

**A CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS OF THE PRIME MINISTER
JACINDA ARDERN'S ADDRESS OF CHRISTCHURCH
MOSQUE ACCIDENT**

SKRIPSI

*Submitted In Partical Fulfillment of The Requirements
for The Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S. Pd)
English Education Program*

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Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Wa ba'du, semoga kita semua sehat wal'afiat dalam melaksanakan kegiatan-aktifitas sehari-hari, sehubungan dengan semester akhir bagi mahasiswa wajib melakukan penelitian/riset untuk pembuatan skripsi sebagai salah satu syarat penyelesaian Sarjana Pendidikan, maka kami mohon kepada Bapak/Ibu Memberikan izin kepada mahasiswa untuk melakukan penelitian/riset di Pustaka Bapak pimpin. Adapun data mahasiswa kami tersebut sebagai berikut :

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Demikian hal ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan kesediaan serta kerjasama yang baik dari Bapak kami ucapkan terima kasih.

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** Pertinggal **

ABSTRACT

Sahfitri, Desy Indah. 1502050060. A Critical Discourse Analysis Of The Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address Of Christchurch Mosque Accident. Skripsi. English Education Program. Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatra Utara. Medan. 2019

Recently there was a shooting at the Christchurch Mosque that killed the people who were worshipping, and the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren descended to provide support and preach what actions were carried out by the Christchurch government. To find out the use of language in the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren's speech, the question arised what was the language used in the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren's Of Christchurch Mosque Accident, in answering this problem. The study was used qualitative research, this analysis model looked at the discourse by criticizing the text elements, the theory that the researcher used was Teun A van Dijk's discourse analysis theory with macrostructure, superstructure, and microstructure elements. The results of the research were the structure of this speech which includes macrostructure, superstructure, and microstructure. In the micro structure, the researcher found themes that lead to actions to deal with and provide protection to the Christchurch community. The superstructure was the framework in the speech as well as the micro structure that discusses the sentences in interpreting the message contained in the speech. This speech could inspire how we gave speeches properly and correctly.

Keywords: *critical discourse analysis, macrostructure, superstructure, microstructure.*

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of The Study

A good speech is a speech that can attract the attention of the audience. Speech can reaffirm points briefly or to the point. Speech is one of the main media for oral communication. Good speech must have such characteristics that contain language variations in style, tone, sound, approach depending on the situation and time. When speaking, there must be a perfect relationship between you and the audience. Speeches must be successful in conveying messages ideas, emotions, fact or arguments to the audience which the speaker wants to express. Good speech must also be in the form of facts presented to be authentic, true and free from mistakes. Good speech must be arranged in a logical sequence to attract and maintain audience attention.

Mogan (2008) there are a few tips so that the speaker can be a motivating speaker who has an attractive force and will assist speakers with being agreeable while talking, there are: (a) have great intentions with the audience. (b) has the intention to connect with the audience, (c) has mastered the content of the topic to be discussed, and (d) has the intention of openness to experience.

Language is means of communication between people. Language might be spoken or written. It unites every single word and creates interaction. Individuals dependably use language to pass on messages, to give information, to expressing feeling, to share or gives an idea, to share or gives opinion. It is said because language has many function. Language is used as a communication tool and the

language is used to share ideas and is poured into speeches. Speeches are terms commonly used as a tool to speak in public that contains words or sentences that contain the power that is presented in the speech. Considering those different elements of language mentioned above, in a straight forward way it could be concluded that language capacities is as a tool of communication

It is inevitable that language in speech is precisely important. Because language is the main key in sharing the meaning of words. Speech will usually use sentences to praise the meaning of speech or immediately tell listeners what the speaker is thinking at that moment. It can be seen because there is an implementation of the translation language. And language can help convey messages in speeches. So, the speech language will communicate both speakers and listeners. From this speech went into critical discourse analysis to find out languages that used in the speech.

Today, the speaker do not speak according to their portion such as often use language that cannot be understood by audience, the speakers as not paying attention to the audience, the speech content is not suitable for a good speech so the audience is not interested in the speech, the audience is not comfortable with the speech because he does not understand the contents, and also people often make speeches without considering the content of the speech with the situation, tend to what is delivered often makes people offended.

The phenomenon of discourse can be seen from Jacinda Ardern's speech in Christchurch. As the youngest Prime Minister since the 150-year formation of the State of New Zealand, and is the youngest female leader in the world. In addition, the reason why Jacinda Ardern's speech is chosen because the researcher

wants to know what language used are in Jacinda Ardern's speech, where the delivered messages are positive so that it will directly affect the listener and they feel calm with the conveyed sentences by Jacinda Ardern's. Through the language used, she creates ideas about her power. To test the use of language and ask why it is used as such and what are the implications of this kind of use in speech, researcher carries out an analytical framework to study the relationship between of language used which is called Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA).

In leadership, of course, it can influence a person's motivation, as a leader who must be firm in being able to arouse enthusiasm for the community can also give influence in the form of power to the community for useful reasons. When a friend says something and makes us remember the word it is an influence. Any little thing that affects your life and changes your way of life is an influence or power. Good influence is gained through attitudes, actions and words. A leader must be able to have an initiative that comes from within himself. A leader must be able to show the community that he is also able to eliminate fear and must dare to get out of the comfort zone.

In this research, Teun A Van Dijk's theory is chosen as the knife analysis, because The writer is interested in conducting this study because generally the listeners examine the meaning of words in speech, especially speech message which contains of language used and the researcher wants to know what the effect to society is well-interpreted and the sentence or motivation that is conveyed where other people who hear it receive a positive response in the form of enthusiasm.

B. Identification of The Problem

The problems of the study were identified as the following:

1. The speaker doesn't use good speech
2. The speaker doesn't use good and correct language so it is difficult to understand.
3. The speaker doesn't maintain an attitude when making a speech makes the listener offended.
4. The speaker doesn't give speeches but don't arouse and provide benefits.

C. The Scope and Limitation

The main objectives of this research were focused on critical discourse analysis. This study was analyzed of language used in the prime minister Jacinda Ardern's address of Christchurch mosque accident.

D. The Formulation of the Problem

The problem of the study were formulated as follow:

1. What were the language used in The Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident?
2. Why were the language used the way they are in The Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident?

E. The Objectives of the Study

In line with the problem, this study were intended to investigate:

1. To find out the language use The Prime Minister Jacinda Arddren's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident
2. To describe language used the way they are in The Prime Minister Jacinda Arddren's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident

F. The Significance of Study

The finding of this study were expected to be valuable the theoretically and practically.

1. Theoretically

In theoretical, this study was result is hoped to be useful to expand the readers horizon regarding how to address speeches in public.

2. Practically

In practically, expected to improve speakers knowledge about construction and delivery of an accepted speeches in public especially teachers and students.

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

D. Theoretical Framework

The theoretical framework is needed to provide concepts to collect some formations, theories or comments that are applied in this study relating to topic references and study sources so that the writer can connect the problem discussion space. In this section, the author will provide an explanation of all the theories used to strengthen research. Helps readers understand and avoid misunderstandings between writers and readers.

1. Discourse Analysis

The word discourse is a word that is commonly heard in daily life. The use of the word discourse is often used by various disciplines ranging from the study of language, psychology, sociology, politics, communication, literature and so on. And each of these disciplines, has its own meanings and limitations on the understanding of the term discourse.

The term discourse in the Large Indonesian Contemporary Dictionary there are three things. First, conversation, speech and speech. Second, the whole speech or conversation which is a unity. Third, the largest language unit, the most complete of which is realization in the form of a complete composition, such as novels, books, and articles.

Ismail Marahimin defines discourse as "the ability to move forward (in discussion) in an orderly and proper order", and "communication of ideas, both oral and written formally and regularly".

According to Riyono Pratikto, a person's thought process is very closely related to the presence or absence of unity and coherence in the writing he presents. The better the way or pattern of thinking of a person, in general the more obvious the existence of unity and coherence

Whereas in the field of sociology, discourse refers primarily to the relationship between language use. In linguistic terms, discourse is a language unit that is larger than a sentence. Discourse analysis in the study of linguistics is a reaction from a form of formal linguistics that is more concerned with units of words, phrases, or, sentences alone without looking at the relationship between these elements. Discourse analysis, the opposite of formal linguistics, instead focuses on the level above the sentence as grammatical relationships are formed at a greater level than the sentence. Of all the disciplines mentioned above, discourse analysis is always related to the study of language use.

There are three views about language in discourse analysis. The first view is represented by the positivme-empiricists. By adherents of this flow separates thought and reality. One does not need to know the subjective meaning or value that underlies his statement. Discourse analysis here is intended to describe the rules of the sentence, language, and mutual understanding. So, discourse is then measured with consideration of truth or untruth (according to syntax and semantics).

The second view, namely the constructivism. This school rejects the view of empiricism or positivism which separates the subject and object of language. In the view of these people, language is regulated and brought to life by purposeful statements. Each statement is basically an act of creating meaning, that is, an act of self-formation and disclosure of the speaker's identity.

The views of the critics as a third group want to correct the views of the constructivism. Discourse analysis in this paradigm emphasizes the power constellation that occurs in the process of production and reproduction of meaning. Individuals are not considered as neutral subjects who can interpret freely according to their thoughts, because they are very related and influenced by social forces that exist in society.

