

**10 %AN ANALYSIS OF ILLOCUTIONARY ACT IN 2019 INDONESIA  
PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE DEBATE**

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*Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements*

*For the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)*

*English Education Program*

**By**

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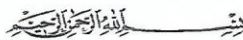
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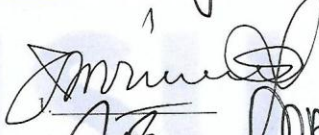


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## ABSTRACT

**KHAIRIAH. 1502050045. An Analysis of Illocutionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate. Skripsi. English Education Program. Faculty of Teacher Training and Education. University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara. Medan. 2019.**

Understand how the presidential candidates deliver the meaning and the purpose of their vision and mission in a debate is in interesting. That is why this study was carried out to analyze the use of illocutionary acts in 2019 Indonesia presidential debate based on Searle's theory. The objectives of this study were to identify the types of illocutionary acts in Jokowi and Prabowo debate's, to describe the realization of illocutionary act, and to investigate the reason of the using illocutionary act in debate. Qualitative research methods were applied in this study. By using documentary technique, data were collected from first and second of 2019 Indonesia presidential debates taken from Youtube and analyzed based on the Miles and Huberman theory; data condensation, data display, drawing and verifying. After analyzing the utterances of both candidates, the findings on this study indicate that there are 100 utterances that contain all type of illocutionary act; representative 32 (32%), directive 24 (24%), commissive 21 (21%), expressive 13 (13%), declarative 10 (10%). The purpose of using the illocutionary act in the debate is to convey the intent of the word of the two presidential candidate so that listener can understand and do what is they stated.

**Keywords:** speech act, illocutionary act, presidential candidate debate.

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The Researcher

**KHAIRIAH**

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# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

### A. Background of the Study

Pragmatic is the subject of the role of words and linguistic communication, which centrally link to the field of speech acts, namely the subject of how we do things using sentences under certain condition. Pragmatic studies emphasize the role of speech communication as a medium for exchanging messages, thoughts, data, knowledge, and other content carried out by users or speakers in communicating with each other. The term Pragmatic was created in the 1930s by philosopher C.W. Morris. Pragmatics developing as a sub-field of linguistics in the 1970s. Pragmatics related to characterizing the behavior of language users as performance.

Therefore with the definition above, pragmatics is the meaning of learning in context, for instance, someone says something to the listener, there are a substance which employed by the speaker for hearer based on the place and mode of activity. The purpose of pragmatics to test the meaning in accord with the context, the meanings spoken by the speaker, and examine the form of expression according to the social distance involved in the conversation. At the time speech used the meanings and intentions conveyed to the audience, and pragmatics also relate to the characterization of human behavior in using language.

A speech act is one part of Pragmatic. Speech acts were first introduced by Austin in 1962 in his book "*How to do Things with Words*". According to him,

when people talk, people don't just speak, but also take action. Speech act is the basic unit of language used to express meaning, speech that expresses intention. Speech acts should be the difference between utterances which are statements or descriptions and speeches act, for example, promises, apologies, bets, or word of advices. Austin (1962:108) there are three cases of speech acts, namely locutionary, illocutionary, and perlocutionary acts. Locutionary act are actions the production of words with substance. Illocutionary act is the human activity of information such ordering, and hopeful. This is a conventional communicative power in articulating. Perlocutionary act is the actual effect achieved by stating an action.

In the study, the researchers was discuss the illocutionary act in the debate for the Indonesian presidential election using a theory from Searle. In 2019, all Indonesian was elect a new president for the 2019-2024 period. That was on 17 April, 2019 with two candidates, Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto before the election time, the president must do debate which arrangements the KPU, which are the obligations followed by two campaigners. The aim of the disputation to recover out how far the understanding and knowledge possessed by both, and also directly communicate the vision and mission which can be deliver two candidates.

Searle (1979:1) there are five types categories of illocutionary act namely, representative, directive, commissives, expressive, and declaration. The representative is a category of speech acts that represent a state of affair. Directive is speech act classes which include activities such as asking and ordering. Commissive is getting the speaker to do something such as a

promise. Expressive includes actions such as congratulating and thanking. The declaration is an action in which no psychological condition is expressed and that has the world of words. With five types of illocutionary acts, researchers was categorized based on the debates carried on by two presidential candidates.

The researchers interest in analysis the debate of Indonesian presidential candidates by using illocutionary act the reason of that on the context presidential andvice-presidential elections Indonesia in the 2019 period different from the previous presidential election. It was very interesting to talk about the presidential debate as a research, the researchers wants everyone understand the meaning and the purpose contain in the debate delivering by two candidates, because there are many meanings and objectives of the debate. Then the researchers want to discover and directly examine the meaning based on the type of illocutionary act. Therefore, the researcher was conduct a study entitled **"AN ANALYSIS OF ILLOCUTIONARY ACT IN 2019 INDONESIA PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE DEBATE"**.

## **B. Identification of the Problems**

Based on the background of the study above, the problems can be identified as follows:

1. The analysis of presidential debate because many people can not identify different types of illocutionary act from the debate.
2. The identification of illocutionary act for people understanding the debates of Indonesia presidential candidate.

## **C. Scope and Limitation**

The scope of this research was focus on the speech act of Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto for presidential election debate 2019-2024. The limitation of research is the types of illocutionary act that used both of Indonesia presidential candidate, in the debate based on Searle's theory.

## **D. Formulation of the Problem**

In reference to the limitation of the problem above, the research formulated such as follows:

1. What types of illocutionary acts are used by Jokowi and Prabowo in the presidential debate?
2. How are the illocutionary acts realized in the presidential candidate?
3. Why are the illocutionary acts used in the ways they are?



### **E. Objective of the Study**

With reference to the problem above, the objectives of the study are followed below:

1. to identify types of illocutionary acts which are utterance in Jokowi and Prabowo presidential candidate debate,
2. to describe realization of illocutionary act used in the candidate, and
3. to investigate the reason of illocutionary act in presidential debate.

### **F. Significance of the study**

Finding of the study are expected to be both theoretically and practically point of view as follow:

1. Theoretically, the finds and relevant to
  - 1) Enrich theory of pragmatics
  - 2) Understand the meaning utterance of people
  - 3) Become reference for future research
2. Practically, the finding on
  - 1) Candidate of presidential or debater in design debate
  - 2) Assesor or evaluate people of the debate
  - 3) Guide to evaluate the success of president.

## **CHAPTER II**

### **REVIEW OF LITERATURE**

#### **D. Theoretical Framework**

##### **1. Pragmatics**

Pragmatics is a linguistic study. Pragmatics first introduced by a philosopher named C.W. Morris in 1930. Pragmatics known as the media for delivering messages made by a speaker to the receiver. Pragmatics relate to the characteristics of human behavior that talk about messages and the habit of oral communication when communicating differently in structural components (such as sounds and sentences). Pragmatics can also be stated as a conversation that carries its own meaning or message that is transmitted by the speaker to the listener with a specific function.

Levinson, (1983:5) said that "Pragmatic is a learning about the relationship between speech and context that are grammatical, which is encoded in the structure of words". Pragmatics are used as a relationship between the oral communication and context that the speaker says to the listener and makes assumptions between the speaker and the listener. Pragmatics can also solve communication problems between speakers and hearers. Leech, (1983:9) define that "Pragmatic is the study of substances related to speech related to the speaker who expresses to listeners in certain positions". According to Yule (1996:3) "Pragmatics are learning that concern on a communication that has meaning conveyed by the speaker (or writer) and was received by the listener (or

reader). Pragmatics of a conversation that has definite meanings and expressions". (Yule, 4) "Pragmatics are learning related to the linguistic form and user form".

Equally, we recognize that many theories propose the field of pragmatic, from the theory the researcher can conclude that pragmatic is a branch part of linguistics, pragmatics is the utilization of a discussion in a context in certain places. Where someone produces meaning through do communication that is used between speakers and utterances with specific roles and aims. In pragmatic study there was a certain significance and intent that someone expressed to others. Pragmatic can help a person solve communication problems between the speaker and hearer to understand the meaning of the context.

## **2. Speech Acts**

Speech act theory was first introduced by Philosopher Oxford named JL Austin 1962:94 on the book "*How to do things with words*". Speech act theory is a speech word with a certain structure and also with certain meanings. Speech acts were presented for the first time by Austin, and Searle developed again in 1969. Based on Searle (1969:16), "Speech acts are the basic and minimum units of communication of linguistics". (Searle, 18) "Speech acts are actions that are carried out in general function as the meaning of the sentence. The significance of the sentence spoken, sometimes has more substance than what is actually said, and performs to be unambiguously determined by a given sentence".

Yule (1996:47), said that "Speech acts are actions carried out by utterance, in English these actions are generally more specific such as apologies, complaints, congratulations, invitations, promises, and petitions. Usually the speaker expects that a communication will be acknowledged and realized by the listener based on the meaning said by the speaker, and usually also assisted by the situation or position when addressing". According to Brown (1983:231) "Speech acts are activities carried out by the speaker in saying something in terms of conventionally structured sequences where they communicate".

According to the theory above, the researcher can conclude that speech acts are branches of speech that function as communication. Speech acts are as well a product of oral communication to determine significance in a sentence, and become the difference between spoken language which is signified in a statement or description such as promises, apologies, greetings, requests, complaints, suggestions, requests, invitations, or word of advices. for example Speech act may have more than one word, such as "close your mouth!" to make a request, or a few words or sentences "a lot of pollution closes your mouth!". There was more meaning based on that statement. First, the speaker said that the recipient closed his mouth because there was pollution. Second, the speaker becomes angry with the listener so she must be quiet! For this state of affairs, the recipient must understand what the speaker saying depends on the state of affairs. So speech acts are certain meanings in accordance with the context.

### **3. Type of Speech Act**

Speech acts determined with a spoken language that says something is doing something, or even saying something we are executing something. Austin, (1962:108), "There are a group to say something, In saying something the first is called the locutionary act, which is to articulate a sentence with a certain understanding that refers to significance in the traditional sense. The second performs an illocutionary act, namely doing an action that has meant to result information, order, warnings, complaints, suggestions, and others. The third is perlocutionary act, which is an action to say something to other people to manage something like convincing, obstructing, surprising and others". Each activity has different meanings, so from Austin theory, there are three cases of speech acts such as: Locutionary acts, Illocutinary acts, and Perlocutionary acts.

#### **3.1 Locutionary Act**

There are some experts who define the locutionary act. Yule (1996:48), "In general, actions are taken to produce a separate speech to the listener. The act of locution is a basic act of speech and produces a linguistic expression which aims to be understood by the listener". According to Austin (1962:108) "Locutionary act is a group of things to say something that is picked up as a certain natural process and a certain reference". Thus based on the theory of locutionary act is an act of linguistic process to say something based on certain imports, in the act of locutionary it is well-defined and receptive in its deliverance. The speaker free to say something they want to read with real meanings.

Locutionary is the act to state something with certain substances. In the below some examples of locutionary act.

1. Someone said "it is raining outside", the utterance itself "it means that rain outside" that called locutionary act.
2. Someone said "today is warm", the utterance itself "it means that the weather is warm" and, it is locutionary act.
3. Someone said "the beauty flower", the utterance itself "it means that the flower is beautiful" and, it also locutionary act.

### **3.2 Illocutionary Act**

Illocutionary act is to exact action to say something. Yule (1996:48), " Illocutionary act is an action required to strengthen communication that has meanings such as statements, offers, explanations, or for other roles of communication". Austin (1962:108) said "Illocutionary act are actions to supply information such as ordering, commemorating, recommending, suggesting, and others". According to Searle (1969:25),".

Searle's classifying illocutionary act into five types such as assertives, directives, commissive, expressive, and declaration.

1. Assertive: an illocutionary act that represents a state of affairs (i.e. Stating, claiming, hypothesizing, describing, telling).
2. Directive: an illocutionary act of getting the addressee to do something (i.e. ordering, commanding, daring, defying, challenging).

3. Commissive: an illocutionary act of getting the speaker (i.e. The one performing the speech act) to do something. i.e. promising, threatening, intending).
4. Expressive: an illocutionary act that expresses the mental state of the speaker about an event presumed to be true. (i.e. congratulating, thanking, deploring, welcoming, apologizing).
5. Declaration: an illocutionary act that brings into existence the state of affairs to which it refers (i.e. Blessing, firing, baptizing, bidding, passing sentence, excommunicating).

According to Austin, illocutionary is the act of doing something, illocutionary is an act of talking that serves to say or inform something and is used to do something. There are several examples of illocutionary act like the following:

1. Rina: Do you want to drink something?

Andi: Thanks, I still full.

The statement that Andi give is an illocutionary acts, he refused Rina's offer because he was full and not thirsty.

2. Eva: Do you like to come to my birthday party?

Rina: Yes, I will come.

The statement that Rina give is an illocutionary acts, she promises for Eva's because she wantstocome Eva's birthday party.

3. Khair: Welcome to my graduation party!

Maul: Congratulation Khair for your graduate.

Maul Statement is an illocutionary acts, she said Congratulating for Rina's graduation party.

### **3.3 Perlocutionary Act**

Perlocutionary act is to exact action to say something that has a function without intending to have an effect. Yule (1996:48), said that "Perlocutionary act is the level of speech acts that we do not, of course, only create speech with functions without intending to cause an impression. "Perlocutionary act is the actions performed by saying something like, Persuade, angered, incite, shaping and inspiring is often an act of perlocution: but they will never start the answer to the question what did he say? perlocution action, in contrast to the act of locution and illocution, which is governed by convention, is not a conventional action but a natural action. Persuade, anger, incite, cause physiological changes in the audience, both in their circumstances or behavior". (Austin 1962:121). So it can be said the action of perlocution can be explained as an effect on the listener's response to what the speaker is saying or an action taken by the listener's speaker.

Here some examples of perlocutionary act such as below:

1. If someone said fire and by the act cause people exit a building which they believe to be on fire, they are performing the perlocutinary act of convincing other people to exit the building.
2. If someone said "The pregnant woman must sit and you must stand up on the bus" the statement performed the perlocutionary act of persuade people to stand up on the bus because there are pregnant woman want to sit on the bus.



3. If the teacher said "The homework should be done tomorrow, if not you will not get a value. The statement performed the perlocutionary act of affecting student to do homework.

#### **4. Type of Illocutionary Act**

There are two approaches to classifying speech acts. First, based on Austin 1962 in the book "*how to think with words*" and then developed by Searle 1969. Austin classifies speech acts into five classes namely, verdictives, exercitivities, commissives, behabitives and expositives. Verdictive examples are like freeing, confirming, analyzing. Exercitivities are categorized as ordering, commanding. Commissives are an obligation, like promising. Behabites for example thanking, congratulating, regretting. And the last Expositives clarify reasons such as declaring, and replying.

In addition, Searle also categorizes illocutionary actions into five classes, representative, directive, commissive, expressive, and declaration. For example representative: like circumstances claim, hypothesize, describe, say and notify. The directive: the condition to make the person in charge do something like ordering, challenging. Commissive: actions to make speaker do something, such as promising, threatening, planning. Expressive: expressing the speaker's mental state of an issue such as congratulating, thanking, regretting, welcoming, apologizing. The last declaration: the situation carried out by a speaker such as blessing, shooting, baptizing, bidding, imposing a sentence, ostracizing.

#### 4.1 Representative

The first type of illocutionary act in assertiveness is representative. "Representative is a type of speech act that states what the speaker believes is the case or not". (Yule, 53) Representative is a statement of facts such as assertions, conclusions, descriptions, suggestions, boasting, accusing, predicting, complaining. This type makes the listener believe in speaker about something explained by the speaker.

For example:

1. Our vision name is Indonesia winning. Because we are falling now, many indicator shows that if we are in a disadvantageous condition.(Statement of Prabowo's, Prabowo tell about his vision and describing the vision, it means that the types of illocutionary act and include stating indicating).
2. The standing law enforcement is part of the effort to eradicate the KPK that we continue to do through the government system. (Statement of Jokowi's, Jokowi describing about law enforcer which standing is an effort to eradicate the KPK. It means that the type of illocutionary act and includes stating indicating).
3. We must be aware of the threat of terrorism, the government continues to suggest work hard through a strict legal approach.(Jokowi's statement, Jokowi said if we must be aware of the threat terrorism, it means that the type of illocutionary act and include suggestion indicating).

## 4.2 Directive

The second illocutionary type is direction. (Levinson, 240) "Statement of a conversation to make listeners do something" such as asking, questioning, ordering, advising, recommending, inviting, begging, bidding, asking, banning, and giving advice. This type tries the listener to do something, the speaker produces several effects through the act of the listener to do something or the instruction from the speaker.

For example:

1. I invite you to maintain ukhuwah islamiyah, ukhuwah fatanah, because brotherly union is the nation's greatest asset.(Jokowi's statement, Jokowi said to invite the community to keep ukhuwah islamiyah, it means that the type of illocutionary and include inviting indicating).
2. The estuary problem in our opinion, we have to enough money to ensure the quality of life in all officers who have the competence to make decisions.(The statement of Prabowo's, Prabowo said we must have enough money to ensure the quality of life. It means that the type of illocutionary act includes recommending indicating).

## 4.3 Commisive

The third type of illocutionary is commisive. "Commisive are the kinds of speech acts that the speaker uses to commit to some future actions, they reveal what the speaker means". (Yule, 54) utterances such as promises, threats, rejections, promises, vows, offerings, guarantees, volunteering, and threats. In this

type of say something in the future when the speakers deliver his promise to the listener.

For example:

1. We will empower the development of national law, we will strengthen with the best expert legal experts.(Its mean that the type illocutionary act commissive and include promising, indicating because Prabowo tell about promising will empower national legal development)
2. Our vision is Indonesia Progressing, offering optimism and a reasonable of the future. (The statement of Jokowi utterance, and it is include type of illocutionary acts of offering indicating).

#### **4.4 Expressive**

The fourth type is expressive. "Expressive is the act of talking, like words, expressing the inner state of the speaker; his expression is basically subjective and does not tell us about the world." (Jacob 2001:121) This type is expressing functions, or to make understanding for listeners what is expressing by the speaker in a variety of propositional content, such as congratulating, apologizing, forgiving, blaming, praising, welcoming, sympathetic, thanking life, dislike, sorrow and others.

For examples:

1. Don't accusing like that Mr Prabowo, because this country is the legal procedure for the state law and have a legal mechanism. (The statement of Jokowi, and Jokowi said for Prabowo don't accuse him. Its is include type illocutionary act and blaming indicating).

2. Sorry Mr Prabowo I did not accuse if your party is corruption. (The statement of Jokowi said for Prabowo to say Pardoning it is include the type of illocutionary act).

#### **4.5 Declarations**

The last illocutionary type that is classified is the declaration. "Declarations are conventional speech acts, and encourage their strength from the part they play in the ritual. In any case, most verbs are relating to declarations such as delaying, vetoing, punishing, and baptizing. Basically, it describes social actions, not acts of talking". (Leech, 2006). The declaration of the type of illocutionary changes the word with their words such as resignation, demising, baptism, naming, isolating, pointing, abbreviating, baptizing, war and declaring.

For example:

1. I said before in a system of state head systems of presidents called chief executives (Prabowo's statement said the head of the system is chief executive its is include the type of illocutionary act and it is naming indicating).
2. We have to guarantee that there is a deviate officials I will be fired.(The statement of Prabowo, he said that if deviate which official will discharged. And it is include type of illocutionary act and dismissing indicating).

## 5. Functional of Illocutionary act

According to Leech(1983:105), "Illocutionary functions can be classified into the following four types according to how they relate to social goals to build and maintain respect for the speaker to the listener".

1. **Competitive:** illocutionary goals compete with social goals; for example, ordering, asking, demanding, begging. Competitive goals of objectives that are fundamentally disrespectful, but with illocutionary speech acts become more openly clear and literal in meaning to the recipient and lead to positive sessions for the audience.
2. **Convivial:** illocutionary goal coincides with social goals; examples of offering, inviting, greeting, thanking, congratulations. Where the speaker does an action say positive things to the listener with good intentions.
3. **Collaborative:** illocutionary is indifferent to social goals; example, state reports, announces, instructs. Collaborative illocutionary functions whose politeness is largely irrelevant. Most written discourse falls into this category. So the collaborative role of the speaker tells the listener about something with the facts that are both positive and negative.
4. **Conflictive:** illocutionary goals conflict with social goals; for example, threatening, accusing, condemning, and abuse. The function of the last conflict, modesty is out of the question, because the illusion of conflict, basically, is designed to cause violations.

## 6. Speech Act Theory

There are two kinds of theories of speech acts which are first introduced by Austin 1962 and the second, which was re-developed by Searle in 1969. According to the author of the Searle theory in accordance with the development and circumstances of society at this time and the writer use Searle's theory to analyze the illocutionary act of the debates carried out by Indonesian presidential candidates Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto.

