semua sehat wal'afiat dalam melaksanakan kegiatan/aktifitas sehari-hari, sehubungan dengan semester akhir bagi mahasiswa wajib melakukan penelitian/riset untuk pembuatan skripsi sebagai salah satu syarat penyelesaian Sarjana Pendidikan, maka kami mohon kepada Bapak/Ibu memberikan izin kepada mahasiswa untuk melakukan penelitian/riset di tempat Bapak/Ibu pimpin. Adapun data mahasiswa kami tersebut sebagai berikut :

Nama Lengkap NPM Program Studi Judul Skripsi : Nadya Auliana Putri : 1702050048 : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris : An Analysis Types Of Process Used In BTS' Song Lyrics

Demikian hal ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan kesediaan serta kerjasama yang baik dari Bapak/Ibu kami ucapkan terima kasih. Akhirnya selamat sejahteralah kita semuanya, Amin. Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb





\*\*Pertinggal\*\*



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA UPT PERPUSTAKAAN

Alamat : Jalan Kapten Mukhtar Basri No.3 Telp. 6624567 - Ext. 113 Medan 20238 Website : http://perpustakaan.umsu.ac.id Email : perpustakaan@umsu.ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor :2209/KET/II.3-AU/UMSU-P/M/2021

1. SKAN

Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis (UPT) Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama

: Nadya Auliana Putri

NIM

: 1702050048

Univ./Fakultas : UMSU/Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Jurusan/P.Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris/S-1

adalah benar telah melakukan kunjungan/penelitian pustaka guna menyelesaikan tugas akhir / skripsi dengan judul :

"An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics"

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya



Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M,Pd



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238 Website: http://www.fkip.umau.ac.idE-mail: fkap@teneu.ac.id

إلفة التحمي التجني يني

## BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL

Perguruan Tinggi	: Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
rakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/Prog. Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Nama Lengkap	: Nadya Auliana Putri
N.P.M	: 1702050048
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal	: An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Proposal	Tanda Tangan
28-6-2021	Background of the Study, Identification of Problems,	(673
	Review of Literature, Relevant Studies, Method	1-
	of Research, Conceptual Framework, References	Ping
		3/
12-7-2021	Background of the Study, Review of Literature,	
	Conceptual Framework, Recheck References	t
		fret
	Constants/	
		+ 12
15-7-2021	Ace which discoming len	Das -
		1-+
		-
	Inggul   Cerdas   Ter Medan, V Dosen Pe	

Diketahui oleh: Ketua Prodi

1A (Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

Dosen Pembimbing

5

(Dra. Diani Syahputri, M.Hum)



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238

Website: http://www.fkip.urpsu.ac.id E-mail: fkip/@urpsu.ac.id

الم الج ين

# BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI

Perguruan Tinggi Fakultas Nama Lengkap N.P.M Program Studi Judul Proposal

: Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Jurusan/Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris : Nadya Auliana Putri : 1702050048 : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

: An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Skripsi	Tanda Tangan
26-9-2021	Abstract, Acknowledgered, Table of	1
	contect, chapter I, chapter D dain collection and analyzing the etc.	Q'A
12	Aatu collecti - and analyzing the let.	2001
	References.	
-10-2021	List of table	
	Discussion . Referres.	St-S
2-10-2021	Acc unter Silidayh	b.
		4-5
1		
		1000
6.00		A MARK

Diketahui oleh: Ketua Prodi

Medan, 30 September 2021

**Dosen Pembimbing** 

(Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum)

(Dra. Diani Syahputri, M.Hum)



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA UPT PERPUSTAKAAN

Alamat : Jalan Kapten Mukhtar Basri No.3 Telp. 6624567 -Ext. 113 Medan 20238 Website : http://perpustakaan.umsu.ac.id Email : perpustakaan@umsu.ac.id

Bila menjawab surat ini, agar disebuti

SURAT KETERANGAN Nomor :1320/KET/II.3-AU/UMSU-P/M/2021

is the will

Berdasarkan hasil pemeriksaan data pada Sistem Perpustakaan, maka Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis (UPT) Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama	: Nadya Auliana Putri 🔬
NPM	:1702050048
Fakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Jurusan	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

telah menyelesaikan segala urusan yang berhubungan dengan Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara Medan.

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.



Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M,Pd

# An Analysis of Types of Process Used in BTS' Song Lyrics

Constant of the second s	ALITY REPORT	,
		₩ WUDENT PAPERS
PRIMAR	Y SOURCES	
1	jurnal.unimed.ac.id	4%
2	media.neliti.com	3%
3	core.ac.uk Internet Source	3%
4	uhn.ac.id Internet Source	2%
5	www.ejournal.warmadewa.ac.id	2%
6	usda.mannlib.cornell.edu	1 %
7	digilib.unimed.ac.id	1 %
8	eprints.ums.ac.id	1 %
9	Yuxiang Fan, Xinyu Peng, Baoqin Li, Gang Zhao. "Development of Autophagy Signatu Based Prognostic Nomogram for Refined	re- <1%

## DAFTAR RIWAYAT HIDUP

1. Data Pribadi	
Nama	: Nadya Auliana Putri
NPM	: 1702050048
TTL	: Bandar Lampung, 11 Maret 1999
Jenis Kelamin	: Perempuan
Agama	: Islam
Kewarganegaraan	: Indonesia
Anak Ke-	: 2 (dua) dari 2 (dua) bersaudara
Alamat	: Jl. Dr. Wahidin Gg. Ranti KM 19 Lk. III kcl. Sumber
	Mulyorejo, kec. Binjai Timur, Kota Binjai, Sumatera Utara
No. HP	: 081262609690
Email	: nadyaulianaa@gmail.com

## 2. Data Orang Tua

Nama Ayah	: Margono, S.Sos
Pekerjaan	: Pegawai Negeri Sipil (PNS)
Nama Ibu	: Annisa Liliana Istiqomah
Pekerjaan	: Ibu Rumah Tangga
Alamat	: Jl. Dr. Wahidin Gg. Ranti KM 19 Lk. III kel. Sumber Mulyorejo, kec. Binjai Timur, Kota Binjai, Sumatera Utara
No. HP	: 082273609423

## 3. Data Pendidikan Formal

SD	: MIN 1 Tanjung Karang
SMP	: SMPN 2 Bandar Lampung
SMA	: SMAN 5 Binjai
Sarjana (S1)	: Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara

Medan, 06 Oktober 2021

Y

(Nadya Auliana Putri)