In this discourse analysis there are several approaches or models of analysis, namely Roger Fowler et al, Theo van Leeuwen, Sara Mills, Teun A van Dijk, and Norman Fairclough.

From the models mentioned above, there are similarities and differences. In short, the similarity of each model is on the ideology which is an important part of the analysis of all models. Power (power) is also a central part. However, what must be considered in the analysis of all models is the view that discourse can be manipulated by dominant groups or ruling classes in society to increase their power. In addition to these equations, language units are used as research tools to detect ideologies in the text.

2. Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA)

According to Fairclough and Wodak, critical discourse analysis sees discourse the use of language in speech and writing as a form of social practice. Social practice in discourse may display ideological effects. It can produce and reproduce unequal power relations between the majority and minority groups through which the difference is represented in the social position displayed. According to Eriyanto, quoting the statements of Teun A Van Dijk, Fairclough, and Wodak, the following are important characteristics in the analysis of critical discourse.

a. Actions

The first principle, discourse is understood as action. This kind of understanding associates discourse as a form of interaction. Discourse is not placed as in a closed and internal space. The person speaking or writing is not interpreted as writing or speaking for himself. Someone speaks, writes, and uses language to interact and relate to others. With this understanding there are several consequences to how discourse should be viewed. First, discourse is seen as something that aims, whether to influence, debate, persuade, support, react, and so on. Second, discourse is understood as something that is expressed consciously, controlled, not something that is out of control, or expressed outside of consciousness.

b. Context

Critical discourse analysis considers the context of the discourse such as setting, situation, events, and conditions. The discourse here is seen as being

produced, understood, and analyzed in a particular context. The language here is understood in the context as a whole. Guy Cook mentioned that there are three things that are central in the definition of discourse: text, context, and discourse. Text is all forms of language, not only words printed on sheets of paper, but also all kinds of communication expressions, speech, music, pictures, sound effects, images and so on. Context includes all situations and things that are outside the text and affect the use of language, such as participants in the language, situations where the text is produced, the intended function, and so on. The discourse here is then interpreted as text and context together.

However, not all contexts are included in the analysis, only those that are relevant and in many ways affect the production and interpretation of texts included in the analysis. There are several important contexts because they affect the production of discourse. First, participants of the discourse, the background of who is producing the discourse. Second, certain social settings, such as place, time, speaker position, and listener or physical environment are useful contexts for understanding discourse.

c. Historical

Placing discourse in certain social contexts, means discourse is produced in certain contexts and cannot be understood without including the accompanying context. One important aspect of understanding texts is to place the discourse in certain historical contexts.

d. Power

Critical discourse analysis also considers the power element in its analysis. The discourse here is not seen as natural, natural and neutral but is a

form of power struggle. The concept of power is one of the key relationships between discourse and society.

That power in relation to discourse, it is important to see what is called control. One person or group controls another person or group through discourse. Control here does not have to always be physical and direct but also mental or psychological control. The dominant group may make other groups act as they wish, talk, and act as desired.

e. Ideology

Ideology is also a central concept in critical discourse analysis. This is because texts, conversations, and others are forms of ideological practices or reflections of certain ideologies. The role of discourse within an ideological framework, as stated by Teun A van Dijk, ideology is primarily intended to regulate the problem of the actions and practices of individuals or members of a group. Ideology has several important implications. First, ideology is inherently social, impersonal, or individual; group, organization or collectivity with other people. These things that are shared with group members are used to form solidarity and unity of steps in acting and behaving.

Second, ideology even though it is social in nature, it is used internally among members of a group or community. Therefore, ideology not only provides coordinative and cohesive functions but also shapes the group's self-identity, differentiates it from other groups.

3. Teun Van Dijk Discourse Theory

Van Dijk's discourse analysis sees that discourse analysis research is not

enough based solely on the analysis of the text alone, because the text is only the result of a production practice. Here also needs to be seen how a text is produced, so it can be seen how the text can be like that. Van Dijk's discourse analysis model is a model that is often used in research because the van Dijk's model can be said to be the most complete because it elaborates on the discourse elements so that it can be used practically. Van Dijk's model is often referred to as social cognition

Van Dijk saw a text consisting of several structures or levels, each part supporting each other. He divided it into three levels. First, macro structure. This is a global / general meaning of a text that can be observed by looking at the topic or theme that is put forward in a news. Second, the superstructure. This is the structure of discourse that is related to the framework of a text, how the parts of the text are arranged into the whole news. Third, microstructure. Is the meaning of discourse that can be observed from a small part of a text that is words, sentences, propositions, clauses, paraphrases, and images.

Table. 3.1 Structure Analysis of Van Dijk

<p>Macrostructure</p> <p>The global meaning of a text that can be observed from the topic or theme raised by a text.</p>
<p>Superstructure</p> <p>Outline of a text, such as the introduction, content, conclusion, and conclusion.</p>

Microstructure

The local meaning of a text that can be observed from the choice of words, sentences, and styles used by a text.

The structure / elements of the discourse put forward by Van Dijk can be described as follows.

Table. 3.1 Structure Analysis of Van Dijk

Discourse Structure	Observed thing	Element
Makrostructure	Thematic (what is said)	Theme
Superstructure	Schematic (how opinions are organized and strung together)	Scheme
Microstructure	Semantics (the meaning to be emphasized in the news text)	Background, details, presuppositions.
Microstructure	Syntax (how opinion submitted)	Coherence
Microstructure	Stylistic (what choice of words used)	Lexicon
Microstructure	Stylistic (what choice of words used)	Graphic, Metaphor

a. Thematic

Thematic elements refer to a general description of a text. Often referred to as the core idea, summary, or the main of a text. In his book van Dijk mentions the topic as a property of the meaning or content of the text. Topics are very important in the understanding of the whole text, for example in the formation of global coherence, and they act as semantic, top-down controls on local understanding at the micro level. Topics in the text do play a central role. Without them it is impossible to understand what texts are about globally, we will only be able to understand local fragments of texts, without an understanding of their overall relationship, hierarchy, and organization.

This topic will be supported by one subtopic and another subtopic which mutually supports the formation of a general topic. This subtopic is also supported by a series of facts that are displayed which point and describe the subtopic, so that with subsections that support each other from one part to another, the text as a whole forms a coherent and intact text.

b. Scheme (background, details, purpose, presumption)

Semantics in van schemes are categorized as local meanings, meaning the emergence of relationships between sentences, relationships between propositions, which construct certain meanings of a text. Discourse analysis focuses on the dimensions of the text, such as explicit or implicit meanings.

The background is a news piece that can influence the semantics (meaning) that you want to display. The chosen setting determines the direction in which the community's views are taken. The setting is generally displayed at the beginning before the reporter's real opinion arises with the intention of influencing

and giving the impression that the journalist's opinion is very reasonable. Therefore, setting helps to investigate how someone gives meaning to an event.

The element of detailed discourse relates to the control of information displayed by a person. The detailed element is a strategy of how reporters express their attitudes in an implicit manner. Attitudes or discourses developed by journalists sometimes do not need to be conveyed openly, but from the details which parts are developed and which are reported in great detail, will illustrate how discourse is developed by the media.

Elements of discourse mean, almost the same as detailed elements. The difference, in detail, information that benefits the communicator will be described in long detail. The intent element of seeing information that benefits the communicator will be described explicitly and clearly. Conversely, harmful information will be disguised, implicitly, and hidden. The ultimate goal is that the public only presents information that benefits the communicator.

The presupposition element is a statement used to support the meaning of a text. If setting means an effort to support by giving a background, then presupposition is an effort to support an opinion by providing a premise that is believed to be true. The presupposition comes with a statement that is deemed to be trustworthy so there is no question about it.

c. Syntax (Coherence)

Coherence is a relationship or intertwining, or sentence in a text. Two sentences that describe different facts can be linked so that they appear coherent. So even unrelated facts can become related when someone connects them. Coherence is an element of discourse to see how someone strategically uses

discourse to explain a fact or event. Whether the event is seen as separate, related, or even cause and effect. The choices which are made are determined by the extent of the communicator's interest in the event.

The pronoun element is an element for manipulating language by creating an imaginative community. The pronoun is a tool used by communicators to indicate where a person is in the discourse. In expressing his attitude, one can use the pronouns "I" or "us" which describe that attitude is the official attitude of the communicator solely. However, when using the pronoun "we" make that attitude as a representation of a shared attitude in a particular community. The boundary between the communicator and the audience is deliberately removed to show what the communicator's attitude is also the attitude of the community as a whole. The use of plural pronouns like "us" or "we" has implications for growing solidarity, alliance and reducing criticism and opposition.

d. Stylistic (Lexicon)

This element signifies how someone makes a choice of words on various possible words. The choice of words is not done by chance, but also ideologically shows how someone's interpretation of facts or reality. The choice of words used indicates certain attitudes and ideologies. The same event can be described with different word choices.

e. Rhetorical (Graphic, Metaphor)

This graphic element is a part of examining what is emphasized or highlighted (which means it is considered important) by someone that can be observed from the text. In the news discourse, this graphic appears through the writing section which is made differently than other writings. The sections

highlighted emphasize the importance of the section. The part that is printed differently is the part that is considered important by the communicator, there he wants the audience to pay more attention to that part.