### 6.1 Austin's Theory Speech Act

Speech act theory, as introduced by Oxford philosopher JL Austin 1962 about "*How to Do Things with Words*". In the pragmatic introduction book According to Seken I.K (2015:52) Austin's call words do some 'performative' actions, which must be distinguished from 'constative'. While the latter, as a declarative statement, can be judged in truth or falsehood, the first cannot be associated with such a judgment, on the contrary, performative speech can be either happy or unhappy, depending on whether or not the conditions needed for the action are fulfilled. Austin also distinguishes explicit performatives from implicative, the first of which is characteristically starting with expressions such as "I promise". The latter on the other hand, which he prefers to be called performative primitives; can be found in sayings like "I'll be there". Comparing the main and explicit performances, Austin gives the following example:

- (1) Primary utterance: 'I shall be there'
- (2) Explicit performative: 'I promise that I shall be there'

Regarding the constative, performative dichotomy, Austin seems to argue that all speeches are actors of speech acts. In his view, speech acts appear in three identities: locutionary act, illocutionary act, and perlocutionary acts. Locutionary act is the actions that produce meaningful sounds, namely the production of words with meaning. Illocutionary action is the act of issuing speech with certain powers as ordered, and promising, this is a conventional communicative power in saying. Perlocutionary action is the actual effect achieved by saying. To describe the three type speech acts, consider saying like "dark here". The feelings and references issued by this greeting are still the locus.

The addressee, who captures the locutionary action of the utterance, understands the expression of the meaning of the words spoken and how they are arranged. Locutionary action is an act of saying. Illocutionary act is the power possessed by the utterance of the addressee, that is, what the speaker does to the addressee. In this case, the speech can take the action of asking the recipient to do something in connection with the darkness of the conversation. Perlocutionary action is carried out when the address responds by turning on the light. Austin classifies speech into five classes, namely: verdictives, exercitivities, commissive, behabities, and expositive.

**Table 2.1**  
**Austin's Classification of Illocutionary Act**

Verdictives	Exercising a judgement: acquitting, asserting, analyzing
Exercitivities	Assertion of influence in favor or against a certain course of action: ordering commanding
Commissive	Assuming an obligation, committing the speaker to a certain course of action: Promising
Behabitives	Adopting an attitude: Thanking, deploring
Expositive	Expending a view, clarifying reason: stating, replying, conceding.



## 6.2 Searle's Theory Speech Act

Seven years after the publication of the work of Austin Searle (1969) published his speech acts, another phenomenal work on the theory of speech acts. In the pragmatic introduction book According to Searle (2015:55). The Austin's breakthrough concept of speech acts and presenting his own ideas, Searle seems to build a framework for incorporating speech act theory into linguistic theory. Searle sees language as a rule that regulates intentional behavior and states that "Speaking languages is doing speech acts that are generally made possible by and carried out in accordance with certain rules for the use of linguistic elements. The integration of speech act theory in linguistic theory is even more evident in what Searle calls the 'principle of openness'.

Like Austin, Searle identifies three aspects of speech acts, refer to each other as speech acts. While referring to speech acts as an act of "uttering words". Searle also argues that the idea of illocutionary actions correlates with the ideas of the consequences or effects of these actions on the actions, thoughts, and beliefs of listeners. He admitted is very close to Austin's idea of acts of perlocution. When the illocutionary act of the speaker warns his interlocutor, it can frighten or make him fear: scaring or worrying this is an act of perlocution, which is carried as an effect or consequence of illocutionary actions carried out. For example, the illocutionary action forces a pointing device (in short, IFID) in English, it includes word sequences, intonation contours, punctuation, verb moods, performative verbs (such as 'promises', 'suggestions', and 'warn Searle for IFID appears as a

kind of linguistic clue that signifies the illocutionary power intended by the speaker to make speeches).

Searle (1979) broadly classifies illocutionary actions into five categories, namely, representative, directive, commissive, expressive, declaration. The representative is a category of speech acts that are part of speech. Referrals are speech act classes which include actions such as asking and ordering. This action is related to directing listeners to do something. Commissive actions as promised are the property of the speaker to do something that expresses intentions and obligations. Expressiveness includes actions such as giving and thanking. The overall proposition concerns several events, actions, properties, etc. Which relates to the listener or speaker, where pleasure, gratitude, in the act of venturing are expressed. The declaration is an act in which no psychological state is expressed and possesses both of them from the world to the appropriate world.

**Table 2.2**  
**Searle's Classification of Illocutionary Acts.**

Representative	Representative a state of affair.	<i>Stating, informing, telling</i>	Direction of fit: world to world.
Directives	Directing the hearer toward something to the fulfillment of the speakers want or wish expressed in them.	<i>Requesting, ordering</i>	Direction of fit: world to world.
Commissives	The speaker is committing hi/herself to doing something; S intends to do A is an obligation for S as determined by the utterance.	<i>Promising</i>	Direction of fit: world to world.
Expressive	Expressing a certain psychological state.	<i>Congratulating, thanking</i>	No direction of fit.
Declarations	Bringing something about in the world.	<i>Excommunicating</i>	Direction of fit: world to world. And world to word.

## **7. Debate**

Debate is a communication between two or more people who have groups of pros and contra that aim to resolve problems or disputes that arise from two participants. The debates also convey arguments and opinions to other people who are responded to by debating opponents to get a decision and results that are discussed by the judges. Debate is argument defined as a formal discussion of a particular problem in a public meeting or legislative assembly, in which lines are presented and which normally end with voters. In the debate there was also audience as people who has understanding of the topic that discussed debates.

### **7.1 Presidential Candidate debate**

The presidential candidate debate is one case of formal argument. Debates conducted between two people and more. The presidential debate is a debate that must and carried out by each presidential candidate, with the aim they can convey their vision and mission as well as conducting ideas and contest arguments in front of an open forum and directly by the community in public. Usually the presidential debate is conducted four to five times before the general election is declaration. The committee that organizes the presidential debate is the electoral cooperative which organizes all the debating events by choosing interesting themes that will be discussed by the two candidates. Therefore debated themes are usually education, health, safety, environment, infrastructure, economics and others are concerned about the progress and prosperity of the people especially in Indonesia.

## **E. Relevant Study**

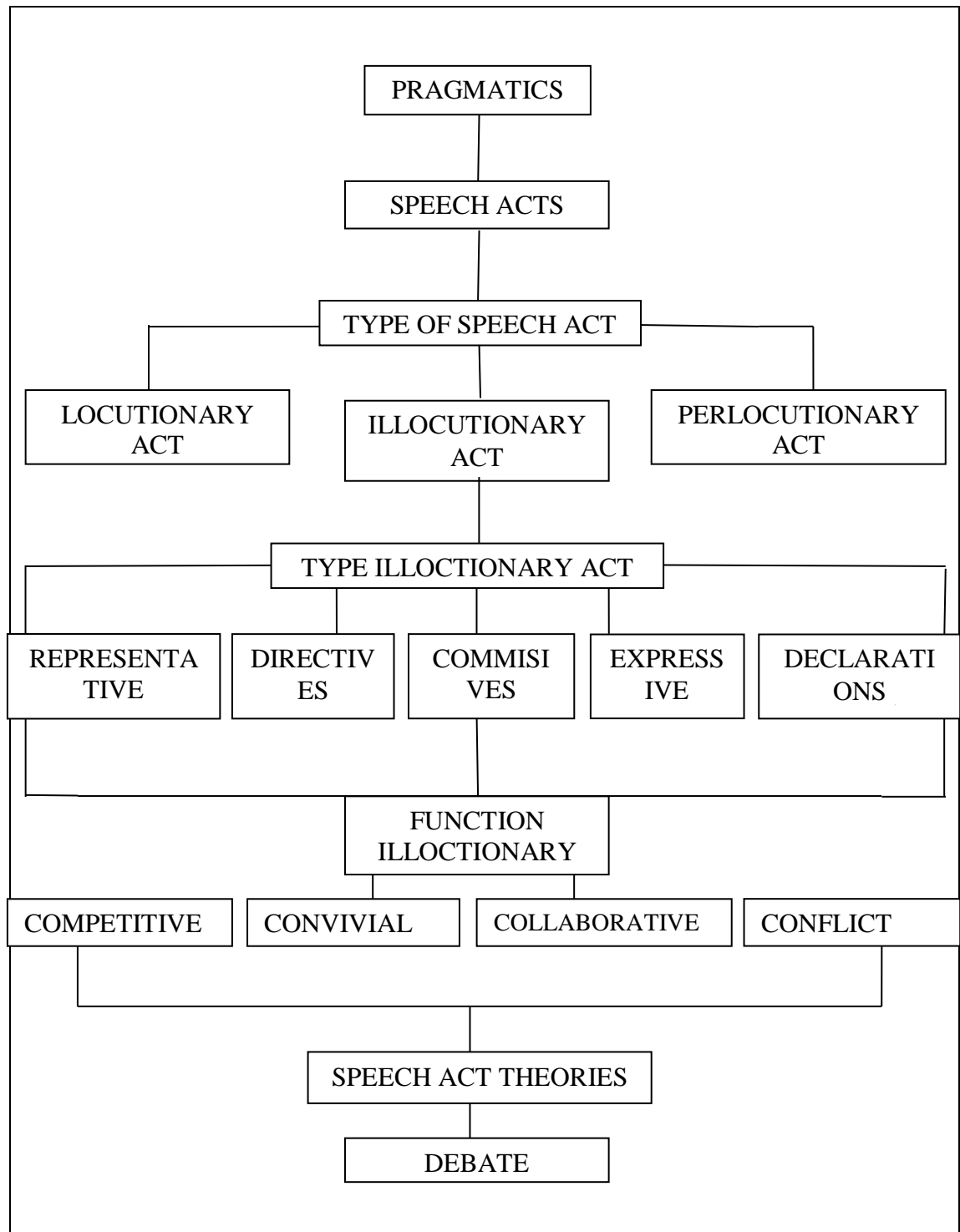
In this research, the researcher consider some previous research to support this proposal:

1. Gustini M. Sobarno C. and MitaAmalia R. (2018) on their journal with the titled: a Pragmatic Study of Speech as an Instrument of Power: Analysis of the 2016 USA Presidential Debate. The result of this journal: show that the speakers use the speech act as an instrument of power with classifications of representative, commissive and expressive. In this regard, the researchers found that the speakers demonstrated their power to try to convince the voters in their society to trust them to be the president. The research results also showed that the usage of speech in debate as an instrument of power can influence the voters especially on Election Day.
2. Tri Yudhistira W. (2017) on their Thesis with the titled: Illocutionary acts on Donald Trump inaugural speech. The result of this journal: the researcher analyzed illocutionary based on the context that used in every speech. Which used descriptive qualitative method by watching in inaugural speech of U.S. President Donald Trump with reference to the linguistics theories. Researcher used the speech act theory by John Rogers Searle and let the other theories to support the thesis. Researchers found and analyzed twenty four data of illocutionary acts which were used by Donald Trump in his inaugural Speech, those are; thirteen data

of representative, two data of directive, four data of commissive, three data of expressive, and two data of declaration.

3. ListyaAnin K. and Febrie Nine N. (2015) on their journal with the titled: The analysis of illocutionary acts in the president Joko Widodo's speech. The result of this journal: the research used descriptive qualitative method was used to analyze the data in this study. Researcher used Searle's theory for the types of illocutionary acts and used Leech's theory for the functions of illocutionary acts. Spradley's method was used to finding the data for this research. The finding showed that there are five types of illocutionary acts found in this study: assertive, directive, commissive, expressive, and declarative.

## F. Conceptual Framework



## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

#### **A. Research Design**

The data of the study are speech act analysis, which focused on the type of illocutionary acts of the 2019 Indonesian presidential candidate debate. Which used a qualitative method approach. It means the collection of data was not a number, but data in the form of words that come from scientific literature and sources of books that support qualitative research. There are a design research that was conducted by researchers analyzing the utterances of Indonesian presidential candidates, Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto in the Indonesian presidential debate period 2019-2024.

#### **B. Sources of Data**

The source of the data was taken from the Youtube channel that live on *tvone news* and *kompas tv*. Especially for the debate of Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto in Indonesia Presidential candidate debate, on the first and second debate. The method used the qualitative method for collecting and analyzing data from both candidates. With analysis, the type of illocutionary act included representative categories, directives, commissions, expressives, and declarations of the Searle's Theory.

### **C. The Technique of Collecting the Data**

This research data used documentary techniques to collect data. Bogdan (in Sugiono 2018:329) Bogdan said that "In most qualitative research traditions, personal document phrases are used extensively to select the first person narrative produced by an individual who describes the document of his own actions, experiences, and beliefs. There are six procedures for collecting data such as the following:

1. Searching the presidential debate in the youtube channel.
2. Collecting the debate transcript in youtube
3. Identifying the kinds of illocutionary acts in the debate transcript.
4. Categorizing the types of illocutionary acts in utterance by Jokowi and Prabowo. In Indonesian presidential debate.
5. Making the table of the data analysis of illocutionary act presidential debate 2019.
6. Converting into percentage of illocutionary act.

### **D. The Technique analysis data**

The technique analysis data used in Miles and Huberman 2014 as the analysis data qualitative doing the interactive and directing in the analysis data, is condensation data, display data, conclusion/drawing/verification data. The systematic procedure in conducting the analysis are as follows :



### **1.Data condensation**

Data condensation is the process of selecting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and or transforming the data that appear in the full corpus (body) of written-up field notes, interview transcripts, documents, and other empirical materials. By condensing, the researcher making data stronger. In the activity there searcher collects all transcripts from the internet. This is the process of sorting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and transforming raw materials. Researchers read, study, interpret, and analyze website content one by one to get debate transcripts.

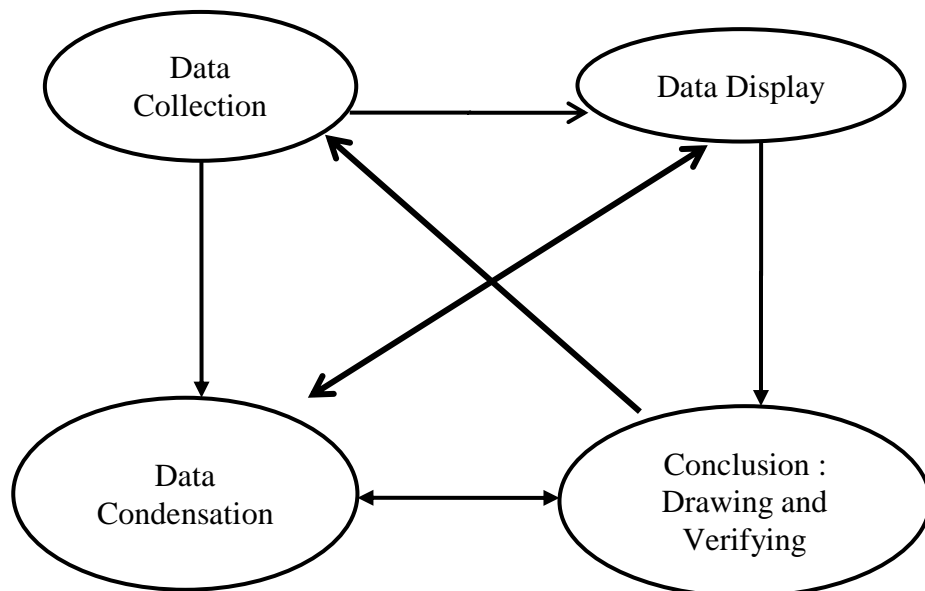
### **2.Data Display**

The second major low of analysis activity is data display. A display is an organizing, compresseing assembly of information that a conclusion drawing and action. Looking at displays helps the researcher understanding that is happening and to do something either analyze further or take action base. In the study, researchers identified, clarified, and make a table of the types of illocutionary actions by Jokowi and Prabowo Subianto in the Indonesian presidential debate.

### **3.Drawing and Verifying**

The third analysis activity is conclusion drawing and Conclusions verification by Miles and Huberman. From the start of data collection, the qualitative analysis interprets what things mean by noting patterns, explanations, causal flows, and propositions. Conclusions are also verifying as analyzed process verification may be as bricf as a fleeting second

thought crossing the analysis mind during writing, with a short excursion back to the field notes, or it may be thorough and elaborate, with lengthy argumentation and review to develop inter subjective consensus or with extensive efforts to replicate a finding in another data set. In activity, researchers find out the dominant type, by calculating the percentage of the most dominant type of illocution act tool used in Jokowi and Prabowo Subianto in the presidential debate.



## CHAPTER IV

### DATA AND DATA ANALYSIS

#### A. Data

The data of study were collected from channel youtube news <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lCeUC8tacQM&t=3334s> for the first debate and <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dh84ljzeCXY&t=20s> for second debate in Indonesia presidential debate 2019 with two candidate Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto. The data of the illocutionary act were taken from the utterances of both candidate and it was analyzed by Searle's theory. The sources of data was obtained from *tvonenews* on 18 January, 2019 and from *kompastv* on 17 February, 2019.

**Table 4.1**  
**The Total Number and Percentage The Type of Illocutionary Acts**

No	Kinds of Illocutionary Acts	Number	Percentage
1	Representative	32	32 %
2	Directive	24	24 %
3	Commissive	21	21 %
4	Expressive	13	13 %
5	Declarative	10	10 %
<b>Total</b>		100	100 %

The table above present the total number and percentage of the illocutionary act types in the first and second debate of Indonesia election consists 100 utterances. The data shows all types of illocutionary acts were found, they are representative 32 (32%), directive 24 (24%), commissive 21 (21%), expressive 13 (13%), and declarative 10 (10%).

## B. Data Analysis

After collecting the data from youtube, the researcher identified first type of illocutionary act using Searle's theory. There are five type of illocutionary act: representative, directive, commissive, expressive, and declarative.

### 1. Representative

Representative is a statement of facts such as assertions, conclusions, descriptions, suggestions, complaining. This type makes the listener believe in speaker about something explained by the speaker. Based on the explanation about there are some representative utterances from the table of both candidate in the debate Indonesia election 2019.

**Table 4.2 Representative utterances**

No	Utterances	Code
1	JK: The law must been force dindis criminally.	(R:Inf):1)
2	JK: The standing law enforcement is part of effort to eradicate the KPK that we continue to do through the government system.	(R:Sta):2)
3	PB: Our vision name is Indonesia winning because we are falling now many indicator shows that if we are in a disadvantageous condition.	(R:Des):3)
4	PB: In this world there are 200 countries around 30 are called very heavy, 30 are very unsuccessful and the rest are in the middle. And the characteristics of the State have succeeded in having to be prepared for food, fuel, clean water and also government institutions must be strong.	(R:Tel):4)
5	JK: We will combine legislative functions both in the APBN in the legislation directorate general and legislative functions that exist in all ministries that we combine with the central names of national legislation controlled by the president.	(R:Inf):5)
6	JK: Secondly we will simplify everything so that if there is a direct overlap of plasticity and we can do the interface properly.	(R:Ann):6)

7	JK: If there is a corruption suspect detained but that is not a violator, it is a legal procedure that must be done.	(R:Tel):7)
8	PB: There were village heads in East Java who stated that support for us is now being arrested, so I think this is also an unfair treatment in my opinion, human rights violations.	(R:Com):8)
9	JK: When the governor election, I really used the budget might be very small. Even though when the governor election I did not spend any many at all.	(R:Ass):9)
10	PB: How many times have I stated in the public space the root of the problem is that the income of the civil servants of the bureaucracy is less reality.	(R:Ann):10)
11	JK: I disagree with Mr Prabowo, because we know that our ASN salary for our current civil servants is sufficient with an additional large performance award that is important now, in my opinion, bureaucratic downsizing then there is a merit system for recruiting the best sons and daughters through the merit system.	(R:Cla):11)
12	PB: I think a lot of what I discuss from countries that have benefits or kinds of things called for performance but there are still bureaucracies for the future to be slandered by hesitations and unsuccessful getting tempted by offers.	(R:Des):12)
13	PB: When I was young I specialized in anti-terrorism, which I formed together with Mr. Luhut Panjaitan and the anti-terror forces so I understand about HAM.	(R:Rep):13)
14	PB: I know that terrorism is often sent from other countries and is often made disguised as a terrorist from an Islamic solid that is actually controlled by people who may not be Muslims.	(R:Com):14)
15	JK: Our country has been used as an example of other countries in dealing with our terrorism not only through a strict law enforcement approach and persuasive measures.	(R:Sta):15)
16	PB: A lot of terrorism is an infiltration from outside the state of terrorism in my opinion is due to the feeling of injustice their despair sees that the treatment is not good or is not right to feel hurt so they can be influenced by radical notions that lead to violence.	(R:Tel):16)
17	PB: The name of the Indonesian women's party is high and has a composition of legislative candidates, I think it is probably the most from all parties, sir. The law requires that 30% of us may already be 40%.	(R:Rep):17)
18	JK: I have also formed a KPK committee consisting of nine people who are all women and they can choose good commissioners.	(R:Ass):18)
19	PB: Well, I think it is legitimate, but the community can now judge what you were proud of showing something of	(R:Cla):19)

	a loss to the interests of the nation.	
20	PB: We open the greatest opportunities for the mother of movable women and our most profound supporters in the whole of Indonesia.	(R:Ann):20)
21	JK: I don't want to talk much, we already understand the problems of this nation and know what we have to do.	(R:Cl):21)
22	JK: In the future we want to reduce fossil energy consumption, so we will use green biodiesel.	(R:Pre):22)
23	PB: A country is said to be successful if it can fulfill food for people, energy for people, and water without imports.	(R:Con):23)
24	JK: Yes, I think that in the past 4 years, there have been built a lot of roads, toll roads, new ports or development, and this is what we want to continue to do so that inter-island connectivity, connectivity of provincial districts and cities are truly connected.	(R:Tel):24)
25	PB: I appreciate the intention of Mr. Jokowi in infrastructure development but I also have to convey that it is likely that Mr. Jokowi's team is working less efficiently, much of the infrastructure is done with freezes.	(R:Dis):25)
26	PB: And still I am not a pessimist, and I am very optimistic that we are able to support the promising energy and palm oil sector. we can take advantage of all our palm oil products bio diol and bio desel.	(R:Cl):26)
27	PB: We have a different strategy view Mr Jokowi and his government have attracted and popular for 1-2 generations but land is not added but humans have increased by more than 3.5 million but if you are proud to share 12.7 but we don't have any more land what about the future our children and grandchildren.	(R:Dis):27)
28	PB: The smallest fishermen the poorest fishermen who have the heaviest burden.	(R:Rep):28)
29	PB: Mr. Jokowi, as an official, will not import food commodities. Many of you import this. This has really hit our farmers, sugar cane farmers. whereas you boast that production has increased.	(R:Com):29)
30	JK: Since 2014 we have imported imports for rice, our 484 rice production of 21 tons of year. why do we import because imports for our reserves for example there is a disaster.	(R:Ann):30)
31	PB: We want to empower our own economy if we are stocked, why do we stock whether our division is economical, we fertilizer economy must be for the people not the people for the economy.	(R:Cl):31)
32	JK: The state needs a firmness and courage, we have	(R:Ass):32)

dispersed mapia, we manage the majority of oil we take freoport 51. we want our country well.	
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(R): Representative		
Ass: Asserting	Cla: Claiming	Pre: Predicting
Ann: Announcing	Des: Describing	Rep: Reporting
Con: Conjecturing	Dis: Disaggreing	Sta: Stating
Com: Complaining	Inf: Informing	Tel:Telling

Based on the table above, there are 12 categories of representative were found. Thus can be describe as followed.

- 1) “The law must be enforced indiscriminately”. (R:Inf):1)

In this statement, Jokowi informing all people to law enforced without indiscriminately. It is categorized into **representative**, because he make listener believe about something explain by speaker. It is also **Informing identification**, because Jokowi’s inform the people and explain the law must be fair without looking the someone level.

- 2) “The standing law enforcement is part of effort to eradicate the KPK that we continue to do through the government system”. (R:Sta):2)

Jokowi’s statement explain about the standing law enforment is to eradicate KPK. It is include **representative, stating** indication. It is categorized into stating identification because he state something for the people’s about eradicate KPK to do through government system and make speaker believe about his statement.

- 3) “Our vision name is Indonesia winning because we are falling now many indicator shows that if we are in a disadvantageous condition”. (R:Des):3)

Prabowo’s statement explain about their vision is Indonesia winning. It is representative because, He explain about the vision. It is **describing**

indication, because he said in the our vision name Indonesia winning he is representative to describe the statement.

- 4) “In this world there are 200 countries around 30 are called very heavy, 30 are very unsuccessful and the rest are in the middle. And the characteristics of the State have succeeded in having to be prepared for food, fuel, clean water and also government institutions must be strong”. (R:Tel):4)

Prabowo explainand telling the audience about the variety of world and the character of success country especially for Indonesia progressing later. This is **representative, telling** indication. Because in this utterance telling Prabowo’s explain the success world and telling for audience.

- 5) “We will combine legislative functions both in the APBN in the legislation directorate general and legislative functions that exist in all ministries that we combine with the central names of national legislation controlled by the president”. (R:Inf):5)

The statement from Jokowi, he wants combine legislative function in APBN and informing the people. It is **representative, informing** indication. Because Jokowi’s explain and inform people about his statement about APBN legislation controlled by president.

- 6) “Secondly we will simplify everything so that if there is a direct overlap of plasticity and we can do the interface properly”. (R:Ann):6)

In this satetement, Jokowi wants to simplify everything in government for audience. It is **representative** because he explain something to people believe. It is **announcing** indication because he explain he will simplify everything it is showing the announcing identification.

- 7) “If there is a corruption suspect detained but that is not a violator, it is a legal procedure that must be done”. (R:Tel):7)



The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi answer the statement of Prabowo about corruption and have the legal procedure of law it is **representative, telling** indication. It is categorized into telling identification because Jokowi's telling information for Prabowo about corruption have legal procedure and must be do based on the procedure.

- 8) “There were village heads in East Java who stated that support for us is now being arrested, so I think this is also an unfair treatment in my opinion, human rights violations”. (R:Com):8)

Prabowo said if there some people especially the head of government support their can arrested and it not fair. It is **representative**, because he show the case occur in Indonesia when campaign time. It is **complaining** indication because Prabowo complain with the system of government not fair to him, and he also said it is violated human right.

- 9) “When the governor election, I really used the budget might be very small. Even though when the governor election I did not spend any many at all”. (R:Ass):9)

Jokowi said to all audience he not used many budget when governor election time. It is **representative** because he explain something situation when governor election, and it is **asserting** identification, because he assert the experience when as the governor he not used the budget.

- 10) “How many times have I stated in the public space the root of the problem is that the income of the civil servants of the bureaucracy is less reality”. (R:Ann):10)

Prabowo describe if the problem is the income of the civil not reality with the condition. It is **representative** because it make the speaker

believe about the statement, and it is **announcing** identification because he said for people the root of problem income of civil is less it is announcing.

- 11) “I disagree with Mr Prabowo, because we know that our ASN salary for our current civil servants is sufficient with an additional large performance award that is important now, in my opinion, bureaucratic downsizing then there is a merit system for recruiting the best sons and daughters through the merit system”. (R:Cl):11)

Jokowi said if he not agree with Prabowo because he said if the ASN salary is sufficient. It is **representative, claiming** identification because he not agree with Prabowo if the ASN salary less and claiming Prabowo statement.

- 12) “I think a lot of what I discuss from countries that have benefits or kinds of things called for performance but there are still bureaucracies for the future to be slandered by hesitations and unsuccessful getting tempted by offers”. (R:Des):12)

Prabowo describing to prevent corruption is to raise bureaucratic salaries because many bureaucracies also think about their future. It is **representative, describing** identification because Prabowo’s statement he describe if bureaucratic can tempted by offers to become corrupt because he also assured a future later.

- 13) “When I was young I specialized in anti-terrorism, which I formed together with Mr. Luhut Panjaitan and the anti-terror forces so I understand about HAM”. (R:Rep):13)

Prabowo said if still young he is specialize anti terrorism with LuhutPanjaitan and he understand about HAM. It is **representative, reporting** identification because he report the people when he young he specialize anti terrorism and and understand about HAM.

- 14) “I know that terrorism is often sent from other countries and is often made disguised as a terrorist from an Islamic solid that is actually controlled by people who may not be Muslims”. (R:Com):14)

Prabowo explain if terrorims often sent from other country but many disguised as a terrorist from islam it is broke the name of Islam. It is **representative, complaining** identification because in the Prabowo’s statement he compalain if the terrorism often sent from other country and not from muslim people it is can broke the name of Islam.

- 15) “Our country has been used as an example of other countries in dealing with our terrorism not only through a strict law enforcement approach and persuasive measures”. (R:Sta):15)

Jokowi said if the country used as example from other country to dealing terrorism. It is **representative** because he said the case for the people about the country, it is **stating** identification, because he stating people to know if Indonesia used as an example other country to handle terrorism with strict law enforcement

- 16) “A lot of terrorism is an infiltration from outside the state of terrorism in my opinion is due to the feeling of injustice their despair sees that the treatment is not good or is not right to feel hurt so they can be influenced by radical notions that lead to violence”. (R:tel):16)

Prabowo said many terrorists from outside disguised and if they were in Indonesia because he felt injustice to him. It is **representative, telling** identification.

- 17) “The name of the Indonesian women's party is high and has a composition of legislative candidates, I think it is probably the most from all parties, sir. The law requires that 30% of us may already be 40%”. (R:Rep):17)

Prabowo said for Jokowi and reporting for his, if in the party there are also woman because Jokowi said Prabowo's candidate did not woman. It is **representative, reporting** indication because Prabowo report about the candidate woman's, the law require 30 % must woman and his candidate already up to 40 %.

- 18) "I have also formed a KPK committee consisting of nine people who are all women and they can choose good commissioners". (R:Ass):18)

Jokowi statement if he have nine minister of woman that have good commisioners. It is **representative** because he infrom the people to believe his statement, and it is **asserting** identification because he explain for the people if he make the KPK committee with nine women which have good commissioners.

- 19) "Well, I think it is legitimate, but the community can now judge what you were proud of showing something of a loss to the interests of the nation". (R:Cl):19)

Prabowo said if Jokowi showing something of a loss the nation and many harming people. It is **represenrative** because Prabowo inform something with Jokowi, it is **claiming** identification because in Prabowo's statement he not agree with Jokowi statement because if the proud of Jokowi become a loss of society.

- 20) "We open the greatest opportunities for *Emak-emak* of movable women and our most profound supporters in the whole of Indonesia". (R:Ann):20)

The statement of Prabowo.Prabowo informing the audience to make opportunities for emak-emak Indonesia. It is **representative** because he

infrom people to open opportunities for emak-emak in the whole of Indonesia. It is also **announcing** identification because Prabowo announcing for the people about his statement.

- 21) “I don't want to talk much, we already understand the problems of this nation and know what we have to do”. (R:Cl):21)

In the statement of Jokowi, he not many talking, he already know the problem of Indonesia it is **representative**, because he infrom people about the experience. It is **claiming** identification, because he claim his statement if he know and understand about the problem of Indonesia and he did not many express, he explain the statement for Prabowo and the society about his experience.

- 22) “In the future we want to reduce fossil energy consumption, so we will use green biodiesel”. (R:Pre):22)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi predicting if in the future want to reduce fossil energy and will use green biodiesel. It is **representative**, **predicting** identification because Jokowi's said in the future he want to reduce fossil energy and use green biodiesel, he predicting about the future of Indonesia.

- 23) “A country is said to be successful if it can fulfill food for the people, energy for the people, and water without imports”.(R:Con):23)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo said if a country to be successful without import. It is **representative**, because he explain about the truth. And it is **conjecturing** identification because in the Prabowo's statement he said to successful country it must without imports. Prabowo said

conjecturing statement to Indonesia be better without import for other country.

- 24) “Yes, I think that in the past 4 years, there have been built a lot of roads, toll roads, new ports or development, and this is what we want to continue to do so that inter-island connectivity, connectivity of provincial districts and cities are truly connected”. (R:Tel):24)

The statement from Jokowi. Jokowi said if in the past 4 years there had been a lot of infrastructure built such as roads. It is **representative**, because Jokowi’s explain the experience in the four years ago. It is **telling** identification because Jokowi telling for the people about the built of road to connectivity of provincial districts for one province to other province in Indonesia.

- 25) “I appreciate the intention of Mr. Jokowi in borrowing infrastructure development but I also have to convey that it is likely that Mr. Jokowi’s team is working less efficiently, much of the infrastructure is done with freezes”. (R:Dis):25)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo said if the Jokowi team worked less efficiently and irregularly. It is **representative** because Prabowo explain about the case statement to believe the people. And it is **disagreeing** identification, because in the statement of Prabowo’s he said if Jokowi’s team work not efficiency, Prabowo’s not agree with Jokowi team work.

- 26) “And still I am not a pessimist, and I am very optimistic that we are able to support the promising energy and palm oil sector. we can take advantage of all our palm oil products bio diol and bio desel”. (R:Cl):26)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo claiming the statement of Jokowi if

he not pesimistist he can take advantage palm oil product for bio diol and bio desel. It is **representative** also **claiming** identification, because Prabowo claim the statement of Jokowi if he is pesimistist.

- 27) “We have a different strategy view that Mr Jokowi and his government have attracted and popular for 1-2 generations but land is not added but humans have increased by more than 3.5 million but if you are proud to share 12.7 but we don't have any more land what about the future our children and grandchildren”. (R:Dis):27)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo not agree with Jokowi statement he said land not added but human can added and how about the future children and grandchildren in Indonesia. It **representative**, because Prabowo explain about his argument. It is **disaggreing** identification because in the sentence Prabowo said he have a differential strategies with Jokowi if land not added but the human can increase every year and he think about the children in the future he not agree with Jokowi's statement.

- 28) “The smallest fishermen the poorest fishermen who have the heaviest burden”. (R:Rep):28)

The statement of Prabowo, he said if the poorset fisherment who have the problem and the heaviest burden. It is **representative** because he explain about the truth of a fisherman. It is **reporting** identification because Prabowo report the information for the people about the fisherman based on his experience in Indonesia if the poor fisherman which the heaviest burden and have problem of money.

- 29) “Mr. Jokowi, as an official, will not import food commodities. Many of you import this. This has really hit our farmers, sugar cane farmers. Whereas you boast that production has increased”. (R:Com):29)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo complaining for Jokowi as the head of government many import food it is make loss for farmers. It is **representative, complaining** identification because in the Prabowo's statement he said if as the head of government Jokowi many import when Jokowi's boast the production has increase is not reality with the situation. Prabowo's give complain for Jokowi.

- 30) "Since 2014 we have imported imports for rice, our 484 rice production of 21 tons of rice for year. why do we import because imports for our reserves for example there is a disaster". (R:Ann):30)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said the reason he import because for reserves and to keep if there is a disaster. It is **representative, announcing** identification because in the sentence Jokowi said since 2014 the production of rice 484, 21 tons for year he announce the people the about the rice's production and the reason of import because to reserve if there are disaster in Indonesia.

- 31) "We want to empower our own economy if we are stocked, why do we stock whether our division is economical, we fertilizer economy must be for the people not the people for the economy". (R:Cla):31)

The statement of Prabowo, he claiming Jokowi statement should we not import if we give excess stock for fertilizer for farmers it is can increase economic growth. It is **representative** because Prabowo explain about his argument for people. It is **claiming** identification because Prabowo claim the statement of Jokowi's if there are many production rice in Indonesia why must import. Prabowo said Jokowi's should save the money to increase and improve the Indonesia economic.



- 32) “The state needs a firmness and courage, we have dispersed mapia, we manage the majority of oil we take freeport 51. we want our country well”. (R:Ass):32)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said if not easy to manage the country need firmness and courage. It is **representative, asserting** identification.

It is categorized into this type because Jokowi’s assert information for all people if not easy to manage the government and he already take Freeport 51 % he inform for the society to believe and know of occur in Indonesia.

## 2. Directive

Directive is statement of a conversation to make listeners do something such as ordering, advising, recommending, inviting, and suggestion. This type make the listener to do something, the speaker produces several effects through the act of the listener to do something or the instruction from the speaker. Based on the explanation about there are 24 directive utterances from Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto. These utterances were categorized on the tables below.

**Table 4.3 Directive utterances**

No	Utterances	Code
33	JK: Our police must be vigilant about the threat of terrorism. The government continues to work hard through strict legal approaches that are persuasive through religious, economic, and social guidance.	(Di:Req):33)
34	PB: The estuary problem in our opinion, we have to enough money to ensure the quality of life in all officers who have the competence to make decisions.	(Di:Reg):34)
35	PB: For that we must master the economic resources of the Indonesian people, our main strategy, we believe that	(Di:Adv):35)

	with our clean and strong institutions we can enforce legal certainty for all.	
36	PB: Obviously the reality now overlaps with accumulating so many regulations that there needs to be experts to help the government accelerate this problem all.	(Di:Pro):36)
37	JK: Law enforcement that violates the law it have a mechanism that we will take. Pre-trial, for example, should not be contested between law enforcement and human rights.	(Di:Sug):37)
38	PB: We want to ask that you have ruled for more than 4.5 years, which you find there is a feeling in the community that sometimes the apparatus is biased.	(Di:Ask):38)
39	JK: I invite yours to maintain ukhuwah islamiyah, ukhuwah fatanah, because brotherly union is the nation's greatest asset.	(Di:Inv):39)
40	PB: I think an executive head of government who really intends to improve it is that we dare to make breakthroughs so that the income of public officials is very large.	(Di:Ord):40)
41	JK: Recruitment must be based on competency rather than financial and not nepotism, therefore officials, bureaucracy, recruitment continue to be carried out in a simple and standard transparant manner.	(Di:Off):41)
42	JK: We hope we can cut money politics, bribery, corruption, and we can get public officials who have integrity who have good capacity.	(Di:Pro):42)
43	JK: Strong internal oversight is very important and also external, both from the public, both from the media, both from the state civil apparatus commission, it is important for internal supervision to improve the improvement of clean bureaucracy, thank you.	(Di:ord):43)
44	PB: We have stopped terrorism and for that Indonesia our country must be strong and we must have a field of life that should not depend on other nations.	(Di:Off):44)
45	PB: We have to detect beforeterrorism happens, don't wait, this needs investment, I feel that this is not anyone's fault, maybe there are too many governments.	(Di:Adv):45)
46	PB: Do not only the women we adopt, we are proud, must be women, but also capable and pro-people and also women who share policies that do not harm the people, this is the problem.	(Di:Def):46)
47	JK: Law must be able to provide certainty to investment and the business world and the law are also not selective. Jokowi said to all institution must be flat all levels of society without selective cutting.	(Di:Reg):47)
48	PB: I wants to ask how you have been in charge for 4	(Di:Ask):48)

	years, so what are you waiting for actually what can be done immediately so that it doesn't happen as you fear.	
49	JK: It remains true that our government wants everything just to be easy.	(Di:Sug):49)
50	JK: And we also want to reduce plastic waste in rivers and in the sea.	(Di:Ord):50)
51	PB: We must stand on our own feet. We have to be self-sufficient in food, self-sufficiency in energy, self-sufficiency in water, so that we can survive as a nation now says that these are the three main problems measuring the success of a country.	(Di:Ins):51)
52	JK: The need for farmers to be introduced to a market place so that they can sell online so that the relationship between farmers and consumers is getting closer.	(Di:Adv):52)
53	PB: Back to my commitment to uphold a clean government and not cooperate with violators who pollute the environment.	(Di:Ins):53)
54	JK: The sea is the economic future of the Indonesian people in 4 years we have been chasing 7000 illegal foreign vessels that do illegal fishing and 480 ships that we burn and sink.	(Di:For):54)
55	JK: For fishermen who have 10 weights do not need to have a permit but 10 weights 10 and above have been given permission.	(Di:Per):55)
56	JK: I want those problems to include my energy and enter the fishermen's micro bank.	(Di:Pro):56)
(Di): Directive		
Adv: Advising	Inv: Inviting	Per: Permitting
Ask: Asking	Ins: Insisting	Pro: Propose
Def: Defying	Ord: Ordering	Reg: Requesting
For: Forbidding	Off: Offering	Sug: Suggestion

From the table above, there are 12 categories of directive were found. The categorization can be describes as followed.

- 33) “Our police must be vigilant about the threat of terrorism. The government continues to work hard through strict legal approaches that are persuasive through religious, economic, and social guidance”. (Di:Req):33)

The statement from Jokowi, he make request to police must be vigilant to threat terrorism, it is to make listeners do something from the speaker and into categorized **directive, requesting** indication because the statement of

Jokowi showing offering sentence he said our police must be vigilant about terrorism.

- 34) “The estuary problem in our opinion, we have to enough money to ensure the quality of life in all officers who have the competence to make decisions”. (Di:Reg):34)

In the Prabowo statement describe, the estuary problem must be resolving for Indonesia society. It is **directive** because Prabowo’s statement he want to achieve the goal about the estuary problem in Indonesia. It is **requesting** indication because Prabowo’s statement he want to said to solve the estuary problem in Indonesia with ensure the quality of life in all officier with competence. He offering all people to believe about his opinion.

- 35) “For that we must master the economic resources of the Indonesian people, our main strategy, we believe that with our clean and strong institutions we can enforce legal certainty for all”. (Di:Adv):35)

Prabowo said he want people must master for economic as main strategy for Indonesia clean and strong. It is **directive, advising** indication. It is categorized into advising because in Prabowo’s statement he said we must have master of economic and advice people to do something for Indonesia clean and strong institutions.

- 36) “Obviously the reality now overlaps with accumulating so many regulations that there needs to be the help of experts to help the government accelerate this problem all”. (Di:Pro):36)

Prabowo said a lot of overlap piling up for that legal assistance is need.It is **sdirective**, because he instruction the people to future situation. It is

**propose** indication because Prabowo want to propose the overlaps in Indonesia and must be help to solve the problem.

- 37) “Law enforcement that violates the law it have a mechanism that we will take Pre-trial, for example, should not be contested between law enforcement and human rights”. (Di:Sug):37)

Jokowi said ifthe law enforcement have a mechanism and want Prabowo to constested between law enforcement and human rights. It is **directive**, **suggestion**indication because in Jokowi’s statement he said we should not be contested between law enforcement and human rights because law have a mechanism.