In a discourse, a journalist not only conveys the main message through text, but also figures of speech, expressions, metaphors intended as ornaments or ingredients of a news. However, the use of certain metaphors can be a major clue to understanding the meaning of a text. Certain metaphors are used strategically by journalists as a basis for thinking, justification for certain opinions or ideas to the public.

4. Jacinda Ardern

Jacinda Kate Laurell Ardern, (born July 26, 1980, Hamilton, New Zealand), New Zealand politician who in August 2017 became leader of the New Zealand Labour Party and then in October 2017, at age 37, became the country's youngest prime minister in more than 150 years, as well as being the youngest female leader in the world.

Jacinda Ardern was born the youngest of siblings in Hamilton, New Zealand, on July 26, 1980. Her father, Ross Ardern, worked as a police officer, and also, Laurell Ardern, worked as a worker in the school canteen. Jacinda Ardern grew up in Murupara, a small town northeast of Wellington, before finally moving to Morrinsville, Waikato, due to her father's promotion. He then completed his primary and secondary education in the city. After completing his secondary education, Jacinda Ardern majored in political communication at the University of Waikato in 1999.

Ardern started winning with the Labor Party. In 1999, at the age of 17. In 2007 he was elected president of the International Socialist Youth Association (IUSY), a choice of destinations such as Algeria, China, India, Israel, Jordan, Jordan and Lebanon.

When Labour's deputy leader, Annette King, announced her resignation, Ardern was unanimously elected as her replacement. Meanwhile, as the general parliamentary election scheduled for September 2017. The 2017 Election, thus began a spirited sprint by Ardern to replace the National Bill English as prime minister. Her charismatic optimism, strength, and down-earth charm quickly energized voters — especially women and the young — and, in response, Labor's preference polling numbers climbed. In terms of issues, Ardern is called for free university education, reductions in immigration, decriminalization of abortion, and new programs to alleviate poverty among children. More broadly, she promised a "fairer deal" for the marginalized. As "Jacinda mania" swept the country, pundits began to characterize Ardern as a "rock star" politician in the fashion of Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau and former U.S. president Barack Obama.

5. Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident

The Christchurch mosque shootings were two progressive dread monger ambushes at mosques in Christchurch, New Zealand, during Friday Prayer on 15 March 2019. The ambushes began at the Al Noor Mosque in the suburb of Riccarton at 1:40 pm and continued at the Linwood Islamic Center at about 1:55 pm. The shooter live-spilled the chief ambush on Facebook Live.

The strikes butchered 51 people. There were 50 hurt, beginning at 17 March, one of whom later passed on. A 28-year-old Australian man, portrayed in media reports as a racial oppressor and some portion of the extraordinary right, was caught and blamed for crime. The attacks have been associated with an extension in white supremacy and far right devotion globally observed since the mid-2010s. Politicians and world pioneers rebuffed the strikes, and Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern depicted it as "one of New Zealand's darkest days". The organization developed a famous commission of examination concerning its security workplaces in the wake of the strikes, which are the deadliest mass shootings in present day New Zealand history.

E. Previous Related Studies

From the previous research, there are many results that related to this research as a comparison, Therefore, the writer uses these as a this research as a comparison. Therefore, the writer uses these as a development of ideas. There are three previous researches:

The first is "Basic Discourse Analysis of Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono's Speech" by Anggit Nova (2013). Here, study means to depict language, power, and belief system of SBY's discourse that is utilized to about Jakarta bombings. The outcome demonstrates that idea the language utilized, it very well may be known the quality of intensity and the motivation behind the speaker, which the power is firmly felt and the belief system is unmistakably just as reasonable. As the expansion, the language utilized by SBY can be seen through the procedure types and the phonetic highlights of sort. In the process types, material procedure

is the most overwhelming utilized. It very well may be reasoned that through his discourse SBY likewise can quiet the individuals in SBY's discourse, control is communicated through the words which contain control and have the option to cause other individuals to do an activity dependent on his words. At the end of the day, he has the control over something that he says. Since the three angles are identified with one another in the CDA, it tends to be resolved the initiative quality and reason for the speaker.

The second past research is "Basic Discourse Analysis of Power, Language, and Ideology of Obama's Speech" by Andrea Eka, 2011. In his proposition, he worried about the language, control, and the belief system in the part of discourse since she expected that discourse can impact to human's life and change the way somebody's think. The discourse originated from The President of United States of America, Barrack H. Obama which can be said as the groundbreaking individual on the planet who has a power, language, and philosophy to impact numerous individuals around the globe which around then was make a visit to a few places in Indonesia, one of them was at University of Indonesia. Toward the part of the bargain, language utilized by speaker can limit separation among speaker and spectators, speaker's capacity make the crowds watch the discourse excitedly, and his belief system can make creative mind and induce crowds.

The last previous research is "A Critical Discourse Analysis of Times Megazines's Article "When Buddhists Go Bad" by Mirfa'un Nu'ma 2018. In his thesis, he concerned with the power, and the ideology. He focuses on strength and ideology. The first point is that ideology, Buddhist ideology as the dominant

group in persuasive and gentle words. It can be concluded that Buddhists are racism. The second point is strength, article. Strength of groups, elite groups, and effects of strength. The author serves the power of Buddhists as strong majesty. In addition to the power of the group, elite forces are supported to fight freedom groups from their own land. In conclusion, the text analysis in the sample shows injustice for minority groups who finally took discriminatory actions from groups that agreed in the community and the rules of action were also supported by the government.

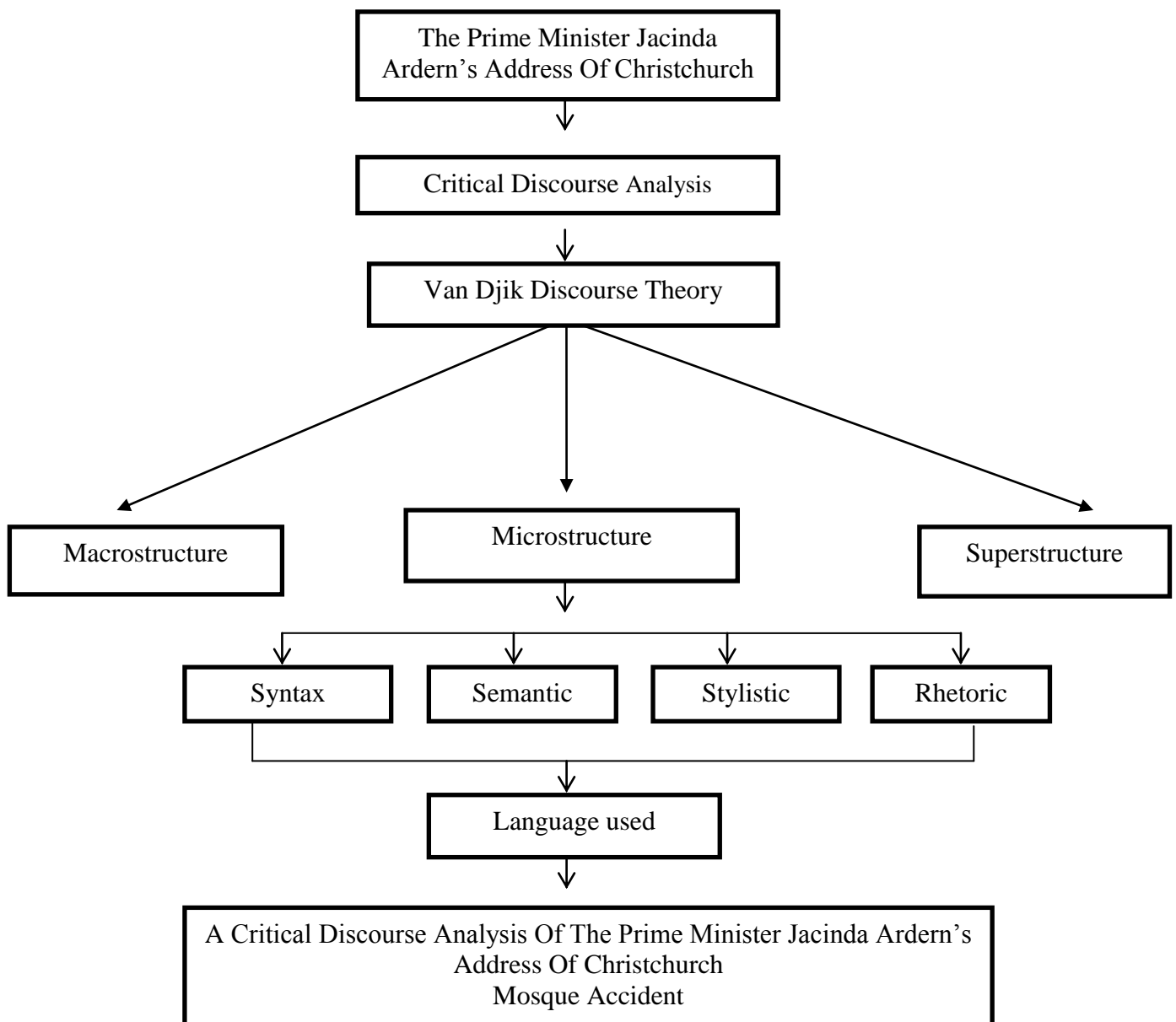
F. Conceptual Framework

Discourse analysis is focused on an examination of what that language utilized and the major of the language are value-based which the language serve in articulation of "substance" there are a few branches and sub parts of talk investigation, including basic talk discourse analysis, Critical Discourse Analysis is a Type of discourse analysis research essentially contemplates the manner in which social power abuse, dominance, and inequality are enacted, reproduced, and resisted by the text and talk in in the social and political setting. With such protester explore, basic talk examiners take express position, and along these lines need to get, uncover, and eventually oppose social disparity.