- 38) “We want to ask that you have ruled for more than 4.5 years, which you find there is a feeling in the community that sometimes the apparatus is biased”. (Di:Ask):38)

Prabowo said want to ask because there is feeling in society which sometimes the apparatus is biased. It is **directive** because Prabowo’s statement make the people to do something. It is **asking** indication because Prabowo’s statement we want to ask for Jokowi, and asking something for Jokowi.

- 39) “I invite yours to maintain ukhuwahislamiyah, ukhuwahfatanah, because brotherhood union is the nation’s greatest asset”. (Di:Inv):39)

Jokowisaid to invite all people to maintain ukhuwashilayah, ukhuwahfatanah. It is **directive**because Jokowi statement he make the people to do and make something for his statement. It is **inviting** indication because in Jokowi’s statement he invite people to maintain Islamiyah to brotherhood nations asset.

- 40) “I think an executive head of government who really intends to improve it is that we dare to make breakthroughs so that the income of public officials is very large”. (Di:Ord):40)

Prabowo said if the head of government must make breakthroughs of public officials. It is include **directive**, because Prabowo said something to the people. It is **ordering** indication because the Prabowo’s statement he said as a executive head of government or the president must brave to make the something to change Indonesia be better in future, he ordering Jokowi to make breakthroughs.

- 41) “Recruitment must be based on competency rather than financial and not nepotism, therefore officials, bureaucracy, recruitment continue to be carried out in a simple and standard transparant manner”. (Di:Off):41)

Jokowi said if recruitment must be on competency not using financial he offering all people to transparant it is **directive**, make the people to make something. It is **offering** indication because in Jokowi’s statement recruitment must be based on competency he offering people to make recruitment transparant in Indonesia without looking the financial.

- 42) “We hope we can cut money politics, bribery, corruption, and we can get public officials who have integrity who have good capacity”. (Di:Pro):42)

Jokowi statement he said he can cut money politics in Indonesia to have good capacity is **directive, propose** indication. It is categorized into this type because in Jokowi’s statement he hope he can cut money politics to eradicate corruption in Indonesia.

- 43) “Strong internal oversight is very important and also external, both from the public, both from the media, both from the state civil apparatus commission, it is important for internal supervision to improve the improvement of clean bureaucracy, thank you”. (Di:Ord):43)

Jokowi said if the internal and external from all aspect is important to improve clean bureaucracy. It is **directive, ordering** because Jokowi instruction all people if strong internal and external very important to improve the clean bureaucracy.

- 44) “We have stopped terrorism and for that Indonesia our country must be strong and we must have a field of life that should not depend on other nations”. (Di:Off):44)

Prabowo said that our country must be strong and must not depend on other nations. It is **directive, offering** identification because in Prabowo’s statement he offering people to do something for Indonesia not depend and influence with another country, and the country must strong to stop terrorism.

- 45) “We have to detect before terrorism happens, don't wait, this needs investment, I feel that this is not anyone's fault, maybe there are too many governments”. (Di:Adv):45)

Prabowo said if we must detection before there are terrorism and may not be complacent it is **directive**, because Prabowo’s statement he instruct the people to detect before terrorism happening in Indonesia. It is **advising** identification because the statement of Prabowo’s he advice people to detecting terrorism before happens, don't wait, we must make action for Indonesia. and it is advising act.

- 46) “Do not only the women we adopt, we are proud, must be women, but also capable and pro-people and also women who share policies that do not harm the people, this is the problem”. (Di:Def):46)

The statement of Prabowo, he tell with Jokowi not to be proud if there are woman but also must be pro-people and defend their own people. It is

**directive, defying** identification because Prabowo said for Jokowi's statement opposes not only proud but also the woman must care and not harm for the people.

- 47) "Law must be able to provide certainty to investment and the business world and the law are also not selective. Jokowi said to all institution must be flat all levels of society without selective cutting". (Di:Reg):47)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi requesting with all people if law must provide to investment and the business It is **directive, requesting** identification because Jokowi want and make request for people if law must be able to provide investment and business world and law must be falt to all society without selective cutting.

- 48) "I wants to ask how you have been in charge for 4 years, so what are you waiting for actually what can be done immediately so that it doesn't happen as you fear". (Di:Ask):48)

The statement of Prabowo, he want asking from Jokowi what already he do in 4 years. It is **directive**, because Prabowo to do something for Jokowi to answer his questions. It is **asking** identification because in Prabowo's statement he want to asking about how Jokowi's have been charge for 4 years as the head of government.

- 49) "It remains true that our government wants everything just to be easy". (Di:Sug):49)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said if he want everything in Indonesia to be easy and he want the Indonesia do simply its **directive**. It is **suggestion** identification because in Jokowi's statement he want government in Indonesia just to be easy he suggestion people to do something with simply because he not want to complicate.



- 50) “And we also want to reduce plastic waste in rivers and in the sea”. (Di:Ord):50)

The statement of Jokowi, he said if he want reduce plastic waste in river and sea, jokowi ordering society in Indonesia do not throwing plastic. It is **directive, ordering** identification because jokowi want the society in Indonesia reduce plastic which will reduce pollution in river and sea.

- 51) “We must stand on our own feet. We have to be self-sufficient in food, self-sufficiency in energy, self-sufficiency in water, so that we can survive as a nation now says that these are the three main problems measuring the success of a country”. (Di:Ins):51)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo inform and make insisting for all society to stand alone in the feet not depend with other country. It is **directive, insisting** identification because in Prabowo’s statement he said we must stand on our feet and it is can survive the success of the country. He want the people Indonesia not depend to other country and must stand on own feet.

- 52) “The need for farmers to be introduced to a market place so that they can sell online so that the relationship between farmers and consumers is getting closer”.(Di:Adv):52)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi advising the farmer to be introduced about market place and understand online sell. It is **directive**, because Jokowi want Indonesia farmers understand about market place. It is **advising** identification, because Jokowi said he want make relationship geeting closer between farmers and consumers with introduce about market place so they can selling the product with online.

- 53) “Back to my commitment to uphold a clean government and not cooperate with violators who pollute the environment”. (Di:Ins):53)

The statement of Prabowo, he said the commitment to make a clean government and get violation sanction who make pollute in Indonesia. It is **directive, insisting** identification because in the statement of Prabowo he said back to his commitment to uphold a clean government. He make something for all society to make clean government in Indonesia and get sanctions for people who make pollution.

- 54) “The sea is the economic future of the Indonesian people in 4 years we have been chasing 7000 illegal foreign vessels that do illegal fishing and 480 ships that we burn and sink”. (Di:For):54)

The statement of Jokowi is directive because he said something for people about the situation if in 4 years his government he have been chase 7000 illegal foreign and 480 illegal fishing. It is **forbidding** identification because in Jokowi’s statement he said burn and sink illegal ship foreign if entering Indonesia territory.

- 55) “For fishermen who have 10 weights do not need to have a permit but 10 weights above have been given permission”. (Di:Per):55)

The stament of Jokowi, he make the permitting for the fisherman that have 10 weights. It is **directive**, because Jokowi said something for people to know about information and to do something about his statement. It is **permitting** identification because in Jokowi’s statement he said he have a permit for fisherman.

- 56) “I want those problems to include my energy and enter the fishermen's micro bank”. (Di:Pro):56)

The statement of Jokowi, he said if there are problem of fisherman he can

handle and enter in the fisherman micro bank. It is **directive, propose** identification because Jokowi statement he want entering the fisherman micro bank and propose his energy if there are problem of fishermans. It is propose identification.

### 3. Commisive

Commisive are the kinds of speech acts that the speaker uses to commit some future actions, they reveal what the speaker means, such as promises, offerings, guarantees, and volunteering. In this type of say something in the future when the speakers deliver his promise to the listener. Here the commisives utterances from Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto.

**Table 4.4**  
**Commisive Utterances**

No	Utterances	Code
57	JK: Our vision is Indonesia progressing, offering optimism and a reasonable of the future.	(C:Pro):57)
58	JK: So our choices for progressing Indonesia such as access, land, various services for education, capital, development, are the most basic human rights.	(C:Pro):58)
59	JK: We remain committed to resolving this human rights problem and to guarantee these matters the State must support by a fair legal system.	(C:Con):59)
60	PB: In our opinion the problem must be rooted in the root of the problem, we must examine our judge so well that he will not be affected.	(C:Int):60)
61	PB: I think that is our determination of justice for all safety for all prosperity for all.	(C:Gua):61)
62	PB: We will work on the national legal development agency, we will strengthen the best legal experts to do synchronization.	(C:Vol):62)
63	PB: Therefore, I will arrange all law enforcement officials, I will instruct I will emphasize that there should be no discrimination against ethnicity, any ethnic religion.	(C:Com):63)
64	PB: If I lead the Republic of Indonesia to improve the quality of life of all bureaucracies with reality then ask money from me, I will increase the rational level, which	(C:Wis):64)

	is now at 10% or even lower.	
65	PB: Previously I mentioned the Attorney General's Office, the police, if we will strengthen it for us in the regions in our provinces we will increase the number of members we have to become enforcers in republic of Indonesia.	(C:Vow):65)
66	PB: strongly support every attempt to radicalize education for that Prabowo Sandi when leading the government we will really invest heavily in education, health to help the lowest and poorest people.	(C:Int):66)
67	JK: will make revisions to laws that hinder the development of UkM.	(C:Pro):67)
68	JK: Jokowi Amin will put the risk on his office and remedies we use all the authority we have for the repair of the country. Enough we want to work.	(C:Int):68)
69	PB: We will empower the development of national law, we will strengthen with the best legal experts.	(C:Vol):69)
70	PB: We are determined to stop leakage. we will increase the ratio, we believe this country is very rich but our wealth flows out of the other country.	(C:Pro):70)
71	PB: If we are in power, god willing, can be mandated by the people, we will guarantee that food is available at affordable prices for all Indonesian people and we will ensure that farmers, breeders, fishermen, fishermen must receive adequate income, that is our commitment.	(C:Gua):71)
72	PB: We will also immediately reduce the price of electricity, the price of staple foods and we will prepare fertilizer in the amount in which we need to prepare it to the farmers.	(C:Vow):72)
73	PB: Our strategy, we will work on palm oil, palm sugar, ethanol and sugar we will use all so that we do not import all the ingredients from abroad that is our strategy.	(C:Com):73)
74	PB: I think we are the same as we are the same to eradicate environmental violations.	(C:Ref):74)
75	PB: Our present country will make special laws in the field of lut and fisheries and organize fishermen trained with technology given access to tools, capital per person and marketing assisted by the government.	(C:Vow):75)
76	JK: I will use all the power of authority that I have nothing that I fear for the national interest, the people and the country there is nothing that I fear except Allah swt	(C:Con):76)
77	PB: We have another philosophy and strategy. We hold to the philosophy of justice that generates prosperity. We hold that the government must be fair, detailed, thorough, strict, active to correct inequality.	(C:Gua):77)

(C) : Commisive		
Com: Commiting	Int: Intending	Vol: Volunteering
Con : Convincing	Pro: Prommising	Vow: Vowing
Gua : Guaranteeing	Ref: Refusing	Wis : Wishing

Based on the table above, there are 9 caregories of commisive were found. The expression utterance were describe as follow.

- 57) “Our vision is Indonesia progressing, offering optimism and a reasonable of the future”. (C:Pro):57)

In this statement from Jokowi.Jokowi said with Indonesia society to offering progressing, optimsism, reasonable future to Indonesia it is name of **commisive**, because the speaker used to commit some future action. It is **prommising** indication because in Jokowi’s statement there are word future for Indonesia, he want make promising to Indonesia people for make Indonesia progressing.

- 58) “So our choices for progressing Indonesia such as access, land, various services for education, capital, development, are the most basic human rights”. (Com:Pro):58)

The statement from Jokowi. He said they want progressing Indonesia and development the most basic human right he used to commit some future to Indonesia is **commisive, prommising** indication. It is categorized into promising identification because Jokowi’s statement talking about promise to make Indonesia progressing for access, land, education, capital and the most of basic human right he promise for Indonesia people.

- 59) “We remain committed to resolving this human rights problem and to guarantee these matters the State must support by a fair legal system”. (C:Con):59)

Jokowi statement want remain to resolving the human right and supporting a fair legal system is **commisive**, because Jokowi say about the future action. It is **convincing** indication because he want convince the people about the statement if he want commitment to resolve the human right problem and support by a fair legal system.

- 60) “In our opinion the problem must be rooted in the root of the problem, we must examine our judge so well that he will not be affected”. (C:Int):60)

The statement from Prabowo, he intending the problem must be root and the judge so well. It also **commisive**, because he commit the future action for the society. It is **intending** indication because Prabowo want make the judge must be better for Indonesia and not affected for other people.

- 61) “I think that is our determination of justice for all safety for all prosperity for all”. (C:Gua):61)

In this stamen Prabowo said the guarantess self to make Indonesia safety, justice prosperity for all. It is **commisive** because commit something for someone and **guaranteeing** indication because in Prabowo’s statement he said want justice and safety for all society in Indonesia, whether it is upper class, middle class, or lower class.

- 62) “We will work on the national legal development agency, we will strengthen the best legal experts to do synchronization”. (C:Vol):62)

The statement of Prabowo said the people to make legal development agency for the law of Indonesia is **commisive**, because Prabowo make some future action for people. It is **volunteering** indication because Prabowo’s promise he will work in the national legal development and will the best legal expert for people.

- 63) “Therefore, I will arrange all law enforcement officials, I will instruct I will emphasize that there should be no discrimination against ethnicity, any ethnic religion”. (C:Com):63)

Prabowo said he will arrange all law enforcement for all society in Indonesia is **commisive**, because he say something for the future. It is **committing** indication because he will commitment to arrange all law enforcement official and there are not discrimination any ethnic religion.

- 64) “If I lead the Republic of Indonesia to improve the quality of life of all bureaucracies with reality then ask money from me, I will increase the rational level, which is now at 10% or even lower”. (C:Wis):64)

The statement of Prabowo is **commisive**, because he said if he leading in Indonesia he will improve the quality life of all bureaucracies with reality he wishing with all people. It is **wishing** identification because Prabowo’s statement wish if he lead in Indonesia he can the rational level, which is now at 10% or even lower.

- 65) “Previously I mentioned the Attorney General's Office, the police, if we will strengthen it for us in the regions in our provinces we will increase the number of members we have to become enforcers in republic of Indonesia”. (C:Vow):65)

The statement of Prabowo, he said he want Increase all law institution in republic Indonesia it **commisive, vowing** identification. This is categorized into commissive vowing identification because he mentioned he will strengthen the region and province and increase all law institution he vowing will enforcer in republic of Indonesia.

- 66) “Strongly support every attempt to radicalize education for that Prabowo Sandi when leading the government we will really invest heavily in education, health to help the lowest and poorest people”. (C:Int):66)

Prabowo said if he leading the government he will help the lowest and poorest people. It is **commisive, intending** identification. Why it is intending because the prabowo's statement he said he can strongly support education for Indonesia and intend to invest education and health to help the lowest and poorest people.

- 67) "I will make revisions to laws that hinder the development of UKM". (C:Pro):67)

Jokowi promise for all society to make law revisions to development UKM. It is **commisive**, because he say something to future action. It is **prommising** identification because Jokowi said he will make law revisions and development UKM for the society effort.

- 68) "Jokowi Amin will put the risk on his office and remedies we use all the authority we have for the repair of the country. Enough we want to work". (C:Int):68)

Jokowi and Amin said if they want to work with their heart to Indonesia. It is **commisive, intending** identification because in Jokowi's statement he said he will do everything for Indonesia with their power and he intend if their want to work to manage Indonesia be better.

- 69) "We will empower the development of national law, we will strengthen with the best legal experts". (C:Vol):69)

Prabowo said if they want empower to devlopment national law with best legal expert for Indonesia. It is **commisive, volunteering** identification because he say volunteering action to will empower and will strength then with the best law legal expert for Indonesia people to safe and secure.



- 70) “We are determined to stop leakage. we will increase the ratio, we believe this country is very rich but our wealth flows out of the other country”. (C:Pro):70)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo said if he will increase the ratio for the country it is **commisive**, because he make promise for the people. It is **promising** identification Prabowo’s said he will increase the ratio and will protecting Indonesia wealth’s so not entering in other country. He promise to keep and safe the wealth of Indonesia.

- 71) “If we are in power, God willing, can be mandated by the people, we will guarantee that food is available at affordable prices for all Indonesian people and we will ensure that farmers, breeders, fishermen, fishermen must receive adequate income, that is our commitment”. (C:Gua):71)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo said if they are get mandate from people they will guarantee food available for Indonesia. It is **commisive**, **guaranteeing** because in the Prabowo’s statement he said he will guarantee for food is available at affordable prices for all Indonesian people and it is his commitment.

- 72) “We will also immediately reduce the price of electricity, the price of staple foods and we will prepare fertilizer in the amount in which we need to prepare it to the farmers”. (C:Vow):72)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo vowing he will immediately price of electricity, and the price of food. It is **commisive**, because he said the future action with the society. It is **vowing** identification because the meaning statement he will reduce electricity prices and the cost of food it is vowing statement because he want explain about his vision for the society in Indonesia.

- 73) “Our strategy, we will work on palm oil, palm sugar, ethanol and sugar we will use all so that we do not import all the ingredients from abroad that is our strategy”. (C:Com):73)

The statement from Prabowo, Prabowo said want make all ingredients from Indonesia and not import things in another country is **commisive**, because Prabowo’s statement he bring the word to future action. It is **committing** identification because Prabowo’s said his startegy he will the things product made by Indonesia and he not import all ingredients from other country it is his comitment.

- 74) “I think we are the same as we are the same to eradicate environmental violations”. (C:Ref):74)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo said he same with Jokowi refuse and eradicate people who will damage the environment in Indonesia. It is **commisive, refusing** identification because Prabowo and Jokowi said he can eradicate people that make environment and it refusing people because they said we must safe the environment.

- 75) “Our present country will make special laws in the field of fisheries and organize fishermen trained with technology given access to tools, capital per person and marketing assisted by the government”. (C:Vow):75)

The statement of Prabowo, he said he will make special law for fishermen and give derection for them. It is **commisive, vowing** identification because in Prabowo’s statement he said he will make special law for society in Indonesia and it is vowing identification because Prabowo explain one of vision for Indonesia be better in future.

- 76) “I will use all the power of authority that I have nothing that I fear for the national interest, the people and the country there is nothing that I fear except Allah swt”. (C:Con):76)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi convincing the people as the head of government is not easy he will do everything for the country and not fear with anything. It is **commissive, convincing** identification because Jokowi convince people about the vision and make people believe of his statement.

- 77) “We have another philosophy and strategy. We hold to the philosophy of justice that generates prosperity. We hold that the government must be fair, detailed, thorough, strict, active to correct inequality”. (C:Gua):77)

The statement of Prabowo, he said he hold the government must be fair, through, and active he guaranteeing people if he become a president. It is **commissive, guaranteeing** identification because the statement of Prabowo’s he said he will make fair, detail, active to correct inequality for Indonesia he guaranteeing people with his vision.

#### 4. Expressive

Expressive is the act of talking, this type is expressing functions, or to make understanding for listeners what is expressing by the speaker in a variety of propositional content, such as congratulating, apologizing, forgiving, blaming, and praising. Below are the expressive utterances. Found in the debates.

**Table 4.5 Expressive Utterances**

No	Utterance	Code
78	JK: Don’t accusing like that Mr. Prabowo because this country is a legal procedure for the state law and have a legal mechanism.	(E:Bla):78)
79	JK: Do we not grudgingly convey something such as Mr. Prabowo said he was persecuted, battered then a press conference together finally what happened turned out to be plastic surgery.	(E:Sar):79)

80	JK: Sorry Mr. Prabowo I did not accuse if your party is corruption.	(E:Par):80)
81	PB: So I will not be proud just because she is a woman if she is a woman but does not defend her own people, I don't think I need to be proud.	(E:Cri):81)
82	JK: We did not cut off the tractor or the authoritarian officer, we did not stop the human rights violating the human rights, we did not even commit violence.	(E:Sar):82)
83	JK: I respect the Chair person of the KPU along with the commissioners, the chair person of thebawaslu and thecommissioners. Respecmy good friend Mr. Prabowo Subianto. All Indonesian people which I love.	(E:Wel):83)
84	JK: And I say thank you for the corn farmers we remember in two thousand and fourteen we still import three point five million tons of corn in two thousand eighteen we only import one hundred and eighty thousand tons of corn.	(E:Tha):84)
85	PB: The main problem of our nation is that our wealth does not live in our republic. This is not anyone's fault, it is wrong for all of us as a nation because of that I invite you to let us together to find solutions to problems.	(E:Reg):85)
86	PB: I appreciate what Mr Joko Widodo has done in the field of infrastructure he has worked hard.	(E:Pra):86)
87	PB: Infrastructure must be for the people not the people for infrastructure, infrastructure cannot only be for monuments. But not utilized.	(E:Dep):87)
88	PB: We see now in the last-world reports of the last bank that it is actually saying that it is almost not plasticity of our economic growth in real terms.	(E:Cri):88)
89	JK: Mr Prabowo looks forward to being less optimistic. If I look at the human resources that I convey, I believe we can welcome the 4.0 industry with optimism.	(E:Sar):89)
90	PB: I also ask for permission to land that I control but the state and for my country are willing to give it, but rather than for foreigners I better manage it because I am idealistic and patriotism.	(E:Apo):90)
(E) : Expressive		
Apo: Apologizing	Par: Pardoning	Tha: Thanking
Bla : Blaming	Pra : Praising	Wel: Welcoming
Cri : Critize	Reg: Regretting	
Dep: Deploring	Sar : Sarcastically	

Based on the table above, there are 10 categories of expressive, The expression utterance were describes as followed.

- 78) “Don’t accusing like that Mr. Prabowo because this country is a legal procedure for the state law and have a legal mechanism”. (E:Bla):78)

Jokowi statement, Jokowi said for Prabowo don’t accusing because the country in Indonesia have legal procedure. It is **expressive**, because he express word make understanding for listener to know something. It is **blaming** identification because in Jokowi’s statement he said don’t accusing it mean the blaming identification.

- 79) “Do we not grudgingly convey something such as Mr. Prabowo said he was persecuted, battered then a press conference together finally what happened turned out to be plastic surgery”. (E:Sar):79)

Jokowi statement said if we not grudgingly to convey something like Prabowo when the case of Ratna Sarumpaet is **expressive**, because he express something to tell the people. It is **sarcastically** indication because Jokowi said Prabowo make press conference if the candidate persecuted but the reality it is plastic surgery. It is sarcastically because Jokowi’s insinuation the occur of Ratna Sarumpaet

- 80) “Sorry Mr. Prabowo I did not accuse if your party is corruption”. (E:Par):80)

Jokowi said pardoning for Prabowo he said if not accuse if Prabowo’s party is corruption. It is **expressive**, because he express something word for the listener. It is **pardoning** identification because the Jokowi’s statement sorry it is mean pardoning, he said pardoning for Prabowo he not accuse if Prabowo’s party corruption.

- 81) “So I will not be proud just because she is a woman if she is a woman but does not defend her own people, I don’t think I need to be proud”. (E:Cri):81)

The statement of Prabowo. Prabowo said if Jokowi not proud if she woman but not defend the people. It is **expressive**, because he express something to tell the people. It is **criticize** identification because in Prabowo's statement he said for Jokowi not be proud if woman but she not defending and care with the society. Prabowo's criticize the Jokowi's statement about proud the woman's candidate.

- 82) "We did not cut off the tractor or the authoritarian officer, we did not stop the human rights violating the human rights, we did not even commit violence". (E: Sar):5)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said if he not cut a tractor or the violating human right and he did not commit violence it is **expressive**, because he express something to understanding the listener. It is **sarcastically** identification because the Jokowi's statement he said he not cut off the tractor and he not even commit violence for people, it is sarcastically for Prabowo because Prabowo was a soldier and have a dark past many people think Prabowo commit violence for the society in Indonesia.

- 83) "I respect the Chairperson of the KPU along with the commissioners, the Chairperson of the Bawaslu and the commissioners. respect my good friend Mr. Prabowo Subianto. All Indonesian people which I love". (E: Wel):83)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said respect for all people which join in debate is **expressive**, because he express something to make the word. It is **welcoming** identification because Jokowi's statement he said greeting for all people to open the debate.

- 84) “And I say thank you for the corn farmers we remember in two thousand and fourteen we still import three point five million tons of corn in two thousand eighteen we only import one hundred and eighty thousand tons of corn”. (E:Tha):84)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said thanking for the corn farmer it is **expressive**, because he express something to make the word for listener. It is **thanking** identification because in Jokowi’s statement he said thank you for the corn farmer because only import one one hundred and eighty thousand tons of corn it is make good impact for food material in Indonesia.

- 85) “The main problem of our nation is that our wealth does not live in our republic. This is not anyone's fault, it is wrong for all of us as a nation because of that I invite you to let us together to find solutions to problems”.(E:Reg):85)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo regretting if the wealth of Indonesia is not only in Indonesia but in other countries. It is **expressive, regretting** identification because in Prabowo’s statement he said the problem of our nation is our wealth not live in Indonesia but in other country and he said it is not wrong for all he want to find solution to resolve the problem and it is regretting statement.

- 86) “I appreciate what Mr Joko Widodo has done in the field of infrastructure he has worked hard”. (E:Pra):86)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo appreciate the work hard of Jokowi for infrastructure. It is **expressive**, because he express the word to understanding the people. It is **praising** identification because in Prabowo’s statement he appreciate for Jokowi it same meaning with praising, Prabowo praising the work hard of Jokowi in infrastructure.

- 87) “Infrastructure must be for the people not the people for infrastructure, infrastructure cannot only be for monuments. But not utilized”. (E:Dep):87)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo said infrastructure only used as a monument but not utilized as an economic opportunity and it was very unfortunate. It is **expressive, deploring** identification because Prabowo’s statement infrastructure not utilized and only for monuments and it is unfortunately because infrastructure must for people not people for infrastructure.

- 88) “We see now in the last-world reports of the last bank that it is actually saying that it is almost not plasticity of our economic growth in real terms”. (E:Cri):88)

The statement of Prabowo, Prabowo criticize Jokowi if in the world bank in Indonesia there are not economic growth. It is **expressive**, because he express something for the listener. It is **criticize** identification because Prabowo statement he said in the world reports the last bank almost not plasticity of economic growth in Indonesia he criticize for Jokowi’s as the head of government.

- 89) “Mr Prabowo looks forward to being less optimistic. If I look at the human resources that I convey, I believe we can welcome the 4.0 industry with optimism”. (E:Sar):89)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said if Prabowo not optimistic for industry 4.0. It is **expressive**, because he express the word for the listener. And it is **sarcastically** identification because Jokowi’s statement Prabowo not optimistic for industry 4.0 because Jokowi believe he can welcome the 4.0 with optimism.



- 90) “I also ask for permission to land that I control but the state and for my country are willing to give it, but rather than for foreigners better I manage it because I am idealistic and patriotism”. (E:Apo):90)

The statement of Prabowo, he make a apologizing to all audience about the land it is have the country, it is **expressive**, because he express something It is **apologizing** identification because Prabowo’s statement he said apology and make permission to clarify the Jokowi’s statement about Prabowo’s land in Aceh and Kalimantan.

#### 5. Declaration

The declaration of the type of illocutionary changes the word with their words such as resignation, demising, naming, abbreviating, baptizing, war and declaring. Basically, it describes social actions, not acts of talking. From the explanation there are 10 declaration utterances. These utterances were categorized on the table.

**Table 4.6**  
**Declaration Utterances**

No	Utterance	Code
91	PB: President is chief law and forcement officers are responsible for implementing and enforcing the law.	(De:Nam):91)
92	JK: Do not contradict human rights and law enforcement, legal action that is in accordance with the procedure, not human rights violations.	(De:Den):92)
93	JK: Mr Sandi as the online business owner of the single safekeeping card and the first two hours of permits outside the business will immediately start the business.	(De:Bid):93)
94	JK: As I stated in a merit system, there is a recruitment process that is truly a transparent recruitment process.	(De:Con):94)
95	PB: We have to guarantee that there is a deviate officials I will be fired.	(De:Dis):95)
96	JK: Actually, I have already stated that this development for the people in front of the construction of 191 Rb Km of roads in the village is for the people	(De:Exc):96)

	below who are often not seen by people then for compensation, maybe Prabowo can see in 4.5 years there is almost no conflict.	
97	JK: To clean up polluted rivers, for example the Citarum harum river, we are very grateful for the support of the West Javanese community for this program. We hope to get an example.	(De:Ble):97)
98	PB: Well I certainly appreciate that there are actions that truly carry out the functions of government so I in this case I recognize that this is the achievement of our respecting us acknowledge and we support.	(De:App):98)
99	JK: I know that Mr Prabowo has 220 hectares of land in East Kalimantan and in 120 hectares of Aceh I say that these divisions were not done in my time.	(De:Dec):99)
100	JK: Since 2015 we the government has collaborated with the KPK namely under the name of saving natural resources, a lot has been done with the KPK to save natural resources we have.	(De:Nam):100)

(De): Declaration		
App: Approving	Con: Confirming	Dis: Dismissing
Bla : Blaming	Den: Denying	Exc: Excommunication
Bid : Bidding	Dec: Declaration	Nam: Naming

Based on the table above, there are 9 categories of declarative were found. The categories can be describe as followed.

- 91) “President is chief law and forcement officers are responsible for implementing and enforcing the law”. (De:Nam):91)

The statement from Prabowo, Prabowo talking president is chief law and Forcemento fficers is **declaration**, because he bring the word through the utterance. It is **naming** indication. This is naming indication because Prabowo declar statement President is chief law and forcement officers he change the world in his utterance and naming something.

- 92) “Do not contradict human rights and law enforcement, legal action that Is in accordance with the procedure, not human rights violations”. (De:Den):92)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said for Prabowo not to contradict ham and legal action it is **declaration**, because he change the word of Prabowo. It is **denying** indication because Jokowi's denying Prabowo's statement, Jokowi said do not contradict human right and law enforcement because it have procedure and mechanism.

- 93) “Mr Sandi as the online business owner of the single safekeeping card and the first two hours of permits outside the business will immediately start the business”. (De:Bid):93)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi bidding something for Sandi if immediately start business. It is **expressive**, because he make the word to bidding someone. It is **bidding** identification, because Jokowi said for Sandi as business owner he can make permit to open online business in Indonesia and he can easy to get the permits.

- 94) “As I stated in a merit system, there is a recruitment process that is truly a transparant recruitment process”. (De:Con):94)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said the recruitment process is a merit system it is **declaration**, because he make word to change something. It is **confirming** identification because in Jokowi's statement he said in merit system the process recruitment is transparant. He confirmation for all society about merit system.

- 95) “We have to guarantee that there is a deviate officials I will be fired”. (De:Dis):95)

The statement of Prabowo, he said if the candidate devite he will fired. It is **declaration**, because he bring the word to change something. It is

**dismissing** identification because Prabowo's said if there are deviate candidate he will dismissing.

- 96) "Actually, I have already stated that this development for the people in front of the construction of 191 Rb Km of roads in the village is for the people below who are often not seen by people then for compensation, maybe Prabowo can see in 4.5 years there is almost no conflict".  
(De:Exc):96)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi answer the question Prabowo about infrastructure must be for people and Jokowi said many road in the village was build for people. It is **declaration**, because he explain a word for the people. It is **excommunication** identification because Prabowo and Jokowi have the differential think about the insfrastructure. Prabowo's said if infrastructure must for society because many society can't feel the development of Indonesia, but Jokowi said if infransture already to society and many roads built in the villages. It is excommunication.

- 97) "To clean up polluted rivers, for example the Citarum harum river, we are very grateful for the support of the West Javanese community for this program. We hope to get an example". (De:Ble):97)

The statement of Jokowi, Jokowi said grateful for West Java people to clean Citarum river and he hope to get an example to another region is **declaration**, because he make word to bring something. It is **blessing** identification because in Jokowi's statement he grateful for West Java people to clean Citarum river, and he said it can be example for another city in Indonesia.

- 98) "Well I certainly appreciate that there are actions that truly carry out the functions of government so I in this case I recognize that this is the

achievement of our respecting us acknowledge and we support”. (De:App):98)

The statement from Prabowo, Prabowo said appreciate to Jokowi carry out the function of government. It is **declaration, approving** identification because Prabowo’s said he certainly appreciate the action of Jokowi. He approve and support because Jokowi’s carry out the function of government.

- 99) “I know that Mr Prabowo has 220 hectares of land in East Kalimantan and in 120 hectares of Aceh I say that these divisions were not done in my time”. (De:Dec):99)

The statement Jokowi, Jokowi said the land of Prabowo in East Kalimantan, and Aceh, is **representative** because he bring word to change something. It is **declaration** identification, because Jokowi’s inform and declar the land of Prabowo’s for all people.

- 100) “Since 2015 we the government has collaborated with the KPK namely under the name of saving natural resources, a lot has been done with the KPK to save natural resources we have”. (De:Nam):100)

The statement of Jokowi said Jokowi said if he make collaboration with the KPK with the name saving natural resources is **declaration**, because he bring the word to change the world. It is **naming** because in Jokowi’s statement he has collaboration with KPK and make the name saving natural resource it is naming identification.

### C. Research Finding

After analysis all data, the finding of the research from an analysis of illocutionary act in 2019 Indonesia presidential candidate debate can be present as followed:

1. There are five type of illocutionary act that find in the 2019 Indonesia presidential candidate debate with focus first and second debate.
  - a. Representative with the total number is 32 or 32%. The category of representative are: announcing, asserting, claiming, complaining, conjecturing, describing, disagreeing, informing, stating, telling, reporting, predicting.
  - b. Directive with the total number is 24 or 24%. The category directive are: advising, asking, commanding, defying, forbidding, ordering, offering, inviting, insisting, request, recommending, propose, permitting, suggestion
  - c. Commisive with the total number is 21 or 21 %. The category commisive are: committing, convincing, intending, prommissing, guaranteeing, refusing, volunteering, vowing, wishing.
  - d. Expressive with the total number 13 or 13 %. The category expressive are: apologizing, blaming, criticize, congratulating, deploring, thanking, regretting, pardoning, praising, sarcastically, welcoming.
  - e. Declarative with the total number 10 or 10 %. The category declarative are: approving, bidding, blessing, confirming, dismissing, denying, declaring, excommunicating, naming.

2. The reason of presidential candidate used these types of illocutionary act in the debate can be described as followed.
  - a. Representative. The candidate use the statement representative to describe and telling someone believe about the vision and mission for Indonesia with their strategy. In the representative they can explain the problem and how to solve the problem so they can convey the information for the society they can believe about they are said. And why using representative because it can more openly, clear and have literal meaning so they can describe, telling, reporting some information for other people and the audience can know the vision and the motivation from both of candidate.
  - b. Directive. The candidate use the directive type to inform the society and make direction for all people to do something for Indonesia be better. They recommending, requesting people in Indonesia to provide good direction for all society in Indonesia and also to success and convey their vision and mission to Indonesia to be more advance in the future. Why there are used the direction statement because they can make request, recommending, offering and another category to entertain the society to know the fact of both and positive and negative argumentation from them.
  - c. Commissive statement is the usual statement that usually using the both of candidate to make promise and the wishing for the future. The both of candidate using commissive statement to convincing people about the strategy of them, they used the future action for Indonesia progress in the future and they make statement such as intending, guaranteeing, and

another category to deliver the vision and giving a promise if they are elected they will provide the best for the society of Indonesia. Why they using commissive statement because in the type they can deliver the vision and mission about their strategy to Indonesia if they can become a head government in future.

- d. Expressive statement is to express their statement in front of people to know about the strategy to Indonesia with make word to understanding people. Why they using the expressive statement because they can criticize their argument and can expressing their feeling about something.
- e. Declaration is the last statement, the candidate of president using declaration statement because they can brings something with their word. Why they using statement because they can make a new word or the new statement from their strategy for Indonesia election.

### **C. DISCUSSION**

The researcher was analyzed Indonesia presidential debate with focus of first debate and the second which have 100 utterances from both of candidate, with five type of illocutionary act are representative 32, directive 24, commissive 21, expressive 13, and declaration 10. The researcher find the utterance of Joko Widodo and Prabowo Subianto in all type of illocutionary act with some category, firstly representative the identification of announcing, asserting, claiming, complaining, conjecturing, describing, disagreeing, informing, stating, telling, reporting and predicting. Secondly directive with the identification of advising,



asking, commanding, defying, forbidding, ordering, offering, inviting, insisting, request, recommending, propose, permitting, and suggestion. Thirdly commissive the identification of commissive are committing, convincing, intending, prommissing, guaranteeing, refusing, volunteering, vowing, and wishing. Fourthly expressive the identification of that is apologizing, blaming, criticize, congratulating, deploring, thanking, regretting, pardoning, praising, sarcastically, and welcoming. And the last declaration with the identification approving, bidding, blessing, confirming, dismissing, denying, declaring, excommunicating, and naming. And the reason the using of illocutionary act in presidential candidate debate firstly representative, both of candidate using representative act because they want to explain some information and describe something for listener believe about the vision and mission. Secondly directive, the candidate using directive act to make direction for people to do something for Indonesia be better to entertain the society to know the fact of both and positive and negative argumentation from candidate. Thirdly commissive, the both of candidate using commissive act to make promise for people with make the future action for Indonesia be better, in commissive act also can easy to deliver the vision and mission of candidate to convince people believe and interesting about the strategy. Fourthly expressive, the candidate using expressive act to express the something word for the listener so the people can understand about their vision and mission. And the last declaration, the both of candidate using declaration act to make and bring new word for other people to know about the vision and mission they make information for people about their strategy.

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

#### A. CONCLUSION

Based on the data analysis and research finding, the conclusion of this research can be drawn as follow:

1. All type of illocutionary act were used in Indonesia presidential debate. From 100 utterance, there are representative 32 (32 %), directive 24 (24%), commissive 21 (21%), expressive 13 (13%), and declaration 10 (10%).
2. All type of illocutionary acts are realized in each categories of the illocutionary act it self..
3. The reasons of the using of illocutionary act in presidential candidate debate are first representative, both of candidate using representative act to explain some information and describe something, representative the most using dominant in the debate, because this type can explain the fact of Indonesia and telling information about candidate's. Second directive, the candidate using directive act to make direction for people to do something for Indonesia be better. Third commissive, the both of candidate using commissive act to make promise for people with make the future action for Indonesia be better. Fourth expressive, the candidate using expressive act to express the something word for the listener and the last

declaration, the both of candidate using declaration act to make and bring new word for other people to know about the vission and mission.

## **B. SUGGESTION**

After analysis the data and make the conclusion the researcher suggestion can explain belows:

1. To student can enrich the theory and the statement of speech act especially the type of illocutionary act such as representative, directive, commissive, expressive, and declaration. Understanding the meaning utterance of people about debate and pragmatic approach make understand about speech act especially illocutionary act in society for understanding the meaning of conversation other people.
2. To other researcher especially who want to do a research about pragmatic approach can explore and more understand about speech act especially illocutionary act with a new theory, because the theory of speech act especially illocutionary still using old theory such as Austin and Searle theory. The researcher hope the research will be beneficial for the reader who want research in pragmatic field especially illocutionary acts.

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**APPENDIX I**  
**The First and Second Debate Data of Presidential election**

No	UTTERANCES Jokowi(Jk)/Prabowo (PB)
1	<b>JK:</b> Visi kita Indonesia maju, menawarkan optimism dan masa depan Indonesia yang berkeadilan.
2	<b>JK:</b> Jadi pilihan kami untuk memajukan Indonesia seperti akses, lahan, beragam kelayanan, pendidikan, pemodalana, pembangunan merupakan hak asasi manusia yang paling dasar.
3	<b>JK:</b> Kami tetap berkomitmen menyelesaikan masalah HAM ini dan untuk menjamin hal-hal tersebut Negara harus didukung oleh system hukum yang adil.
4	<b>JK:</b> Hukum harus ditegakkan tanpa pandang bulu.
5	<b>JK:</b> Penegakkan Hukum yang tegak adalah bagian dari upaya pemberantasan KPK yang terus kita lakukan melalui system pemerintah.
6	<b>JK:</b> Kepolisian kita harus waspada terhadap ancaman terorisme pemerintah terus bekerja keras lewat pendekatan-pendekatan hukum yang tegas dan pendekatan yang persuasive lewat pembimbingan agama, ekonomi dan social.
7	<b>PB:</b> Visi kami bernama Indonesia menang, karena sekarang kita rasakan indicator-indikator menunjukkan bahwa kita berada dalam kondisi yang tidak begitu menguntungkan.
8	<b>PB:</b> Di dunia ini ada 200 negara kurang lebih 30 disebut sangat berhasil,30 sangat tidak berhasil dan miskin sisanya berada di tengah-tengah. Dan ciri khas Negara yang berhasil adalah harus wasambadaya pangan, bahan bakar, air bersih dan juga lembaga-lembaga pemerintahan harus kuat.
9	<b>PB:</b> Muara masalah menurut kami kita harus cukup uang untuk menjamin kualitas hidup semua petugas yang punya wewenang dalam mengambil keputusan sehingga dia tidak bisa dikorupsi.
10	<b>PB:</b> Menurut kami masalahnya harus berakar dari akar masalah kita harus kaji hakim kita begitu hebat sehingga dia tidak akan berpengaruh.
11	<b>PB:</b> kita harus menguasai sumber-sumber ekonomi bangsa Indonesia itu strategi utama kita kita yakin dengan lembaga-lembaga kita yang bersih dan kuat kita bisa menegakkan kepastian hukum, hukum untuk semua.
12	<b>PB:</b> saya kira itu tekad kami keadilan untuk semua, keamanan untuk semua, kemakmuran untuk semua.
13	<b>PB:</b> Kami akan memperdayakan badan pembinaan hukum nasional, kami akan memperkuat dengan pakar-pakar hukum terbaik untuk melakukan sinkronisasi.
14	<b>JK:</b> Kami akan menggabungkan fungsi legislatif baik yang ada di APBN di dirjen peraturan perundang-undangan fungsi-fungsi legislasi yang ada di semua kementerian yang kami gabungkan dengan nama pusat legislasi nasional yang dikontrol oleh presiden.