Speech has been used by everyone for a long time in discourse. The most important thing in speech is the language contained in it. This is one of the keys to attract the audience's attention. In the speech of the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident. I will to see which language used is in the form of a motivational sentence that contains positive sentences so that the message conveyed to the listener gives enthusiasm and strength. So that

what is conveyed can be a sentence containing power. Usually people don't understand which sentences contain power. Therefore the researcher will try to analyze the meaning of the words in the speech of the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident.

The researcher would be conducted to analyze the language used in Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's speech at Christchurch Mosque Accident by translating the language of speech and then analyzing each language used.



CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

E. Research Design

The research design of this study was descriptive qualitative research. It was because the analysis was focused on the levels of Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA). Cresswell (2009) a subjective methodology would one say one was in which the inquirer regularly made information cases dependent on constructivist points of view (the various implications of individual encounters, implications socially and generally built, with an expectation or building up a hypothesis or example) or support. Participatory points of view (political, issue-situated, cooperative or change arranged).

This method was used in order to discover, identify, analyze and describe language used in speech script Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident. Qualitative research was a method which was used to make a description of situation, event or occurrence in accumulating the data. The qualitative data was clarified in the form of sentences and analysis.

F. Source of Data

The sources of Data for analyzed in this study was speech transcription of Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of the Christchurch Mosque Accident. Jacinda Ardern's speech this was in the form of videos taken from the social networking www.youtube.com or more precisely at <https://youtu.be/hoyBHs5-->

WY and made into scripts. In this study, the data in the form of scripts that occurred in New Zealand on March 16, 2019.

G. The Technique for Collecting Data

The data used in this thesis was the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern New Zealand. In how to collect data, the researcher used a number of steps mentioned and explained as follows; (a) the first step was to search for videos. The researcher looked for Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern video speeches on www.youtube.com. This proved that the event really happened and was real; (b) listened and wrote the speech from Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern. The researcher listened to the speech and wrote the contents of Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's speech. To form a script; (c) after that, analyzed the script used a Van Dijk; (d) at last, selected and identified the language used by Jacinda Ardern's.

H. The Technique for Analyzing Data

The data were analyzed through qualitative analysis. The activities of qualitative analysis consists of data collection, data reduction, data display, data conclusion/verification. Miles & Huberman (1992) base on the following theory, the research applied the following steps:

1. Data collection

Data collection referred to the process of collecting all the data. In this research, the researcher collected the data, firstly by watching the video of us Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of the Christchurch Mosque Accident which had been downloaded and also read the script, and secondly collecting the

data, all the data related to based on the considerations so the language used were setted as the focal point of the research data collection.

2. Data Reduction

Data reduction refered to the process selecting, focusing, simplifying abstracting and transforming the raw data that appeared in written-up fieldstones.

- a. Selecting: the researcher selected what were the language used utterances which contained the critical discourse analysis in the video/script In the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident.
- b. Focusing: the researcher concerned the attention to the appropriarate data. In this study, the researcher only focused one kind or categories of what were the language used utterances which contained the critical discourse analysis in the video/script In the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident.
- c. Simplifying: simplifying helped the researcher to simplify the data. The data that had been collected was simplified so the researcher was easy to analyze it
- d. Abstracting: abstracting means summarized the data. In this research, the researcher summarized the data related to Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident.
- e. Transforming: all the data that had been selected and categorized had been transformed into a paragraph.

3. Data Display

Data display could be extremely helpful in identifying whether a system of working effectively and how to change it. The qualitative research needs to discern patterns among various concepts so as to gain a clear understanding of the topic at hand. The data were displayed a series of flow Charts map out any critical paths, decision points, and supporting evidence that emerged from establishing the data for each site. Looking at the displays helped us to understand what was happening and to do something based on that understanding, in this step, in this step, the data have been organized to answer the research problem of the study, what were the language used utterances which contained the critical discourse analysis in the video/script In the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident.

4. Conclusion: drawing/verifying.

The final step was conclusions drawn continuously through the course of the study. This process was the part of answering the questions. And in this section also observed what researcher could do, so that the researcher could find time by compiling the data obtained into knowledge and hypotheses. Verifying, integrally linked to conclusion drawing, reviewing data to check or verify conclusions. This was the last step to draw the conclusions from the data that had been studied and in this section the researcher explained and showed the findings that had been obtained.

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

A. Findings

In this chapter, the researcher associated the data from the problem that already obtained with the analytical theory. The researcher chose to use it because she used the discourse analysis of the Teun A Van Dijk model. The data was analyzed by looking at the discourse viewed from the text elements, with a qualitative research approach. The analysis of the texts' elements done by the researcher described this event through theme, schemetic, background, detail, presupposition, coherent, lexicon, graphic, metaphor.

B. Discussion

From the discussion results that observed by the researcher, these following descriptions were the overall analysis results found by the researcher in the Prime Minister Jacinda Arddren's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident, they were:

1. Macrostructure (Thematic)

Macrostructure is the first theme which is the first level of the texts' analysis. This theme is the core idea, summary, or main of a text. Sometimes, it calls as the topic, illustrates what the news wants to convey in the news that had been made. The theme that contained in the speech of the Prime Minister Jacinda

Arddren's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident was "a form of Jacinda Arddren condolences over the shooting incident in the terror attack on the Al-Noor mosque in the city of Christchurch, also the efforts of the government and the world community to deal with this incident and provided the protection for the whole people affected by sadistic disasters and provided the strength so that those affected by the shooting remain strong and resilient. (DIMATT).

The meaning of the theme that raised by the researcher in this speech was based on calls made by Prime Minister Jacinda Arden and the world community to handle this shooting incident and provided support and protection to the victims. The decision of the new Zealand government to ban all types of semi-automatic weapons such as those that used in the shooting of mosques in Christianity. The Prime Minister, Jacinda Arden desired to convey the efforts made by the police government and staff throughout other countries to the public, to assist Christchurch. He appealed to all people for not to leave the house until the situation was safe. He revealed it to all victims and their families.

While police claimed to have secured four people related to the shooting at the al Noor mosque and the Linwood mosque, Christchurch, New Zealand. The inspection process was still ongoing. And in this paragraph the Prime Minister, Jacinda Arden analyzed that it was the first time he had made a speech about the most painful event in his life that he had lost the community he loved. As a result of the killings that took place at the Christchurch, the Mosque made a very deep impression. Jacinda Arden said that he had visited the Mosque which is one of the places where the murder took place with the Wellington's mayor, Justin Lester to offer the condolences and strengthen for the affected families.

This section was a form of Jacinda Arden's condolence for the incident of the Prime Minister Jacob Ardren also announced that the call to prayer on Friday in New Zealand would be aired nationally on television and radio, and there would be two minutes of silence to commemorat the shooting victims in two mosques. The Prime Minister, Jacinda Arden also hoped that those incident would not be repeated. He wished there were no acts of terror anymore, and hoped the city of New Zealand would be safe.

2. Superstructure (Schematic)

Schema is a part of the upper structure. Discourse texts generally have a scheme or plot from the introduction to the end. The plot showed how the parts in the text are arranged and ordered to form a unity of meaning. The scheme is divided into three parts, namely, the opening part, the content part which is the whole news content, and the closing part.

The opening section was the part of speech when the prime minister begun with, it was about the most painful event in his life that he had lost the community he loved. As a result of the killings that took place in Christchurch, the Mosque made a very deep impression, Jacinda Arden said that he had visited the Mosque which is one of the places where the murder took place with the Wellington's mayor, Justin Lester to offered the condolences and strengthen for the affected families. This section was a form of Jacinda Arden's condolence for the incident of the Prime Minister Jacob Ardren. (D1SUSOS)

In the opening section, there was an implication that she was very empathetic and friendly to the world, especially to the Moslem community. The

prime minister Jacinda ardern called the perpetrators terrorists and his attacks as acted of terror so as to proved to the world that terrorists did not have religion. As the human beings, we must help each other in any condition, feel compassion for each other and join in condolences for incidents that happened to our brothers and sisters which affected by the disaster. We should trust all the paths that God gave us as the wisdom for our life. We might be sad, but that sadness won't changed things for the better life and won't made people who had left us come back again.

The second analysis in this paragraph was content. An example of the second scheme was the content that explained the situation in which the process or the course of events in this speech was presented by describing the situation of the how the government followed up on the shooting at the Christchurch Mosque. Then in the middle of the speech or the contents of the speech told that the idea of government action was carried out as a concrete step to help people that affected by the shooting of the Christchurch Mosque Accident.

As the stated information that had been obtained after the police commissioner confirmed that there 50 peoples were killed. It could be confirmed that the bodies of those who had been edited whose identities had been identified were being returned to their families. And Jacinda Arddren said, the 28-year-old terrorist would soon be charged and interrogated on April 5, 2019.