15	<b>JK:</b> Kedua, akan kita sederhanakan semuanya sehingga apabila ada tumpang tindih langsung kelihatan dan bisa kita lakukan interupsi dengan baik.
16	<b>PB:</b> Presiden adalah chief law and enforcement officers adalah penanggung jawab pelaksanaan dan penegakkan hukum.
17	<b>PB:</b> Jelas kenyataan sekarang tumpang tindih menumpuk begitu banyak peraturan sehingga perlu ada bantuan pakar-pakar untuk membantu pemerintah mempercepat masalah ini semua.
18	<b>JK:</b> Jangan bertentangan antara HAM dan penindakan hukum, penindakan hukum yang sesuai dengan prosedur, bukan pelanggaran HAM.
19	<b>JK:</b> Jika ada tersangka korupsi yang ditahan tetapi itu bukan pelanggar HAM, itu adalah prosedur hukum yang harus dilakukan.
20	<b>JK:</b> Penegakan hukum yang melanggar prosedur hukum silahkan ada mekanisme yang akan kita tempuh. Pra-peradilan misalnya jadi tidak dipertentangkan antara penegak hukum dan hak asasi manusia.
21	<b>PB:</b> Kami ingin bertanya bahwa bapak telah memerintah 4,5 tahun lebih, yang kita temukan ada perasaan di masyarakat bahwa kadang-kadang aparat itu berat sebelah.
22	<b>PB:</b> Ada kepala desa di Jawa Timur yang menyatakan dukungan untuk kami sekarang sedang ditahan ditangkap, jadi saya kira ini juga suatu perlakuan tidak adil menurut saya pelanggaran HAM.
23	<b>JK:</b> Jangan menuduh seperti itu Pak Prabowo karena kita ini adalah negara hukum ada mekanisme hukum untuk hukum negara dan memiliki mekanisme hukum.
24	<b>JK:</b> jangan kita ini grusa-grusu menyampaikan sesuatu seperti Pak Prabowo mengatakan dia dianiaya, babak belur kemudian konferensi pers bersama-sama, akhirnya apa yang terjadi ternyata operasi plastik.
25	<b>PB:</b> Oleh karena itu, saya akan mengintruksikan saya menegaskan bahwa tidak boleh ada diskriminasi terhadap suku, agama, dan etnis apa pun.
26	<b>JK:</b> Saya mengajak marilah kita menjaga ukhuwah islamiyah, ukhuwah fitanah, karena persaudaran adalah aset terbesar bangsa.
27	<b>PB:</b> Saya kira kepala pemerintahan eksekutif yang benar-benar berniat untuk memperbaiki itu kita segera berani melakukan terobosan-terobosan supaya penghasilan pejabat publik sangat besar.
28	<b>JK:</b> Rekrutmen harus berbasis pada kompetensi bukan financial dan bukan nepotisme, oleh karena itu pejabat, birokrasi, rekrutmen terus dilakukan transferan sederhana yang standar dan jelas.
29	<b>JK:</b> Kami harapkan kita bisa memangkas politik uang, penyuapan, korupsi, dan kita bisa mendapatkan pejabat publik yang memiliki integritas yang memiliki kapasitas yang baik.
30	<b>JK:</b> pada saat pemilihan gubernur, saya benar-benar menggunakan anggaran mungkin sangat kecil. Meskipun saat pemilihan gubernur saya tidak menghabiskan banyak sama sekal

31	<b>PB:</b> Berapa kali saya nyatakan di ruang publik akar masalahnya adalah bahwa pendapatan pegawai negeri birokrasi kurang realitas.
32	<b>PB:</b> Jika saya memimpin Republik Indonesia akan memperbaiki kualitas hidup semua birokrasi dengan realitas kemudian bertanya uangnya dari mana, saya akan meningkatkan tingkat rasional, yang sekarang berada di 10% atau bahkan lebih rendah.
33	<b>PB:</b> Sebelumnya sebut Kejaksaan Agung, polisi, KPK kami akan perkuat kami akan buat KPK di daerah, di provinsi kami akan menambah anggaran KPK-KPK harus menjadi penegak hukum di Republik Indonesia.
34	<b>JK:</b> saya tidak setuju dengan pak Prabowo, karena kita tahu gaji ASN kita PNS kita sekarang sudah cukup dengan tambahan tunjangan kinerja yang sudah besar yang penting sekarang ini, menurut saya perampingan birokrasi kemudian ada merit system rekrutmen putra putri terbaik melalui merit system.
35	<b>JK:</b> pengawasan internal yang kuat itu penting sekali dan juga eksternal baik dari masyarakat baik dari media baik dari komisi ASN itu penting sekali pengawasan internal bagi perbaikan birokrasi yang bersih.
36	<b>PB:</b> saya kira banyak hal yang saya pelajari kasus dari banyak negara walaupun tunjangan atau macam-macam yang disebut untuk kinerja tetapi masih ada ketakutan para birokrasi akan masa depan mereka jadi difitnah terjadi sikap ragu-ragu dan tidak kuat mendapat godaan tawaran-tawaran.
37	<b>PB:</b> Ketika saya masih muda sayaspesialisasi dalam anti-terorisme, yang saya bentuk bersama dengan Pak Luhut Panjaitan dan pasukan anti-teror jadi saya mengerti tentang HAM.
38	<b>PB:</b> Saya mengetahui bahwa seringkali terorisme ini adalah dikirim dari negara lain dan sering juga nyamar seolah teroris itu dari orang Islam padahal itu sebenarnya dia itu dikendalikan oleh orang yang mungkin bukan Muslim.
39	<b>JK:</b> Negara kita ini sudah banyak dijadikan contoh Negara lain dalam menangani terorisme kita tidak hanya melalui pendekatan penegakan hukum yang tegas tapi juga ada penegakan yang persuasive.
40	<b>PB:</b> Banyak terorisme adalah penyusupan dari luar yang terorisme dari dalam negeri menurut saya adalah akibat adanya perasaan tidak adil keputusan mereka melihat bahwa perlakuan itu tidak baik atau tidak benar untuk merasa tersakiti dengan demikian mereka biasa dipengaruhi oleh pengajaran dan paham radikal yang mengarah pada kekerasan.
41	<b>PB:</b> saya sangat mendukung setiap usaha untuk diindikalisasi pendidikan untuk itu Prabowo Sandi manangkala memimpin pemerintah kita akan benar-benar berinvestasi besar-besaran dalam pendidikan, kesehatan untuk membantu orang-orang yang paling miskin dan yang paling bawah.
42	<b>PB:</b> kita akan singgap sebab terorisme dan untuk itu Indonesia Negara kita harus kuat dan tadi kita harus wasambada pangan tidak boleh tergantung bangsa lain.

43	<b>PB:</b> kita harus bisa mendeteksi sebelum terjadi terorisme. Jadi menunggu ini perlu investasi, saya merasa bahwa ini bukan salah siapa-siapa mungkin kelengahan banyak pemerintah.
44	<b>PB:</b> Saya menamai partai Perempuan Indonesia Raya dan punya susunan caleg saya kira mungkin terbanyak dari seluruh partai Pak. Undang-undang mewajibkan 30% kita mungkin sudah 40%.
45	<b>JK:</b> saya juga membentuk panel KPK terdiri dari Sembilan orang yang semuanya perempuan dan mereka bisa memilih komisioner yang baik.
46	<b>PB:</b> baik saya kira itu sah tapi masyarakat bisa menilai apa yang bapak banggakan menunjukkan suatu kerugian-kerugian bagi kepentingan bangsa dan rakyat.
47	<b>PB:</b> jangan hanya perempuan yang kita angkat kita sudah bangga. Harus perempuan tapi juga cakap dan pro rakyat dan juga perempuan membagikan kebijakan-kebijakan yang tidak merugikan rakyat.
48	<b>JK:</b> saya juga melakukan revisi-revisi undang-undang yang menghambat berkembangnya UKM.
49	<b>JK:</b> hukum harus memberikan kepastian kepada investasi dan dunia usaha dan hukum juga tidak tebang pilih.
50	<b>PB:</b> yang mau ditanya bagaimana Karena bapak sudah memimpin selama 4 tahun jadi bagaimana apa yang kita tunggu sebenarnya apa yang bisa dilakukan segera sehingga tidak terjadi seperti yang kita khawatirkan.
51	<b>JK:</b> bahwa pemerintah kami ingin semuanya sederhana ingin semuanya mudah.
52	<b>JK:</b> Pak Sandi sebagai pengusaha online datang ke single submission coba bapak datang bapak tunggu 2 jam ijin akan keluar bapak bisa langsung mulai usaha
53	<b>JK:</b> Mohon maaf Pak Prabowo saya tidak menuduh partai bapak korupsi.
54	<b>PB:</b> kami membuka peluang sebesar-besarnya untuk Emak-Emak perempuan yang bergerak dan mendukung kita yang paling dalam Emak-Emak seluruh Indonesia.
55	<b>PB:</b> jadi saya tidak akan membanggakan hanya karena dia perempuan, kalau dia perempuan tapi tidak membela rakyatnya sendiri ya saya kira tidak perlu dibanggakan.
56	<b>JK:</b> Saya tidak ingin banyak bicara. Kami sudah paham persoalan bangsa ini dan tahu apa yang harus kami lakukan.
57.	<b>JK:</b> kami tidak punya potongan diktator atau otoriter kami tidak punya rekam jejak melanggar hukum kami tidak punya rekam melakukan kekerasan.
58	<b>JK:</b> seperti yang saya katakan ada sebuah merit system, sebuah proses rekrutmen yang benar dan transparan.
59	<b>JK:</b> Jokowi Amin akan mempertaruhkan jabatan dan reputasi dan akan kami gunakan semua kewenangan yang kami miliki untuk perbaikan bangsa ini, cukup kami ingin bekerja.



60	<b>PB:</b> Kami akan memberdayakan pengembangan hukum nasional, kami akan memperkuat dengan para ahli hukum terbaik.
61	<b>PB:</b> saya menjamin bahwa jika ada pejabat yang menyimpang saya akan dipecat.
62	<b>PB:</b> Kami bertekad untuk menghentikan kebocoran. kami akan meningkatkan rasio, kami percaya negara ini sangat kaya tetapi kekayaan kami mengalir keluar dari negara lain.
63	<b>JK:</b> yang saya hormati Ketua KPU beserta komisioner, Ketua Bawaslu beserta komisioner. Yang saya hormati sahabat baik saya Bapak Prabowo Subianto. Seluruh rakyat indonesia yang saya cintai.
64	<b>JK:</b> Ke depan kita ingin sebanyak banyaknya mengurangi pemakaian energi fosil, sehingga pemakaian biodiesel pemakaian green fuel akan kita kerjakan.
65	<b>JK:</b> Dan saya ini mengucapkan terima kasih yang sebesar besarnya kepada para petani jagung kita ingat di dua ribu empat belas kita masih impor tiga koma lima juta ton jagung tahun dua ribu delapan belas kita hanya impor seratus delapan puluh ribu ton jagung.
66	<b>JK:</b> Dan kita juga ingin mengurangi sampah plastik di sungai maupun di laut.
67	<b>PB:</b> Suatu negara dikatakan bisa berhasil kalau bisa memenuhi pangan untuk rakyatnya, energi untuk rakyatnya, dan air tanpa impor.
68	<b>PB:</b> Kita harus berdiri di atas kaki kita sendiri. Kita harus swasembada pangan, swasembada energi, swasembada air, agar kita bisa survive sebagai suatu bangsa. PBB sekarang mengatakan bahwa inilah tiga masalah yang utama tolak ukur keberhasilan suatu negara.
69	<b>PB:</b> Kami kalau berkuasa nanti insya Allah dapat mandat dari rakyat, kami akan menjamin pangan tersedia dengan harga terjangkau untuk seluruh rakyat indonesia dan kami akan menjamin bahwa produsen petani, peternak, petambak nelayan harus mendapatkan imbalan penghasilan yang memadai itu komitmen kami.
70	<b>PB:</b> Kami juga akan segera turunkan harga listrik, harga makanan-makanan pokok dan kami akan menyiapkan pupuk dalam keadaan dalam jumlah berapa yang dibutuhkan kami akan siapkan sampai ke petani.
71	<b>PB:</b> Masalah pokok bangsa kita adalah bahwa kekayaan kita tidak tinggal di republik kita. Ini bukan salah siapapun, ini salah kita semua sebagai bangsa karena itu saya mengajak marilah kita bersama sama mencari pemecahan masalah..
72	<b>PB:</b> Saya menghargai apa yang sudah dilakukan oleh pak Joko Widodo dibidang infrastruktur beliau telah bekerja keras.
73	<b>JK:</b> Ya, saya pikir dalam 4 tahun terakhir, telah dibangun banyak jalan, jalan tol, pelabuhan atau pengembangan baru, dan inilah yang ingin kita terus lakukan agar konektivitas antar pulau, konektivitas antar provinsi dan kabupaten kota-kota benar-benar terhubung dengan baik
74	<b>PB:</b> Saya menghargai niat Pak Jokowi dalam memimpin pembangunan infrastruktur tetapi saya juga harus menyampaikan bahwa ada kemungkinan bahwa tim Pak Jokowi bekerja kurang efisien, banyak

	infrastruktur dilakukan dengan grusa-grusu.
75	<b>PB:</b> Infrastruktur harus untuk rakyat bukan rakyat untuk infrastruktur, infrastruktur tidak hanya untuk monumen. Namun tidak dimanfaatkan.
76	<b>JK:</b> Sebenarnya bahwa pembangunan ini untuk rakyat tadi di depan udah saya sampaikan pembangunan 191 Rb Km jalan di desa adalah untuk rakyat di bawah ini yang sering tidak dilihat oleh orang maka untuk ganti rugi, mungkin Prabowo dapat melihat dalam 4,5 tahun di sana hampir tidak ada konflik.
77	<b>PB:</b> Kita melihat sekarang dalam laporan bank dunia terakhir bahwa hampir tidak kelihatan dampak pertumbuhan ekonomi kita secara ril.
78	<b>JK:</b> Perlunya petani diperkenalkan market place sehingga mereka bisa berjualan secara online sehingga hubungan antara petani dan konsumen semakin dekat.
79	<b>JK:</b> Pak Prabowo ini keliatannya kedepan kurang optimis, kalau saya melihat sumber daya manusia yang saya sampaikan, saya yakin kita dapat menyongsong industri 4.0 dengan optimisme.
80	<b>PB:</b> Dan masih saya bukan pesimis, dan saya sangat optimis bahwa kami dapat mendukung sektor energi dan minyak kelapa sawit yang menjanjikan. kita dapat memanfaatkan semua produk minyak kelapa sawit kita bio diol dan bio desel.
81	<b>PB:</b> Strategi kami, kami akan mengerjakan minyak kelapa sawit, aren, etanol dan gula kami akan menggunakan semuanya sehingga kami tidak mengimpor semua bahan dari luar negeri itu adalah strategi kami.
82	<b>PB:</b> kembali ke komitmen saya akan menegakkan pemerintahan yang bersih dan tidak bekerja sama dengan pelanggar yang mencemari lingkungan
83	<b>JK:</b> Untuk membersihkan sungai yang tercemar, misalnya sungai Citarumharum, kami sangat berterima kasih atas dukungan masyarakat Jawa Barat untuk program ini. Kami berharap ini dapat menjadi contoh
84	<b>PB:</b> Ya saya tentu menghargai kalau ada tindakan yang benar-benar menjalankan fungsi pemerintahan sehingga saya dalam hal ini saya menyadari kalau ini prestasi bapak kita hormati kita akui dan kami dukung.
85	<b>PB:</b> kami memiliki pandangan strategi yang berbeda bahwa Pak Jokowi dan pemerintahnya menarik dan populer untuk 1-2 generasi tetapi tanah tidak ditambahkan tetapi manusia telah meningkat lebih dari 3,5 juta tetapi jika Anda bangga berbagi 12,7 tetapi kita tidak Punya tanah lagi bagaimana dengan masa depan anak cucu kita.
86	<b>JK:</b> Saya tahu bahwa Pak Prabowo memiliki lahan yang luas di Kalimantan timur 220 hektar tanah dan di 120 hektar Aceh. saya mengatakan bahwa pembagian ini tidak dilakukan pada waktu saya.
87	<b>JK:</b> Sejak 2015 kami pemerintah telah bekerja sama dengan KPK yaitu dengan nama penyelamatan sumber daya alam, banyak yang telah dilakukan dengan KPK untuk menghemat sumber daya alam yang kami miliki.

88	<b>PB:</b> Saya pikir kami sama seperti kami sama untuk memberantas pelanggaran lingkungan.
89	<b>JK:</b> laut adalah masa depan ekonomi masyarakat Indonesia dalam 4 tahun kami telah mengejar 7000 kapal asing ilegal yang melakukan penangkapan ikan ilegal dan 480 kapal yang kami bakar dan tenggelamkan.
90	<b>PB:</b> Negara hadir kami akan membuat undang-undang khusus di bidang laut dan perikanan dan mengorganisir nelayan yang dilatih dengan teknologi yang diberikan akses ke alat, modal per orang, dan pemasaran yang dibantu oleh pemerintah
91	<b>JK:</b> Untuk nelayan yang memiliki 10 bobot tidak perlu memiliki izin tetapi 10 bobot 10 ke atas telah diberi izin
92	<b>PB:</b> Nelayan yang paling kecil, nelayan paling miskin yang memiliki beban terberat
93	<b>JK:</b> Saya ingin masalah-masalah itu masuk ke energy saya dan masuk bank mikro nelayan.
94	<b>PB:</b> Pak Jokowi, sebagai pejabat, tidak akan mengimpor komoditas pangan. Banyak dari bapak yang mengimpor. Ini benar-benar memukul petani kami, petani tebu. padahal bapak membanggakan bahwa produksinya telah meningkat
95.	<b>JK:</b> Sejak 2014 impor untuk beras menurun, produksi beras kami 484 kita swasambadaya produksi kita 21 ton beras per tahun. mengapa kita mengimpor karena impor untuk cadangan kita misalnya ada bencana
96	<b>PB:</b> kami ingin memberdayakan ekonomi kami sendiri jika kelebihan stok, mengapa kami stok apakah divisi kitahemat, kita pupuk kasi petani . ekonomi harus untuk rakyat bukan rakyat untuk ekonomi
97	<b>JK:</b> Negara membutuhkan ketegasan dan keberanian, kami telah membubarkan mapia, kami mengelola sebagian besar minyak yang kami ambil freeport 51. kami ingin negara kita dengan baik.
98	<b>JK:</b> Saya akan menggunakan seluruh tenaga, kewenangan yang saya miliki tidak ada yang saya takuti untuk kepentingan nasional, rakyat dan negara tidak ada yang saya takuti kecuali Allah swt
99	<b>PB:</b> kami memiliki filsafah dan strategi lain. Kami berpegang pada filosofi keadilan yang menghasilkan kemakmuran. Kami berpendapat bahwa pemerintah harus adil, terperinci, menyeluruh, ketat, aktif untuk memperbaiki ketimpangan.
100	<b>PB:</b> Saya juga meminta izin untuk tanah yang saya kuasai tetapi negara dan dan untuk negara saya bersedia memberikannya, tetapi daripada orang asing saya lebih baik mengelolanya karena saya idealis dan patriotisme.

**APPENDIX II**  
**Category Utterances of Presidential Candidate**

No	Utterance Jokowi (Jk)/Prabowo (PB)	R	Di	C	E	De	Code
1	<b>JK:</b> Our vision is Indonesia progressing, offering optimism and a reasonable of the future.			✓			(C:Pro):57)
2	<b>JK:</b> So our choices for progressing Indonesia such as access, land, various services for education, capital, development, are the most basic human rights.			✓			(C:Pro):58)
3	<b>JK:</b> We remain committed to resolving this human rights problem and to guarantee these matters the State must support by a fair legal system.			✓			(C:Con):59)
4	<b>JK:</b> The law must be enforced indiscriminately.	✓					(R:Inf):1)
5	<b>JK:</b> The standing law enforcement is part of effort to eradicate the KPK that we continue to do through the government system.	✓					(R:Sta):2)
6	<b>JK:</b> Our police must be vigilant about the threat of terrorism. The government continues to work hard through strict legal approaches that are persuasive through religious, economic, and social guidance.		✓				(Di:Reg):33)
7	<b>PB:</b> Our vision name is Indonesia winning because we are falling now many indicator shows that if we are in a disadvantageous condition.	✓					(R:Des):3)
8	<b>PB:</b> In this world there are 200 countries around 30 are called very heavy, 30 are very unsuccessful and the rest are in the middle. And the characteristics of the State have succeeded in having to be prepared for food, fuel, clean water and also government institutions must be strong.	✓					(R:Tel):4)
9	<b>PB:</b> The estuary problem in our opinion, we have to enough money to ensure the quality of life in all officers who have the competence to make decisions.		✓				(Di:Req):34)
10	<b>PB:</b> In our opinion the problem must be			✓			(C:Int)

	rooted in the root of the problem, we must examine our judge so well that he will not be affected.						:60)
11	<b>PB:</b> For that we must master the economic resources of the Indonesian people, our main strategy, we believe that with our clean and strong institutions we can enforce legal certainty for all.		✓				(Di:Adv):35)
12	<b>PB:</b> I think that is our determination of justice for all safety for all prosperity for all.			✓			(C:Gua):61)
13	<b>PB:</b> We will work on the national legal development agency, we will strengthen the best legal experts to do synchronization.			✓			(C:Vol):62)
14	<b>JK:</b> We will combine legislative functions both in the APBN in the legislation directorate general and legislative functions that exist in all ministries that we combine with the central names of national legislation controlled by the president.	✓					(R:Inf):5)
15	<b>JK:</b> Secondly we will simplify everything so that if there is a direct overlap of plasticity and we can do the interface properly.	✓					(R:Ann):6)
16	<b>PB:</b> President is chief law and enforcement officers are responsible for implementing and enforcing the law.					✓	(De:Nam):91)
17	<b>PB:</b> Obviously the reality now overlaps with accumulating so many regulations that there needs to be the help of experts to help the government accelerate this problem all.		✓				(Di:Pro):36)
18	<b>JK:</b> Do not contradict human rights and law enforcement, legal action that is in accordance with the procedure, not human rights violations.					✓	(De:Den):92)
19	<b>JK:</b> If there is a corruption suspect detained but that is not a violator, it is a legal procedure that must be done.	✓					(R:Tel):7)
20	<b>JK:</b> Law enforcement that violates the law it have a mechanism that we will take. Pre-trial, for example, should not be contested between law enforcement and human rights.		✓				(Di:Sup):37)

21	<b>PB:</b> We want to ask that you have ruled for more than 4.5 years, which you find there is a feeling in the community that sometimes the apparatus is biased.		✓				(Di:Ask):38)
22	<b>PB:</b> There were village heads in East Java who stated that support for us is now being arrested, so I think this is also an unfair treatment in my opinion, human rights violations.	✓					(R:Com):8)
23	<b>JK:</b> Don't accusing like that Mr. Prabowo because this country is a legal procedure for the state law and have a legal mechanism.				✓		(E:Blak):78)
24	<b>JK:</b> Do we not grudgingly convey something such as Mr. Prabowo said he was persecuted, battered then a press conference together finally what happened turned out to be plastic surgery.				✓		(E:Sarak):79)
25	<b>PB:</b> Therefore, I will arrange all law enforcement officials, I will instruct I will emphasize that there should be no discrimination against ethnicity, any ethnic religion.			✓			(C:Com):63)
26	<b>JK:</b> I invite yours to maintain ukhuwahislamiyah, ukhuwahfatanah, because brotherly union is the nation's greatest asset.		✓				(Di:Inv):39)
27	<b>PB:</b> I think an executive head of government who really intends to improve it is that we dare to make breakthroughs so that the income of public officials is very large.		✓				(Di:Ord):40)
28	<b>JK:</b> Recruitment must be based on competency rather than financial and not nepotism, therefore officials, bureaucracy, recruitment continue to be carried out in a simple and standard transparant manner.		✓				(Di:Off):41)
29	<b>JK:</b> We hope we can cut money politics, bribery, corruption, and we can get public officials who have integrity who have good capacity.		✓				(Di:Pro):42)
30	<b>JK:</b> When the governor election, I really used the budget might be very small. Even though when the governor election	✓					(R:Ass):9)

	I did not spend any many at all.						
31	<b>PB:</b> How many times have I stated in the public space the root of the problem is that the income of the civil servants of the bureaucracy is less reality.	✓					(R:Ann):10)
32	<b>PB:</b> If I lead the Republic of Indonesia to improve the quality of life of all bureaucracies with reality then ask money from me, I will increase the rational level, which is now at 10% or even lower.			✓			(C:Wis):64)
33	<b>PB:</b> Previously I mentioned the Attorney General's Office, the police, if we will strengthen it for us in the regions in our provinces we will increase the number of members we have to become enforcers in republic of Indonesia.			✓			(C:Vow):65)
34	<b>JK:</b> I disagree with MrPrabowo, because we know that our ASN salary for our current civil servants is sufficient with an additional large performance award that is important now, in my opinion, bureaucratic downsizing then there is a merit system for recruiting the best sons and daughters through the merit system.	✓					(R:Clas):11)
35	<b>JK:</b> Strong internal oversight is very important and also external, both from the public, both from the media, both from the state civil apparatus commission, it is important for internal supervision to improve the improvement of clean bureaucracy, thank you.		✓				(Di:Ord):43)
36	<b>PB:</b> I think a lot of what I discuss from countries that have benefits or kinds of things called for performance but there are still bureaucracies for the future to be slandered by hesitations and unsuccessful getting tempted by offers.	✓					(R:Des):12)
37	<b>PB:</b> When I was young I specialized in anti-terrorism, which I formed together with Mr. LuhutPanjaitan and the anti-terror forces so I understand about HAM.	✓					(R:Rep):13)
38	<b>PB:</b> I know that terrorism is often sent from other countries and is often made disguised as a terrorist from an Islamic solid that is actually controlled by people	✓					(R:Com):14)

	who may not be Muslims.						
39	<b>JK:</b> Our country has been used as an example of other countries in dealing with our terrorism not only through a strict law enforcement approach and persuasive measures.	✓					(R:Sta):15)
40	<b>PB:</b> A lot of terrorism is an infiltration from outside the state of terrorism in my opinion is due to the feeling of injustice their despair sees that the treatment is not good or is not right to feel hurt so they can be influenced by radical notions that lead to violence.	✓					(R:Tel):16)
41	<b>PB:</b> strongly support every attempt to radicalize education for that Prabowo Sandi when leading the government we will really invest heavily in education, health to help the lowest and poorest people.			✓			(C:Int):66)
42	<b>PB:</b> We have stopped terrorism and for that Indonesia our country must be strong and we must have a field of life that should not depend on other nations.		✓				(Di:Of):44)
43	<b>PB:</b> We have to detect before terrorism happens, don't wait, this needs investment, I feel that this is not anyone's fault, maybe there are too many governments.		✓				(Di:Adv):45)
44	<b>PB:</b> The name of the Indonesian women's party is high and has a composition of legislative candidates, I think it is probably the most from all parties, sir. The law requires that 30% of us may already be 40%.	✓					(R:Rep):17)
45	<b>JK:</b> I have also formed a KPK committee consisting of nine people who are all women and they can choose good commissioners.	✓					(R:Ass):18)
46	<b>PB:</b> Well, I think it is legitimate, but the community can now judge what you were proud of showing something of a loss to the interests of the nation.	✓					(R:Cl):19)
47	<b>PB:</b> Do not only the women we adopt, we are proud, must be women, but also capable and pro-people and also women who share policies that do not harm the		✓				(Di:Def):46)



	people, this is the problem.						
48	<b>JK:</b> I will make revisions to laws that hinder the development of Ukm.			✓			(C:Pro):67)
49	<b>JK:</b> Law must be able to provide certainty to investment and the business world and the law are also not selective. Jokowi said to all institution must be flat all levels of society without selective cutting.		✓				(Di:Reg):47)
50	<b>PB:</b> I wants to ask how you have been in charge for 4 years, so what are you waiting for actually what can be done immediately so that it doesn't happen as you fear.		✓				(Di:Ask):48)
51	<b>JK:</b> It remains true that our government wants everything just to be easy.		✓				(Di:Sug):49)
52	<b>JK:</b> Mr Sandi as the online business owner of the single safekeeping card and the first two hours of permits outside the business will immediately start the business.					✓	(De:Bid):93)
53	<b>JK:</b> Sorry Mr. Prabowo I did not accuse if your party is corruption.				✓		(E:Par):80)
54	<b>PB:</b> We open the greatest opportunities for the mother of movable women and our most profound supporters in the whole of Indonesia.	✓					(R:Ann):20)
55	<b>PB:</b> So I will not be proud just because she is a woman if she is a woman but does not defend her own people, I don't think I need to be proud.				✓		(E:Cri):81)
56	<b>JK:</b> I don't want to talk much, we already understand the problems of this nation and know what we have to do.	✓					(R:Clas):21)
57	<b>JK:</b> We did not cut off the tractor or the authoritarian officer, we did not stop the human rights violating the human rights, we did not even commit violence.				✓		(E:Sar):82)
58	<b>JK:</b> As I stated in a merit system, there is a recruitment process that is truly a transparent recruitment process					✓	(De:Con):94)
59	<b>JK:</b> Jokowi Amin will put the risk on his office and remedies we use all the authority we have for the repair of the country. Enough we want to work.			✓			(C:Int):68)
60	<b>PB:</b> We will empower the development			✓			(C:Vol)



	foods and we will prepare fertilizer in the amount in which we need to prepare it to the farmers.						
71	<b>PB:</b> The main problem of our nation is that our wealth does not live in our republic. This is not anyone's fault, it is wrong for all of us as a nation because of that I invite you to let us together to find solutions to problems.				✓		(E:Reg):85)
72	<b>PB:</b> I appreciate what MrJokoWidodo has done in the field of infrastructure he has worked hard.				✓		(E:Pra):86)
73	<b>JK:</b> Yes, I think that in the past 4 years, there have been built a lot of roads, toll roads, new ports or development, and this is what we want to continue to do so that inter-island connectivity, connectivity of provincial districts and cities are truly connected.	✓					(R:Tel):24)
74	<b>PB:</b> I appreciate the intention of Mr. Jokowi in infrastructure development but I also have to convey that it is likely that Mr. Jokowi's team is working less efficiently, much of the infrastructure is done with freezes.	✓					(R:Dis):25)
75	<b>PB:</b> Infrastructure must be for the people not the people for infrastructure, infrastructure cannot only be for monuments. But not utilized.				✓		(E:Dep):87)
76	<b>JK:</b> Actually, I have already stated that this development for the people in front of the construction of 191 Rb Km of roads in the village is for the people below who are often not seen by people then for compensation, maybe Prabowo can see in 4.5 years there is almost no conflict.					✓	(De:Exc):96)
77	<b>PB:</b> We see now in the last-world reports of the last bank that it is actually saying that it is almost not plasticity of our economic growth in real terms.				✓		(E:Cri):88)
78	<b>JK:</b> The need for farmers to be introduced to a market place so that they can sell online so that the relationship between farmers and consumers is getting closer.(Di:Adv):20)		✓				(Di:Adv):52)

79	<b>JK:</b> MrPrabowo looks forward to being less optimistic. If I look at the human resources that I convey, I believe we can welcome the 4.0 industry with optimism.				✓	(E:Sar):89)
80	<b>PB:</b> And still I am not a pessimist, and I am very optimistic that we are able to support the promising energy and palm oil sector. we can take advantage of all our palm oil products bio diol and bio disel.	✓				(R:Cl):26)
81	<b>PB:</b> Our strategy, we will work on palm oil, palm sugar, ethanol and sugar we will use all so that we do not import all the ingredients from abroad that is our strategy.			✓		(C:Com):73)
82	<b>PB:</b> Back to my commitment to uphold a clean government and not cooperate with violators who pollute the environment		✓			(Di:Ins):53)
83	<b>JK:</b> To clean up polluted rivers, for example the Citarumharum river, we are very grateful for the support of the West Javanese community for this program. We hope to get an example				✓	(De:Bl):97)
84	<b>PB:</b> Well I certainly appreciate that there are actions that truly carry out the functions of government so I in this case I recognize that this is the achievement of our respecting us acknowledge and we support.				✓	(De:App):98)
85	<b>PB:</b> we have a different strategy view MrJokowi and his government have attracted and popular for 1-2 generations but land is not added but humans have increased by more than 3.5 million but if you are proud to share 12.7 but we don't have any more land what about the future our children and grandchildren.	✓				(R:Dis):27)
86	<b>JK:</b> I know that Pak Prabowo has 220 hectares of land in East Kalimantan and in 120 hectares of Aceh I say that these divisions were not done in my time.				✓	(De:Dec):99)
87	<b>JK:</b> Since 2015 we the government has collaborated with the KPK namely under the name of saving natural resources, a lot has been done with the KPK to save natural resources we have.				✓	(De:Nam):100)

88	<b>PB:</b> I think we are the same as we are the same to eradicate environmental violations.			✓			(C:Ref):74)
89	<b>JK:</b> The sea is the economic future of the Indonesian people in 4 years we have been chasing 7000 illegal foreign vessels that do illegal fishing and 480 ships that we burn and sink		✓				(Di:For):54)
90	<b>PB:</b> Our present country will make special laws in the field of lut and fisheries and organize fishermen trained with technology given access to tools, capital per person and marketing assisted by the government			✓			(C:vo):75)
91	<b>JK:</b> For fishermen who have 10 weights do not need to have a permit but 10 weights 10 and above have been given permission		✓				(Di:Per):55)
92	<b>PB:</b> The smallest fishermen the poorest fishermen who have the heaviest burden	✓					(R:Rep):28)
93	<b>JK:</b> I want those problems to include my energy and enter the fishermen's micro bank.		✓				(Di:Pro):56)
94	<b>PB:</b> Mr. Jokowi, as an official, will not import food commodities. Many of you import this. This has really hit our farmers, sugar cane farmers. whereas you boast that production has increased	✓					(R:Com):29)
95.	<b>JK:</b> Since 2014 we have imported imports for rice, our 484 rice production of 21 tons of year. why do we import because imports for our reserves for example there is a disaster	✓					(R:Ann):30)
96	<b>PB:</b> we want to empower our own economy if we are stocked, why do we stock whether our division is economical, we fertilizer economy must be for the people not the people for the economy	✓					(R:Cl):31)
97	<b>JK:</b> The state needs a firmness and courage, we have dispersed mapia, we manage the majority of oil we take freeport 51. we want our country well.	✓					(R:Ass):32)
98	<b>JK:</b> I will use all the power of authority that I have nothing that I fear for the national interest, the people and the			✓			(C:Con):76)

	country there is nothing that I fear except Allah swt						
<b>99</b>	<b>PB:</b> we have another philosophy and strategy. We hold to the philosophy of justice that generates prosperity. We hold that the government must be fair, detailed, thorough, strict, active to correct inequality			✓			(C:Gua):77)
<b>100</b>	<b>PB:</b> I also ask for permission to land that I control but the state and for my country are willing to give it, but rather than for foreigners I better manage it because I am idealistic and patriotism						(E:Ap o):90)
<b>Total</b>		<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	

**APPENDIX III**  
**Classification Five Types of Presidential Candidate**

**1. Representative**

No	Utterances	Code
1	JK: The law must be forced indiscriminately.	(R:Inf):1)
2	JK: The standing law enforcement is part of effort to eradicate the KPK that we continue to do Through the government system.	(R:Sta):2)
3	PB: Our vision name is Indonesia winning because we are falling now many indicator shows that if we are in a disadvantageous condition.	(R:Des):3)
4	PB: In this world there are 200 countries around 30 are called very heavy, 30 are very unsuccessful and the rest are in the middle. And the characteristics of the State have succeeded in having to be prepared for food, fuel, clean water and also government institutions must be strong.	(R:Tel):4
5	JK: We will combine legislative functions both in the APBN in the legislation directorate general and legislative functions that exist in all ministries that we combine with the central names of national legislation controlled by the president.	(R:Inf):5)
6	JK: Secondly we will simplify everything so that if there is a direct overlap of plasticity and we can do the interface properly.	(R:Ann):6)
7	JK: If there is a corruption suspect detained but that is not a violator, it is a legal procedure that must be done.	(R:Tel):7)
8	PB: There were village heads in East Java who stated that support for us is now being arrested, so I think this is also an unfair treatment in my opinion, human rights violations.	(R:Com):8)
9	JK: When the governor election, I really used the budget might be very small. Even though when the governor election I did not spend any many at all.	(R:Ass):9)
10	PB: How many times have I stated in the public space the root of the problem is that the income of the civil servants of the bureaucracy is less reality.	(R:Ann):10)
11	JK: I disagree with MR Prabowo, because we know that our ASN salary for our current civil servants is sufficient with an additional large performance award that is important now, in my opinion, bureaucratic downsizing then there is a merit system for recruiting the best sons and daughters through the merit system.	(R:Cl):11)
12	PB: I think a lot of what I discuss from countries that have benefits or kinds of things called for performance but there are still bureaucracies for the future to be slandered by hesitations and unsuccessful getting tempted by offers.	(R:Des):12)
13	PB: When I was young I specialized in anti-terrorism, which I formed together with Mr. Luhut Panjaitan and the anti-terror forces so I understand about HAM.	(R:Rep):13)
14	PB: I know that terrorism is often sent from other countries and is often made disguised as a terrorist from an Islamic solid that is	(R:Com):14)

	actually controlled by people who may not be Muslims.	
15	JK: Our country has been used as an example of other countries in dealing with our terrorism not only through a strict law enforcement approach and persuasive measures.	(R:Sta):15)
16	PB: A lot of terrorism is an infiltration from outside the state of terrorism in my opinion is due to the feeling of injustice their despair sees that the treatment is not good or is not right to feel hurt so they can be influenced by radical notions that lead to violence.	(R:tel):16)
17	PB: The name of the Indonesian women's party is high and has a composition of legislative candidates, I think it is probably the most from all parties, sir. The law requires that 30% of us may already be 40%.	(R:Rep):17)
18	JK: have also formed a KPK committee consisting of nine people who are all women and they can choose good commissioners.	(R:Ass):18)
19	PB: Well, I think it is legitimate, but the community can now judge what you were proud of showing something of a loss to the interests of the nation.	(R:Cla):19)
20	PB: We open the greatest opportunities for the mother of movable women and our most profound supporters in the whole of Indonesia.	(R:Ann):20)
21	JK: don't want to talk much, we already understand the problems of this nation and know what we have to do.	(R:Cla):21)
22	JK: In the future we want to reduce fossil energy consumption, so we will use green biodiesel.	(R:Pre):22)
23	PB: A country is said to be successful if it can fulfill food for its people, energy for its people, and water without imports.	(R:Con):23)
24	JK: Yes, I think that in the past 4 years, there have been built a lot of roads, toll roads, new ports or development, and this is what we want to continue to do so that inter-island connectivity, connectivity of provincial districts and cities are truly connected.	(R:Tel):24)
25	PB: I appreciate the intention of Mr. Jokowi in borrowing infrastructure development but I also have to convey that it is likely that Mr. Jokowi's team is working less efficiently, much of the infrastructure is done with freezes.	(R:Dis):25)
26	PB: And still I am not a pessimist, and I am very optimistic that we are able to support the promising energy and palm oil sector. we can take advantage of all our palm oil products bio diol and bio desel.	(R:Cla):26)
27	PB: We have a different strategy view that Pak Jokowi and his government have attracted and popular for 1-2 generations but land is not added but humans have increased by more than 3.5 million but if you are proud to share 12.7 but we don't have any more land what about the future our children and grandchildren.	(R:Dis):27)
28	PB: The smallest fishermen the poorest fishermen who have the heaviest burden.	(R:Rep):28)



29	PB: Mr. Jokowi, as an official, will not import food commodities. Many of you import this. This has really hit our farmers, sugar cane farmers. whereas you boast that production has increased.	(R:Com):29)
30	JK: Since 2014 we have imported imports for rice, our 484 rice production of 21 tons of rice per year. why do we import because imports for our reserves for example there is a disaster.	(R:Ann):30)
31	PB: We want to empower our own economy if we are stocked, why do we stock whether our division is economical, we fertilizer economy must be for the people not the people for the economy.	(R:Cla):31)
32	JK: The state needs a firmness and courage, we have dispersed mapia, we manage the majority of oil we take freeport 51. we want our country well.	(R:Ass):32)

(R): Representative		
Ass: Asserting	Cla: Claiming	Pre: Predicting
Ann: Announcing	Des: Describing	Rep: Reporting
Con: Conjecturing	Dis: Disaggreing	Sta: Stating
Com: Complaining	Inf: Informing	<a href="#">Tel:Telling</a>