Because the situation in Christchurch had worsened, in order to maintain the public safety nearly 120 police staffs carried out the very strict guarding in Christchurch and throughout the country. He acknowledged or recognized the needed for the additional police and staff to assist and guard all Mosques, schools, and shopping centers to be closely guarded even senior staff in the Hagley

Community College event to establish a place to provide support or care due to trauma and even resources.

Up to 200 staffs had been dispersed and they were on standby to maintain the security in Christchurch even the police and the red cross were on guard and worked together in guard the Christchurch. Even Jacinda Ardern would make an emergency telephone call if something like this happens again. To keep Christchurch she went on to say that all of the staff in Christchurch should work closely together to ensure the victims' needs were always safe and met. All the staff worked well with the government's orders for smooth security in Christchurch.

In terms of immediate welfare needs, ACC was put more staff on the ground in Christchurch working alongside the Ministry of Social Development at the community hub at Hagley. Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern said that all families that affected by the disaster would be provided with life insurance, such as urgent financial needs and other benefit needs. (D2SUSC)

That was meant in this context, the Linwood Mosque and Al Noor Mosque were both located in the city of Christchurch, hit by a brutal shooting that carried out by an Australian man named Brenton torrent who was 28 years old and had been charged with 50 counts of murder and 39 charges by New Zealand prosecutors. Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren hoped that another event like this would not occur because the law would be severely entangled.

Then the New Zealand Decree prohibits all the types of semi-automatic weapons such as those that used in the shooting of mosques in Christchurch. Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren appealed to all residents of Christchurch not to leave the

house until the situation was safe. The government in new Zealand had also provided an alternative telephone that aimed if something suspicious happened to immediately called the number so that the police acted immediately to prevent the same incidents.

The New Zealand government ensured that all communities remain safe in worship and other activities. For this incident, the government provided support, ensuring that the victims permanent needs were met, from living expenses and hospital costs, so that the victims did not felt too heavy facing this trial. All of this were done as a proof that Prime Minister Jacinda ardern was a figure of leadership who was very empathetic and friendly to the world, especially the Moslem community.

The last analysis in this paragraph was the closing section. While the concluding part of this speech was an explanation of the prime minister's condolences to the victims affected by this painful disaster and his gratitude to the government, police, staff and the public who served and helped. (D3SUSCS)

It was mean that the existence of the acts of murder carried out by foreigners made the New Zealanders rise again to show their characteristics as a pluralist, peace-loving, humorous nation and upholding tolerance. The prime minister Jacinda ardern hoped that there would never be another incident like this, hoped that new Zealand would always be safe and peaceful. This scheme was arranged in such a way according to the narrative style. The schemes that used were sorted according to the events including what was done by Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern, then the content, and then the efforts made by the government, staff, and police in assisting events that were being experienced by Christchurch.

3. Microstructure (Schematic: background)

Background is a piece of speech that can influence the meaning you want to display. The chosen setting determines in which direction the audience's views will be taken. Background in reporting “the prime minister Jacinda Ardern’s address of Christchurch mosque accident” this appeared in the first paragraph which is the lead, the contents told the background form of condolences the prime minister Jacinda Ardern. “Many of you will know that today I went till Coburn a mosque to lay flowers with Wellington mayor Justin Lester in to meet with Islamic community leaders. The message was one of gratitude for the outpouring of love that they had experienced from the people of Wellington and an acknowledgment of the grief that the community feels”.

(DIMISB)

That was mean the background in this speech was to invite the public to help and sympathize with the shooting that occurred in Christchurch. Because people should help each other in any condition, feel compassion for each other and join in condolences for incidents that happened to our brothers and sisters affected by the disaster. This section also confirmed that the prime minister Jacinda Ardern leadership figure was very empathetic and friendly to the world, especially the Moslem community.

4. Microstructure (Schematic: Detail)

Details are also included in the semantics. It is an element of discourse related to the control of information displayed by someone. The detail contained

in this paragraph is” In this additional Jacinda Ardern gave the information about the shooting incident in a terror attack on the Mosque in Coburn to send our condolences with Wellington mayor Justin Lester to the leaders of the Islamic community”. (D2MISD)

In that section, the prime minister Jacinda Ardern outlined the statement in length and width. There is meaning conveyed to the public that it made policies to direct the police to maintained the public safety by increasing security and adding police personnel throughout the city of Christchurch. The desire of the prime minister Jacinda arddren to convey to the public the efforts made by the police government and staff throughout other countries to help Christchurch, the prime minister jacinda Ardern appealed to all Christians in Christians not to leave the house until the situation was safe.

5. Microstructure (Schematic: Presupposition)

Presupposition element, almost the same as the detail element. The difference is, if the detailed information that benefits the communicator will be described in long detail, then in the element of presupposition the information that benefits the communicator will be described explicitly and clearly. Conversely, harmful information will be disguised, implicitly, and hidden.

The element of Presupposition contained in the writing of this message was in the text that explains the impact of the shooting in Christchurch. “50 people have been killed and 34 people remain in Christchurch Hospital. 12 of them in the intensive care unit and critical condition. A 4th-year-old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. I can confirm that the

bodies of those who have died are beginning to be returned to their families from this evening it is likely, however, to be a small number, to begin with, it is the expectation that all bodies will be returned to families by Wednesday. To help ensure this happens as quickly as possible we are receiving support from six disaster victim identification staff from Australia”. (D3MISP)

In the text, this publication described the act of murder committed by a murderer in Christchurch that made the whole world felt the destruction. Jacinda modern who called for protection and attacks as acted of terror that prove the proof of a religious world that had no religion. However, the actions carried out by this revolution were increasingly blinding new Zealand, increasing because they re-showed their characteristics as a pluralist, peace-loving, humorous nation, and uphold shopping. New Zealand's decision to issue all the types of semi-automatic weapons such as those which used in the shooting of mosques in Christianity.

6. Microstructure (Syntax: Coherent)

Coherence is a relationship or intertwining, or sentence in a text. Two sentences that describe different facts can be connected so that they appear coherent. Thus, even unrelated facts can become related when someone connects them. The form of coherence contained in this speech is:

(a) The Christchurch office is responding to calls as they come in and a team of 200 staff has been mobilized with specialists are from other regions on site or on their way, (b) for the rest of the country all schools and early learning centers have now received communications advising them of available support, (c)

the ministry is also working closely with the police and Red Cross to support the refugee community.(D3MISC)

(a) the Christchurch office provided an emergency telephone numbers. The goal was that if people found something suspicious, people could called that number, this sentence used the connecting words "and" so that the next sentence could be connected that Christchurch had provided nearly 200 police officers to be on alert. Christchurch residents were also expected to remain in the house so those nothing unexpected happened, (b) shopping centers and schools were heavily guarded by the police and therefore the all residents of Christchurch did not need to worry. The coherence in this sentence used "and" so that the places mentioned above became one unit and they were very coherent, (c) the ministry was working with the red cross and the police to help Christchurch residents in any cas, ensured their needs were met.

7. Microstructure (Stylistic: Lexicon)

This lexicon is an element of how a journalist or writer chooses words over the various possible words available. The choice of words is not just a coincidence, but it may contain ideological elements that show how someone's interpretation of a fact.

(a) for the rest of the country all schools and early learning centers have now received communications advising them of available support, Received has another word which is authorize, (b) all regions have put traumatic incident

trained staff on standby to provide support tomorrow. Provide has other words, namely prepare, (c) Remains open for ticks or phone calls from absolutely anyone who wants to seek further support particularly mental health. Support has other words, namely help(D4MISL)

(a) NewZealand got full *authorize* from all over the world so that the guard ran well, even the whole world participated in condolences and prayed that the shooting victims got the best place by God. (b) *prepared* ten police officers and staff who worked to help the community in the city of Christchurch, so that all were maintained safely. and the police were directed to be required to stand guard in crowded places such as mosques, schools, shopping centers, (c) the words of *support* in this paragraph refered to assisted the community of the city of Christchurch *assistance* in the form of mental healing and insurance assistance so that the Christian community continues to feel peace in their cities, hoped that all institutions worked closely together to ensure the needs of victims and their families were met.

8. Microstructure (Rhetoric: graphic)

This element is a part of examining what is emphasized or highlighted (which means it is considered important) by someone who can be observed from the text. The graphics in the news discourse usually appear through different written sections. Use bold letters, italics, use underscores, large letters. This includes the use of caption, raster. Graphics, pictures, tables, and the use of numbers to support the importance of a message. Graphic elements that appear in

The Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's are the existence of large letters in the speech such as 50 people have been killed, 34 people remain in Christchurch Hospital, 12 of them in the intensive care, a 4th-year-old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland, the 28-year-old man charged with murder has been remanded in custody, and until April 5th . (D2MIRG)

The purpose of this sentence was to show how the events' situation that were happened back then, spraid the information that had been obtained as the confirmation by the police commissioner that there 50 people were killed and 34 people were in the Hospital, 12 of them were in critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. I can confirm that the bodies of those who had been edited whose identities had been identified were being returned to their families. And Jacinda Ardren said that the 28-year-old terrorist would soon be charged and interrogated on April 5, 2019.