## 2. Directive

No	Utterances	Code
33	JK: Our police must be vigilant about the threat of terrorism. The government continues to work hard through strict legal approaches that are persuasive through religious, economic, and social guidance.	(Di:Req):33)
34	PB: The estuary problem in our opinion, we have to enough money to ensure the quality of life in all officers who have the competence to make decisions.	(Di:Reg):34)
35	PB: For that we must master the economic resources of the Indonesian people, our main strategy, we believe that with our clean and strong institutions we can enforce legal certainty for all.	(Di:Adv):35)
36	PB: Obviously the reality now overlaps with accumulating so many regulations that there needs to be the help of experts to help the government accelerate this problem all.	(Di:Pro):36)
37	JK: Law enforcement that violates the law it have a mechanism that we will take. Pre-trial, for example, should not be contested between law enforcement and human rights.	(Di:Sug):37)
38	PB: We want to ask that you have ruled for more than 4.5 years, which you find there is a feeling in the community that sometimes the apparatus is biased.	(Di:Ask):38)
39	JK: I invite yours to maintain ukhuwahislamiyah, ukhuwahfatanah, because brotherly union is the nation's	(Di:Inv):39)

	greatest asset.	
40	PB: I think an executive head of government who really intends to improve it is that we dare to make breakthroughs so that the income of public officials is very large.	(Di:Ord):40
41	JK: Recruitment must be based on competency rather than financial and not nepotism, therefore officials, bureaucracy, recruitment continue to be carried out in a simple and standard transparent manner.	(Di:Off):41)
42	JK: We hope we can cut money politics, bribery, corruption, and we can get public officials who have integrity who have good capacity.	(Di:Pro):42)
43	JK: Strong internal oversight is very important and also external, both from the public, both from the media, both from the state civil apparatus commission, it is important for internal supervision to improve the improvement of clean bureaucracy, thank you.	(Di:ord):43)
44	PB: We have stopped terrorism and for that Indonesia our country must be strong and we must have a field of life that should not depend on other nations.	(Di:Off):44)
45	PB: We have to detect before terrorism happens, don't wait, this needs investment, I feel that this is not anyone's fault, maybe there are too many governments.	(Di:Adv):45)
46	PB: Do not only the women we adopt, we are proud, must be women, but also capable and pro-people and also women who share policies that do not harm the people, this is the problem.	(Di:Def):46)
47	JK: Law must be able to provide certainty to investment and the business world and the law are also not selective. Jokowi said to all institution must be flat all levels of society without selective cutting.	(Di:Reg):47)
48	PB: I wants to ask how you have been in charge for 4 years, so what are you waiting for actually what can be done immediately so that it doesn't happen as you fear.	(Di:Ask):48)
49	JK: It remains true that our government wants everything just to be easy.	(Di:Sug):49)
50	JK: And we also want to reduce plastic waste in rivers and in the sea.	(Di:Ord):50)
51	PB: We must stand on our own feet. We have to be self-sufficient in food, self-sufficiency in energy, self-sufficiency in water, so that we can survive as a nation now says that these are the three main problems measuring the success of a country.	(Di:Ins):51)
52	JK: The need for farmers to be introduced to a market place so that they can sell online so that the relationship between farmers and consumers is getting closer.	(Di:Adv):52)
53	PB: Back to my commitment to uphold a clean government	(Di:Ins):53)

	and not cooperate with violators who pollute the environment.	
54	JK: The sea is the economic future of the Indonesian people in 4 years we have been chasing 7000 illegal foreign vessels that do illegal fishing and 480 ships that we burn and sink.	(Di:For):54)
55	JK: For fishermen who have 10 weights do not need to have a permit but 10 weights 10 and above have been given permission.	(Di:Per):55)
56	JK: I want those problems to include my energy and enter the fishermen's micro bank.	(Di:Pro):56)

(Di): Directive		
Adv: Advising	Inv: Inviting	Per: Permitting
Ask: Asking	Ins: Insisting	Pro: Propose
Def: Defying	Ord: Ordering	Reg: Requesting
For: Forbidding	Off: Offering	Sug: Suggestion

### 3. Commisive

No	Utterances	Code
57	JK: Our vision is Indonesia progressing, offering optimism and a reasonable of the future.	(C:Pro):57)
58	JK: So our choices for progressing Indonesia such as access, land, various services for education, capital, development, are the most basic human rights.	(Com:Pro):58)
59	JK: We remain committed to resolving this human rights problem and to guarantee these matters the State must support by a fair legal system.	(C:Con):59)
60	PB: In our opinion the problem must be rooted in the root of the problem, we must examine our judge so well that he will not be affected.	(C:Int):60)
61	PB: I think that is our determination of justice for all safety for all prosperity for all.	(C:Gua):61)
62	PB: We will work on the national legal development agency, we will strengthen the best legal experts to do synchronization.	(C:Vol):62)
63	PB: Therefore, I will arrange all law enforcement officials, I will instruct I will emphasize that there should be no discrimination against ethnicity, any ethnic religion.	(C:Com):63)
64	PB: If I lead the Republic of Indonesia to improve the quality of life of all bureaucracies with reality then ask money from me, I will increase the rational level, which is now at 10% or even lower.	(C:Wis):64)
65	PB: Previously I mentioned the Attorney General's Office, the police, if we will strengthen it for us in the regions in our provinces we will increase the number of members we	(C:Vow):65)

	have to become enforcers in republic of Indonesia.	
66	PB: strongly support every attempt to radicalize education for that Prabowo Sandi when leading the government we will really invest heavily in education, health to help the lowest and poorest people.	(C:Int):66)
67	JK: will make revisions to laws that hinder the development of UkM.	(C:Pro):67)
68	JK: Jokowi Amin will put the risk on his office and remedies we use all the authority we have for the repair of the country. Enough we want to work.	(C:Int):68)
69	PB: We will empower the development of national law, we will strengthen with the best legal experts.	(C:Vol):69)
70	PB: We are determined to stop leakage. we will increase the ratio, we believe this country is very rich but our wealth flows out of the other country.	(C:Pro):70)
71	PB: If we are in power, God willing, can be mandated by the people, we will guarantee that food is available at affordable prices for all Indonesian people and we will ensure that farmers, breeders, fishermen, fishermen must receive adequate income, that is our commitment.	(C:Gua):71)
72	PB:We will also immediately reduce the price of electricity, the price of staple foods and we will prepare fertilizer in the amount in which we need to prepare it to the farmers.	(C:Vow):72)
73	PB: Our strategy, we will work on palm oil, palm sugar, ethanol and sugar we will use all so that we do not import all the ingredients from abroad that is our strategy.	(C:Com):73)
74	PB: I think we are the same as we are the same to eradicate environmental violations.	(C:Ref):74)
75	PB: Our present country will make special laws in the field of lut and fisheries and organize fishermen trained with technology given access to tools, capital per person and marketing assisted by the government.	(C:Vow):75)
76	JK: I will use all the power of authority that I have nothing that I fear for the national interest, the people and the country there is nothing that I fear except Allah swt	(C:Con):76)
77	PB: We have another philosophy and strategy. We hold to the philosophy of justice that generates prosperity. We hold that the government must be fair, detailed, thorough, strict, active to correct inequality.	(C:Gua):77)

(C) : Commisive		
Com: Commiting	Int: Intending	Vol: Volunteering
Con : Convincing	Pro: Prommising	Vow: Vowing
Gua : Guaranteeing	Ref: Refusing	Wis : Wishing

#### 4. Expressive

No	Utterance	Code
78	JK: Don't accusing like that Mr. Prabowo because this country is a legal procedure for the state law and have a legal mechanism.	(E:Bl):78)
79	JK: Do we not grudgingly convey something such as Mr. Prabowo said he was persecuted, battered then a press conference together finally what happened turned out to be plastic surgery.	(E:Sar):79)
80	JK: Sorry Mr. Prabowo I did not accuse if your party is corruption.	(E:Par):80)
81	PB: So I will not be proud just because she is a woman if she is a woman but does not defend her own people, I don't think I need to be proud.	(E:Cri):81)
82	JK: We did not cut off the tractor or the authoritarian officer, we did not stop the human rights violating the human rights, we did not even commit violence.	(E:Sar):82)
83	JK: I respect the Chair person of the KPU along with the commissioners, the chair person of theawaslu and thecommissioners. Respectmy good friend Mr. PrabowoSubianto. All Indonesian people which I love.	(E:Wel):83)
84	JK: And I say thank you for the corn farmers we remember in two thousand and fourteen we still import three point five million tons of corn in two thousand eighteen we only import one hundred and eighty thousand tons of corn.	(E:Tha):84)
85	PB: The main problem of our nation is that our wealth does not live in our republic. This is not anyone's fault, it is wrong for all of us as a nation because of that I invite you to let us together to find solutions to problems.	(E:Reg):85)
86	PB: I appreciate what Pak JokoWidodo has done in the field of infrastructure he has worked hard.	(E:Pra):86)
87	PB: Infrastructure must be for the people not the people for infrastructure, infrastructure cannot only be for monuments. But not utilized.	(E:Dep):87)
88	PB: We see now in the last-world reports of the last bank that it is actually saying that it is almost not plasticity of our economic growth in real terms.	(E:Cri):88)
89	JK: Pak Prabowo looks forward to being less optimistic. If I look at the human resources that I convey, I believe we can welcome the 4.0 industry with optimism.	(E:Sar):89)
90	PB: I also ask for permission to land that I control but the state and for my country are willing to give it, but rather than for foreigners I better manage it because I am idealistic and patriotism.	(E:Apo):90)

(E) : Expressive		
Apo: Apologizing	Par: Pardoning	Tha: Thanking
Bla : Blaming	Pra : Praising	Wel: Welcoming
Cri : Critize	Reg: Regretting	
Dep: Deploring	Sar : Sarcastically	

### 5. Declaration

No	Utterance	Code
91	PB:President is chief law and enforcement officers are responsible for implementing and enforcing the law.	(De:Nam):91)
92	JK: Do not contradict human rights and law enforcement, legal action that is in accordance with the procedure, not human rights violations.	(De:Den):92)
93	JK: Mr Sandi as the online business owner of the single safekeeping card and the first two hours of permits outside the business will immediately start the business.	(De:Bid):93)
94	JK: As I stated in a merit system, there is a recruitment process that is truly a transparent recruitment process.	(De:Con):94)
95	PB: We have to guarantee that there is a deviate officials I will be fired. (De:Dis):95)	(De:Dis):95)
96	JK: Actually, I have already stated that this development for the people in front of the construction of 191 Rb Km of roads in the village is for the people below who are often not seen by people then for compensation, maybe Prabowo can see in 4.5 years there is almost no conflict.	(De:Exc):96)
97	JK: To clean up polluted rivers, for example the Citarumharum river, we are very grateful for the support of the West Javanese community for this program. We hope to get an example.	(De:Ble):97)
98	PB: Well I certainly appreciate that there are actions that truly carry out the functions of government so I in this case I recognize that this is the achievement of our respecting us acknowledge and we support.	(De:App):98)
99	JK: I know that MR Prabowo has 220 hectares of land in East Kalimantan and in 120 hectares of Aceh I say that these divisions were not done in my time.	(De:Dec):99)
100	JK: Since 2015 we the government has collaborated with the KPK namely under the name of saving natural resources, a lot has been done with the KPK to save natural resources we have.	(De:Nam):100)

(De): Declaration		
App: Approving	Con: Confirming	Dis: Dismissing
Bla : Blaming	Den: Denying	Exc: Excommunication
Bid : Bidding	Dec: Declaration	Nam: Naming



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Website : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail: [fkip@umsu.ac.id](mailto:fkip@umsu.ac.id)

Form K-1

Kepada Yth : Bapak Ketua/Sekretaris  
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
FKIP UMSU

Perihal : **PERMOHONAN PERSETUJUAN JUDUL SKRIPSI**

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama Mahasiswa : Khairiah  
NPM : 1502050045  
Pro. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Kredit Kumulatif : 138 SKS  
IPK = 3,67

Persetujuan Ket/Sekret, Prog. Studi	Judul Yang Diajukan	Disahkan oleh Dekan Fakultas
	An Analysis of Illocutionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate	19/02/19 W.D.S.
	An Analysis Language Style of Rocky Gerung in Indonesia Lawyer Club	
	An Analysis Language Maintance in Malay Language Deli in Belawan I	

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pemeriksaan dan persetujuan serta pengesahan, atas kesediaan Bapak/Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 18 Februari 2019  
Hormat Pemoon,

Khairiah

Keterangan :  
Dibuat Rangkap 3 : - Untuk Dekan/Fakultas  
- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Program Studi  
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



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Form K-2

Kepada : Yth. Bapak/ Ketua/Sekretaris  
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
FKIP UMSU

*Assalamu 'alaikum Wr. Wb*

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama Mahasiswa : Khairiah  
NPM : 1502050045  
Pro. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mengajukan permohonan persetujuan proyek proposal/skripsi sebagai tercantum di bawah ini dengan judul sebagai berikut :

An Analysis of Illocutionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate

Sekaligus saya mengusulkan/menunjuk Bapak/Ibu :

**Imelda Darmayanti Manurung, S.S., M.Hum.** *Acc 09/01-2019 pf*

Sebagai Dosen Pembimbing Proposal/Skripsi saya.

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pengurusan selanjutnya. Akhirnya atas perhatian dan kesediaan Bapak/Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 7 Maret 2019  
Hormat Pemohon,

  
Khairiah

Keterangan

- Dibuat rangkap 3 :- Asli untuk Dekan/Fakultas  
- Duplikat untuk Ketua / Sekretaris Jurusan  
- Triplikat Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan





FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA  
Jln. Mukthar Basri BA No. 3 Telp. 6622400 Medan 20217 Form : K3

Nomor : 762 /II.3/UMSU-02/F/2019  
Lamp : ---  
Hal : Pengesahan Proyek Proposal  
Dan Dosen Pembimbing

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara menetapkan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dan dosen pembimbing bagi mahasiswa yang tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : Khairiah  
N P M : 1502050045  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Penelitian : An Analysis of Illocutionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate.

Pembimbing : Imelda Darmayanti Manurung, SS, M.Hum

Dengan demikian mahasiswa tersebut di atas diizinkan menulis proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

1. Penulis berpedoman kepada ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan oleh Dekan
2. Proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dinyatakan BATAL apabila tidak selesai pada waktu yang telah ditentukan
3. Masa kadaluarsa tanggal : 6 April 2020

Wa'alaikumssalam Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Medan, 01 Sya'ban 1440 H  
06 April 2019 M

Dekan

  
**Dr. H. Erlianto Nst, S.Pd, M.Pd.**  
NIDN : 0115057302

Dibuat rangkap 4 (empat) :

1. Fakultas (Dekan)
2. Ketua Program Studi
3. Pembimbing
4. Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan :  
*WAJIB MENGIKUTI SEMINAR*



**BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL**

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara  
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan  
Jurusan/ Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Nama Lengkap : KHAIRIAH  
N P M : 15020500045  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Proposal : An Analysis of Illuccionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential  
Candidate Debate

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Proposal	Tanda Tangan
08/4.2019	background of study	
12/4.2019	scope & limitation, profile	
15/4.2019	Review of literature conceptual framework	
20/4.2019	Method of research	
23/4.2019	Reference	
24/4.2019	acc	

Medan, 24 April 2019

Diketahui oleh :  
Ketua Prodi

(Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

Dosen Pembimbing

(Imelda Darmayanti Manurung, SS., M.Hum)



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Website : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail : [fkip@umsu.ac.id](mailto:fkip@umsu.ac.id)

---



**LEMBAR PENGESAHAN PROPOSAL**

Proposal yang diajukan oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama Lengkap : Khairiah  
N P M : 1502050045  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Proposal : An Analysis of Illoctionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate.

**Sudah layak diseminarkan**

Medan, 27 April 2019

Disetujui oleh  
Pembimbing

**Imelda Darmayanti Manurung, SS., M.Hum.**



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Website : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail : [fkip@umsu.ac.id](mailto:fkip@umsu.ac.id)

### BERITA ACARA SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Pada hari ini Kamis Tanggal 09 Bulan Mei Tahun 2019 diselenggarakan seminar proposal Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa :

Nama Lengkap : KHAIRIAH  
NPM : 1502050045  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Proposal : An Analysis of Illuctionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate

No	Masukan dan Saran
Judul	-
Bab I	1. Problem <i>what How why</i> 2. Objective & sig. of study
Bab II	-
Bab III	Tek. of. c. data parallel
Lainnya	- referce
Kesimpulan	[ ] Disetujui [ ] Ditolak [✓] Disetujui dengan adanya perbaikan

Medan, 09 Mei 2019

Dosen Pembahas

Prof. Amrin Saragih, MA. Ph. D

Dosen Pembimbing

Imelda Darmayanti Manurung, SS. M.Hum

Panitia Pelaksana

Ketua Program Studi

Mandra Saragih S.Pd., M.Hum

Sekretaris

Pirman Ginting S.Pd., M.Hum



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### LEMBAR PENGESAHAN HASIL SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Proposal yang sudah diseminari oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama Lengkap : KHAIRIAH  
NPM : 1502050045  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Proposal : An Analysis of Illuccionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential  
Candidate Debate

Pada hari Kamis tanggal 09 bulan Mei tahun 2019 sudah layak menjadi proposal skripsi

Medan, 09 Mei 2019

Disetujui Oleh :

Dosen Pembahas

Prof. Amrin Saragih, MA. Ph.D

Dosen Pembimbing

Imelda Darmayanti Manurung, SS. M.Hum

Diketahui Oleh

Ketua Program Studi

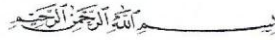
Mandra Saragih S.Pd., M.Hum





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Website : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail : [fkip@umsu.ac.id](mailto:fkip@umsu.ac.id)

---



### SURAT KETERANGAN

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan,  
Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, menerangkan di bawah ini :

Nama Lengkap : KHAIRIAH  
NPM : 1502050045  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Proposal : An Analysis of Illuccionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential  
Candidate Debate

Benar telah melakukan seminar proposal skripsi pada hari kamis, tanggal 09 bulan Mei, tahun  
2019

Demikianlah surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk memperoleh surat izin riset dari Dekan  
Fakultas. Atas kesediaan dan kerjasama yang baik, kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 09 Mei 2019

Ketua,

**Mandra Saragih S.Pd., M.Hum**

## SURAT PERNYATAAN



Saya yang bertandatangan di bawah ini :

Nama : Khairah  
NPM : 1502050045  
Program studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Penelitian : An Analysis of Illuccionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa:

1. Penelitian yang saya lakukan dengan judul di atas belum pernah diteliti di Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.
2. Penelitian ini akan saya lakukan sendiri tanpa ada bantuan dari pihak manapun dengan kata lain penelitian ini tidak saya tempahkan (dibuat) oleh orang lain dan juga tidak tergolong *Plagiat*.
3. Apabila point 1 dan 2 di atas saya langgar maka saya bersedia untuk dilakukan pembatalan terhadap penelitian tersebut dan saya bersedia mengulang kembali mengajukan judul penelitian yang baru dengan catatan mengulang seminar kembali.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya perbuat tanpa ada paksaan dari pihak manapun juga, dan dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 10 Mei 2019

Hormat saya

Yang membuat pernyataan,

  
METERAI  
TEMPEL  
4A43CAFF81138539  
6000  
ENAM RIBURUPIAH  
Khairiah

Diketahui Oleh Ketua Program Studi  
Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris



Mandra Saragih, S.Pd, M.Hum



**MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN  
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UPT PERPUSTAKAAN**

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Website: <http://perpustakaan.umsu.ac.id>

**SURAT KETERANGAN**

Nomor: 2492/KET/II.8-AU/UMSU-P/M/2019

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis (UPT) Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama : Khairiah  
NPM : 1502050045  
Univ./Fakultas : UMSU/ Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan  
Jurusan/P.Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris/ S1

adalah benar telah melakukan kunjungan/penelitian pustaka guna menyelesaikan tugas akhir / skripsi dengan judul :

*"An Analysis of Illuccionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate "*

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 27 Zulhijjah 1440 H  
29 Agustus 2019 M

Kepala UPT Perpustakaan,



Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M.Pd





**MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN  
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Jl. Kapt. Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. 6624567 - Ext. 113 Medan 20238  
Website: <http://perpustakaan.umsu.ac.id>

**SURAT KETERANGAN**

Nomor: 2492/KET/IL.8-AU/UMSU-P/M/2019

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis (UPT) Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

**Nama** : Khairiah  
**NPM** : 1502050045  
**Univ./Fakultas** : UMSU/ Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan  
**Jurusan/P.Studi** : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris/ S1


adalah benar telah melakukan kunjungan/penelitian pustaka guna menyelesaikan tugas akhir / skripsi dengan judul :

*"An Analysis of Illuccionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate "*

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 27 Zulhijjah 1440 H  
29 Agustus 2019 M

Kepala UPT Perpustakaan,

  
Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M.Pd



**BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI**

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara  
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan  
Jurusan/ Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Nama Lengkap : KHAIRIAH  
N P M : 1502050045  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Skripsi : An Analysis of Illocutionary Act in 2019 Indonesia Presidential Candidate Debate

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Skripsi	Tanda Tangan
2/7/19	Rev. CG. W	f.
11/7/19	CG. W Raw Data	f.
17/7/19	tabulasi	f.
24/7/19	analysis data	f.
8/8/19	analysis data, findy	f.
22/8/19	conclusion	f.
28/8/19	Abstract & ref	f.
29/8/19	acc	f.

Medan, 29 Augustus 2019

Diketahui oleh :  
Ketua Prodi

(Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

Dosen Pembimbing

(Imelda Darmayanti Manurung, SS., M.Hum)