9. Microstructure (Rhetoric: metaphor)

Metaphors are forms of disclosure of messages through figures of speech. This metaphor is intended as an ornament or seasoning of news. but in this speech, there is no metaphor for this speech is written by existing circumstances, directly to the core point to be discussed, and not exaggerating.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusions

After analyzed the data, the researcher could gave some conclusions as follows: shown explaining the concern for the affected community for the shooting incident in a terror attack on the Al-Noor mosque in the city of Christchurch. While from the macrostructure, the theme presented emphasizes more on efforts to support Jacinda Arddren form of condolence for the shooting incident in a terror attack on the Al-Noor mosque in the city of Christchurch. Then from the superstructure, Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of the Christchurch Mosque Accident packages the news flow with the scheme of the scheme in this speech was the opening section, the content, and the closing section. Then from the microstructure, based on details The choice of words used by the Prime Minister Jacinda Arddren tend to use positive connotations, using good language and correct so that it was easy to understand, and the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern also gave speeches that were able to provide benefits so as to be able to arouse listeners.

B. Suggestions

The results of the study were suggested to be used as a reference for other researchers, especially students in the UMSU English department or other researchers who wouldcarried out the same research using critical discourse

analysis of the Teun A Van Dijk model in speech, the researcher hoped that the readers could increased their knowledge about critical discourse analysis of the Teun A Van Dijk theory. For the readers of this research, it was very applicable to be used in analyzing the good and right language in the everyday life of humans.

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APPENDIX II DATA ANALYSIS MACROSTRUCTURE

No.	Data	Structure Wacana Macrostructure	Description	Meaning	Code
1.	<p>Before I move to an operational update. I do want to acknowledge that is the first time, I have spoken with you since a provisional list of missing people was released to families last night, this is not a formal list and will not be until formal identification has been completed. I have had contact though with those directly on the ground and know that providing as a much information as we can is incredibly important. But, I also know the receipt of that provisional last list last night will of course have been devastating, and amongst all of the ongoing issues the operation to bring to justice the person involved right through to securing the safety of our communities and amongst all of that lies a list of people who were potentially the victims of this terrorist attack they were loved ones and they were New Zealanders.</p>	(Thematic: Theme)	<p>The theme contained in this analysis is “The section is a form of condolence Jacinda Ardren’s for the shooting incident in a terror attack on the Al-Noor mosque in the city of Christchurch and the efforts of the government and the world community to deal with this incident and provide protection to the people affected by the sadistic disaster and provide strength so that the people affected by the shooting will be</p>	<p>The theme raised by the author in this speech is based on calls made by Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's and the world community to handle this shooting incident and provide support and protection to victims. The decision of the New Zealand government to ban all types of semi-automatic weapons such as those used in the shooting of mosques in Christianity. Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's desire to convey to the public</p>	DIMATT

	<p>Many of you will know that today I went till Coburn a mosque to lay flowers with Wellington mayor Justin Lester in to meet with Islamic community leaders. The message was one of gratitude for the outpouring of love that they have experienced from the people of Wellington and an acknowledgement of the grief that the community feels.</p> <p>As the Police Commissioner confirmed this morning 50 people have been killed and 34 people remain in Christchurch Hospital. 12 of them in the intensive care unit and critical condition a four-year-old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. I can confirm that the bodies of those who have died are beginning to be returned to their families from this evening it is likely however to be a small number to begin with, it is the expectation that all bodies will be returned to families by Wednesday. To help ensure this happens as quickly as possible we are receiving support</p>		<p>strong.</p>	<p>the efforts made by the police government and staff throughout other countries to assist Christchurch, the minister Jacinda Ardern's appealed to all Christians in Christianity not to leave the house until the situation is safe. He revealed to all victims and families. While police claimed to have secured four people related to the shooting at the al Noor Mosque and the Linwood Mosque, Christchurch, New Zealand. The inspection process is still ongoing. And in this paragraph the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's analysis that this is the first time he has made a speech about the most painful</p>	
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<p>from six disaster victim identification staff from Australia.</p> <p>The 28 year-old man charged with murder has been remanded in custody until April 5th and police say he will face further charges he is being held in a specialist security facility. Police have confirmed that there is no indication that two other people arrested on Friday were connected with the attacks. They however confirmed that another person has been taken into custody as a result of evidence collected during the investigation but there is no information to suggest that person is linked to the attacks.</p> <p>As the police commissioner has said this is tangential to the attack on Friday. Police say a public safety remains the top priority for the police both in Christchurch and across the country. The police commissioner will be issuing further advice as people look to return to work and school tomorrow needless to say there will be an increased police presence in Christchurch tomorrow to</p>			<p>event in his life that he has lost the community he loves. As a result of the killings that took place at the Christchurch Mosque made a very deep impression, Jacinda Ardern's said that she had visited the Mosque which was one of the places where the murder took place with Wellington mayor Justin Lester to offer condolences and strengthen affected families. This section is a form of condolence Jacinda Ardern's for the incident the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's also announced that the call to prayer on Friday in New Zealand will be aired nationally on television and radio,</p>	
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<p>ensure public safety, there are an additional 120 police staff in Christchurch. When it comes to mosques during opening hours and while mosques are in active use there will be a police presence outside while they are closed the public will remain in the vicinity this will continue to be assessed while the police investigation continues.</p> <p>We know these events have been traumatic for the community but particularly for young people today local ministry of education staff met with senior staff at Hagley Community College and booths a primary school to provide support and resources a team will be at Kashmir High School in the morning. The ministry is also gathering information to assess intermediate former support needs at schools and early learning centers across the city support is already being provided to some schools and this will be expanded tomorrow morning.</p> <p>The Christchurch office is responding to calls as they come in and a team of 200 staff has been mobilized with specialists are from</p>			<p>and there will be two minutes of silence to commemorate the shooting victims in two mosques.</p> <p>Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's also hopes that this incident will not be repeated. There are no acts of terror and hope the city of New Zealand remains safe.</p>	
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<p>other regions on site or on their way. for the rest of the country all schools and early learning centers have now received communications advising them of available support all regions have put traumatic incident trained staff on standby to provide support tomorrow. The ministry is also working closely with the police and Red Cross to support the refugee community.</p> <p>I also want to acknowledge in terms of wider advice for instance perhaps fire parents who may wish to seek advice on communicating with their children. The Ministry of Health is making advice publicly available my recollection is that is available on the website again also reinforce that the 1737 number. Remains open for ticks or phone calls from absolutely anyone who mace wish to seek further support particularly mental health support at this time that is open and available to anyone and I understand they are experiencing an increase in contact.</p> <p>The national management Crisis center was set up in Wellington yesterday with staff on</p>				
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<p>the ground in Christchurch this will ensure all agencies are working closely together to ensure the needs of victim and their families are being met it will work alongside the national security system to ensure we have a comprehensive and well-coordinated response. In terms of immediate welfare needs ACC is putting more staff on the ground in Christchurch working alongside the Ministry of social Development at the community hub at hagley.</p> <p>For ACC as I've said before immigration status is not a factor it is based on the event happening here in New Zealand in an event such as this murder or manslaughter the family is eligible for a funeral of around \$10,000 there are also one off payments for the deceased partner, children and dependents ongoing assistants private assistants provisions for things like child care and of course compensation for the loss of income.</p> <p>MST is proving standard forms of financial assistance also such as helping with intermediate and immediate needs and</p>				
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<p>things like one-off grants for food payments, it will also be working with individuals and families to consider ongoing needs such as benefits support. look in terms of the week ahead particularly for the government and also for parliament cabinet will meet tomorrow I will provide updates from this at my usual post cabinet press conference as I've already indicated it's my intention that we will have an agency briefing for cabinet and we will have preliminary policy discussions around issues like for instance gun policy members or Parliament's will pay tribute in the house on Tuesday once the appropriate statements have been given we will adjourn for the day.</p> <p>Communities are paying their respects and expressing their grief and support in a number of ways through New Zealand options and the appropriate timing for national commemorative services are being considered actively now and I will announce more about that when we are in a position to confirm arrangements. I can confirm that we will open condolence books at Parliament</p>				
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	<p>tomorrow as well as at the National Library, further details will come on that for media to attend again thought I want to finish my updates today by again passing on my deepest gratitude and thanks on behalf of the whole country to the police the first responders the hospital staff who I met yesterday right through to the teachers may of whom kept their students and locked down on Friday and who will be deal with the fallout from that for a long time to come.</p>				
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APPENDIX III DATA ANALYSIS SUPERSTRUCTURE

No.	Data	Stucture Wacana Superstructure	Description	Meaning	Code
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1.	<p>Before I move to an operational update. I do want to acknowledge that is the first time, I have spoken with you since a provisional list of missing people was released to families last night, this is not a formal list and will not be until formal identification has been completed. I have had contact though with those directly on the ground and know that providing as a much information as we can is incredibly important. But, I also know the receipt of that provisional last list last night will of course have been devastating, and amongst all of the ongoing issues the operation to bring to justice the person involved right through to securing the safety of our communities and amongst all of that lies a list of people who were potentially the</p>	<p>(Schematic) opening section</p>	<p>The plot in this paragraph is the Opening section. In this opening section of Jacinda Ardern that this was the first time she had made a speech about the most painful event of her life that she had lost the community she loved. As a result of the murder that took place at the Christchurch Mosque made a very deep impression, Jacinda Ardern said that she had visited a Mosque which was one of the places where the killing took place with Wellington mayor Justin Lester to lay down condolences and strengthen the affected families. This section is a form of condolence Jacinda Ardern's for the incident.</p>	<p>The prime Jacinda Ardern's leadership figure is very empathetic and friendly to the world, especially the Muslim community. Prime Minister Jacinda Arddren's called the perpetrator's terrorists and his attacks as acts of terror to prove to the world that terrorists do not have religion. as human beings, we must help each other in any condition, feel compassion for each other and join in condolences for incidents that have happened to our brothers and sisters affected by the disaster. We must trust all the paths that</p>	<p>D1SUSOS</p>
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	<p>victims of this terrorist attack they were loved ones and they were New Zealanders.</p> <p>Many of you will know that today I went till Coburn a mosque to lay flowers with Wellington mayor Justin Lester in to meet with Islamic community leaders. The message was one of gratitude for the outpouring of love that they have experienced from the people of Wellington and an acknowledgement of the grief that the community feels.</p>			<p>God gave us as wisdom for life. We may be sad, but that sadness won't change things for the better and won't make him who has left us come back again.</p>	
2.	As the Police Commissioner confirmed this morning 50 people have been killed and 34 people remain in Christchurch	(Schematic) Content	The Schematic in this paragraph is the content. An example of the second scheme is the content that	The Linwood Mosque and Al Noor Mosque are both located in the city of	D2SUSC

<p>Hospital. 12 of them in the intensive care unit and critical condition a four-year-old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. I can confirm that the bodies of those who have died are beginning to be returned to their families from this evening it is likely however to be a small number to begin with, it is the expectation that all bodies will be returned to families by Wednesday. To help ensure this happens as quickly as possible we are receiving support from six disaster victim identification staff from Australia.</p> <p>The 28 year-old man charged with murder has been remanded in custody until April 5th and police say he will face further charges he is being held in a</p>		<p>describes the situation in which the process or the course of events in this speech is described by describing the situation of how the government followed up on the shooting at the Christchurch Mosque. Then in the middle of the speech or the contents of the speech tells that the idea of government action was carried out as a concrete step to help people affected by the shooting of the Christchurch Mosque Accident. as stated tell the information that has been obtained as confirmed by the police commissioner that 50 people were killed I can confirm that the bodies of those who have been edited whose identities have been</p>	<p>Christchurch, hit by brutal shootings carried out by an Australian man named Brenton torrent who is 28 years old has been charged with 50 counts of murder and 39 charges by New Zealand prosecutors. Prime Minister Jacinda Arden hopes that another event like this will not occur because the law will be severely entangled. Then the New Zealand Decree prohibits all types of semi-automatic weapons such as those used in the shooting of mosques in Christianity. Prime Minister Jacinda Arddren's appeal to</p>	
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<p>specialist security facility. Police have confirmed that there is no indication that two other people arrested on Friday were connected with the attacks. They however confirmed that another person has been taken into custody as a result of evidence collected during the investigation but there is no information to suggest that person is linked to the attacks.</p> <p>As the police commissioner has said this is tangential to the attack on Friday. Police say a public safety remains the top priority for the police both in Christchurch and across the country. The police commissioner will be issuing further advice as people look to return to work and school tomorrow needless to say there will be an increased police</p>		<p>identified are being returned to their families. and he Jacinda Ardern said the 28-year-old terrorist would soon be charged and interrogated on April 5, 2019. Because the situation in Christchurch has worsened so in order to maintain public safety nearly 120 police staff carry out very strict guarding in Christchurch and throughout the country, she acknowledged or recognized the need for additional police and staff to assist and guard all Mosques, schools, and shopping centers to be closely guarded even senior staff in the Hagley Community College event to establish a place to provide support or care due to trauma and even resources. because trauma very</p>	<p>all residents of Christchurch not to leave the house until the situation is safe. The government in New Zealand has also provided an alternative telephone that aims if something suspicious happens to immediately call the number so that the police act immediately and so that incidents like this do not happen again. The New Zealand government ensures that all communities remain safe in worship and other activities. For this incident, the government provides support, ensuring that the victims' permanent needs are</p>	
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<p>presence in Christchurch tomorrow to ensure public safety, there are an additional 120 police staff in Christchurch. When it comes to mosques during opening hours and while mosques are in active use there will be a police presence outside while they are closed the public will remain in the vicinity this will continue to be assessed while the police investigation continues.</p> <p>We know these events have been traumatic for the community but particularly for young people today local ministry of education staff met with senior staff at Hagley Community College and booths a primary school to provide support and resources a team will be at Kashmir High School in the</p>		<p>heavy senior staff at Hagley Community College and established an elementary school to provide support and resources. Up to 200 staff has been dispersed and are on standby to maintain security in Christchurch even the police and the red cross are on guard and working together to guard Christchurch. Even JacindaArdern will make an emergency telephone call if something like this happens again. To keep Christchurch she went on to say that all staff in Christchurch must work closely together to ensure the victims' needs are always safe and met. All staff work well with government orders for smooth security in Christchurch. To keep</p>	<p>met, from living expenses and hospital costs, so that victims do not feel too heavy facing this Coban. all this is done as proof that Prime Minister Jacinda Arddren's is a figure of leadership who is very empathetic and friendly to the world, especially the Muslim community.</p>	
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<p>morning. The ministry is also gathering information to assess intermediate former support needs at schools and early learning centers across the city support is already being provided to some schools and this will be expanded tomorrow morning.</p> <p>The Christchurch office is responding to calls as they come in and a team of 200 staff has been mobilized with specialists are from other regions on site or on their way. for the rest of the country all schools and early learning centers have now received communications advising them of available support all regions have put traumatic incident trained staff on standby to provide support tomorrow. The ministry is also working closely with the police and Red Cross to support</p>		<p>Christchurch she goes on to say that all staff in Christchurch must work closely together to ensure the victims' needs, are always safe and met. In terms of immediate welfare needs, ACC is putting more staff on the ground in Christchurch working alongside the Ministry of social Development at the community hub at Hagley. Prime Minister JacindaArdern said that all families affected by the disaster will be provided with life insurance, such as urgent financial needs and other benefit needs.</p>		
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<p>the refugee community.</p> <p>I also want to acknowledge in terms of wider advice for instance perhaps fire parents who may wish to seek advice on communicating with their children. The Ministry of Health is making advice publicly available my recollection is that is available on the website again also reinforce that the 1737 number. Remains open for ticks or phone calls from absolutely anyone who mace wish to seek further support particularly mental health support at this time that is open and available to anyone and I understand they are experiencing an increase in contact.</p> <p>The national management Crisis center was set up in Wellington yesterday with staff on the ground in Christchurch this</p>				
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<p>will ensure all agencies are working closely together to ensure the needs of victim and their families are being met it will work alongside the national security system to ensure we have a comprehensive and well-coordinated response. In terms of immediate welfare needs ACC is putting more staff on the ground in Christchurch working alongside the Ministry of social Development at the community hub at Hagley.</p> <p>For ACC as I've said before immigration status is not a factor it is based on the event happening here in New Zealand in an event such as this murder or manslaughter the family is eligible for a funeral of around \$10,000 there are also one off payments for the</p>				
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	deceased partner, children and dependents ongoing assistants private assistants provisions for things like child care and of course compensation for the loss of income.				
3.	MST is proving standard forms of financial assistance also such as helping with intermediate and immediate needs and things like one-off grants for food payments, it will also be working with individuals and families to consider ongoing needs such as benefits support. look in terms of the week ahead particularly for the government and also for parliament cabinet will meet . I will provide updates from this at my usual post cabinet press conference as I've already indicated it's my intention that	(Schematic) closing section	While the concluding part of this speech is an explanation of the prime minister's condolences to victims effected by this painful disaster and his gratitude to all government, police, staff and the public who served and helped	The existence of acts of murder carried out by foreigners made the New Zealanders rise again to show their characteristics as a pluralist, peace-loving, humorous nation and upholding tolerance. The prime minister Jacinda arderen's hopes that there will never be another incident like this, hoping that new Zealand will always be	D3SUSCS

<p>we will have an agency briefing for cabinet and we will have preliminary policy discussions around issues like for instance gun policy members or Parliament's will pay tribute in the house on Tuesday once the appropriate statements have been given we will adjourn for the day.</p> <p>Communities are paying their respects, expressing their grief and support in a number of ways through New Zealand options. The appropriate timing for national commemorative services are being considered actively now I will announce more about that when we are in a position to confirm arrangements. I can confirm that we will open condolence books at Parliament tomorrow as well as at the National</p>			safe and peaceful.	
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	<p>Library, further details will come on that for media to attend again thought I want to finish my updates today by again passing on my deepest gratitude and thanks on behalf of the whole country to the police the first responders the hospital staff who I met yesterday right through to the teachers may of whom kept their students and locked down on Friday and who will be deal with the fallout from that for a long time to come.</p>				
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APPENDIX IV DATA ANALYSIS MICROSTRUCTURE SCHEMATIC

No.	Data	Stucture Wacana (Microstructure)	Description	Meaning	Code
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<p>1.</p>	<p>I do want to acknowledge that is the first time, I have spoken with you since a provisional list of missing people was released to families last night, this is not a formal list and will not be until formal identification has been completed. I have had contact though with those directly on the ground and know that providing as a much information as we can is incredibly important. But, I also know the receipt of that provisional last list last night will of course have been devastating, and amongst all of the ongoing issues the operation to bring to justice the person involved right through to securing the safety of our communities and amongst all of that lies a list of people who were potentially the victims of this terrorist attack they were loved ones and they were New Zealanders.</p> <p>Many of you will know that today I went till Coburn a mosque to lay flowers with Wellington mayor Justin Lester in to meet with Islamic community leaders. The message was one of gratitude for the outpouring of love that they have experienced from the people of Wellington and an acknowledgement of the grief that the community feels.</p>	<p>(Schematic) Background</p>	<p>Many of you will know that today I went till Coburn a mosque to lay flowers with Wellington mayor Justin Lester in to meet with Islamic community leaders. The message was one of gratitude for the outpouring of love that they have experienced from the people of Wellington and an acknowledgement of the grief that the community feels</p>	<p>The background the journalists want to present in this report is to invite the public to help and sympathize with the shooting that occurred in Christchurch. Because humans must help each other in any condition, feel compassion for each other and join in condolences for incidents that have happened to our brothers and sisters affected by the disaster. This section also confirms that the prime minister JacindaArdren’s leadership figure is very empathetic and friendly to the world,</p>	<p>D1MISB</p>
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<p>As the Police Commissioner confirmed this morning 50 people have been killed and 34 people remain in Christchurch Hospital. 12 of them in the intensive care unit and critical condition. A 4th year old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. I can confirm that the bodies of those who have died are beginning to be returned to their families from this evening it is likely however to be a small number to begin with, it is the expectation that all bodies will be returned to families by Wednesday. To help ensure this happens as quickly as possible we are receiving support from six disaster victim identification staff from Australia.</p> <p>The 28 year-old man charged with murder has been remanded in custody until April 5th police say he will face further charges he is being held in a specialist security facility. Police have confirmed that there is no indication that two other people arrested on Friday were connected with the attacks. They however confirmed that another person has been taken into cast city as a result of evidence collected during the investigation but there is no information to suggest that person is linked to the attacks.</p>	<p>(Schematic) Detail</p>	<p>In this edition Jacinda Ardern's the information about the shooting incident in a terror attack on the Mosque in Coburn to send our condolences with Wellington mayor Justin Lester to the leaders of the Islamic community</p>	<p>especially the Muslim community.</p> <p>There is meaning meaning conveyed to the public that it makes policies to direct the police to maintain public safety by increasing security and adding police personnel throughout the city of Christchurch. the desire of the prime minister Jacinda Ardern's to convey to the public the efforts made by the police government and staff throughout other countries to help Christchurch, the prime minister Jacinda</p>	<p>D1MISD</p>
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	<p>As the police commissioner has said this is tangential to be attack on Friday. Police say a public safety remains the top priority for the police both in Christchurch and across the country. The policy commissioner will be issuing further advice as people look to return to work and school tomorrow needless to say there will be an increased police presence in Christchurch tomorrow to ensure public safety, there are an additional 120 police staff in Christchurch. When it comes to mosques during opening hours and while mosques are in active use there will be a police presence outside while they are closed the public will remain in the vicinity this will continue to be assessed while the police investigation continues.</p> <p>We know these events have been traumatic for the community but particularly for young people today local ministry of education staff met with senior staff at Hagley Community College and booths a primary school to provide support and resources a team will be at Kashmir High School in the morning. The ministry is also gathering information to assess intermediate former support needs at schools and</p>			<p>Arden's appealed to all Christians in Christians not to leave the house until the situation is safe.</p>	
		<p>(Schematic) Presupposition</p>	<p>50 people have been killed and 34 people remain in Christchurch Hospital. 12 of them in the intensive care unit and critical condition. A 4th-year-old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. I can confirm that the bodies of those who have died are beginning to be returned to their families from this evening it is likely, however, to be a small</p>	<p>In the text, this publication describes the act of murder committed by a murderer in Christchurch that has made the whole world feel the destruction. Jacinda Arden's who calls for protection and attacks as acts of terror that proves proof of a religious world that has no religion. However, the actions carried out by this revolution are increasingly blinding new Zealand,</p>	<p>D1MISP</p>

<p>early learning centers across the city support is already being provided to some schools and this will be expanded tomorrow morning.</p> <p>The Christchurch office is responding to calls as they come in and a team of 200 staff has been mobilized with specialists are from other regions on site or on their way. for the rest of the country all schools and early learning centers have now received communications advising them of available support, all regions have put traumatic incident trained staff on standby to provide support tomorrow. The ministry is also working closely with the police and Red Cross to support the refugee community.</p> <p>I also want to acknowledge in terms of wider advice for instance perhaps fire parents who may wish to seek advice on communicating with their children. The Ministry of Health is making advice publicly available my recollection is that is available on the website again also reinforce that the 1737 number. Remains open for ticks or phone calls from absolutely anyone who mace wish to seek further support particularly mental health support at this time that is open and available to anyone. I understand they are experiencing an increase in contact.</p>		<p>number, to begin with, it is the expectation that all bodies will be returned to families by Wednesday. To help ensure this happens as quickly as possible we are receiving support from six disaster victim identification staff from Australia</p>	<p>increasing because they re-show their characteristics as a pluralist, peace-loving, humorous nation, and uphold shopping. New Zealand's decision to issue all types of semi-automatic weapons such as those used in the shooting of mosques in Christianity.</p>	
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<p>The national management Crisis center was set up in Wellington yesterday with staff on the ground in Christchurch, this will ensure all agencies are working closely together to ensure the needs of victim and their families are being met. It will work alongside the national security system to ensure we have a comprehensive and well-coordinated response. In terms of immediate welfare needs, ACC is putting more staff on the ground in Christchurch working alongside the Ministry of social Development at the community hub at hagley.</p> <p>For ACC as I've said before immigration status is not a factor it is based on the event happening here in New Zealand in an event such as this murder or manslaughter. The family is eligible for a funeral of around \$10,000 there are also one off payments for the deceased partner, children and dependents ongoing assistants private assistants provisions for things like child care and of course compensation for the loss of income.</p> <p>MST is proving standard forms of financial assistance also such as helping with intermediate and immediate needs and things like one-off grants for food payments, it will also be working with individuals and families to consider ongoing needs</p>				
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<p>such as benefits support. look in terms of the week ahead particularly for the government and also for parliament cabinet will meet . I will provide updates from this at my usual post cabinet press conference as I've already indicated it's my intention that we will have an agency briefing for cabinet and we will have preliminary policy discussions around issues like for instance gun policy members or Parliament's will pay tribute in the house on Tuesday once the appropriate statements have been given we will adjourn for the day.</p> <p>Communities are paying their respects, expressing their grief and support in a number of ways through New Zealand options. The appropriate timing for national commemorative services are being considered actively now I will announce more about that when we are in a position to confirm arrangements. I can confirm that we will open condolence books at Parliament tomorrow as well as at the National Library, further details will come on that for media to attend again thought I want to finish my updates today by again passing on my deepest gratitude and thanks on behalf of the whole country to the police the first responders the hospital staff who I met yesterday right through to the teachers</p>				
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	may of whom kept their students and locked down on Friday and who will be deal with the fallout from that for a long time to come.				
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APPENDIX V DATA ANALYSIS MICROSTRUCTURE

No.	Data	Stucture Wacana (Microstructure)	Description	Meaning	Code
1.	Before I move to an operational update. I do want to acknowledge that is the first time, I have spoken with you	(Syntax) Choherence	- this is not a formal list <i>and</i> will not be until the formal identification has been completed	- Say that this is not an official list and say identification is complete, use the choherence "and" so	D1MISC

<p>since a provisional list of missing people was released to families last night, this is not a formal list and will not be until formal identification has been completed. I have had contact though with those directly on the ground and know that providing as a much information as we can is incredibly important. But, I also know the receipt of that provisional last list last night will of course have been devastating, and amongst all of the ongoing issues the operation to bring to justice the person involved right through to securing the safety of our communities and amongst all of that lies a list of people who were potentially the victims of this terrorist attack they were loved ones and they were New</p>		<p>- I have had contact even though those directly on the ground <i>and</i> know that providing as much information as we can is extremely important - we can are incredibly important <i>but</i> I also know the receipt of that last provisional list - people of Wellington <i>and</i> an acknowledgment of the grief that the community feels.</p>	<p>that this sentence has no connection, and does not understand the meaning behind the sentence. - Said that the information obtained directly came from the location and it was confirmed that the information was correct. in this sentence use the coherence "and" then explain again that the information needed must be as much as possible to know the developments that occurred in Christchurch, to know what further action is being carried out. -This development is very important for the officer in charge, in this part of the sentence it uses the coherence "but" indicates that Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren also needs that information. -The whole world was devastated by the killings and</p>	
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	Zealanders. Many of you will know that today I went till Coburn a mosque to lay flowers with Wellington mayor Justin Lester in to meet with Islamic community leaders. The message was one of gratitude for the outpouring of love that they have experienced from the people of Wellington and an acknowledgement of the grief that the community feels.			therefore the whole world followed the activity of laying flowers in the mosque of Christchurch.	
		(Stylistic) Lexicon	- Devstating.	<i>Devastating</i> in this paragraph is news that can <i>damage</i> the heart of anyone who hears the info. So that there will be no more disappointment and sorrow in Prime Minister Jacob Ardern's hope that this painful event will not happen again. hope that New Zealand remains safe in any situation or condition.	D1SL
		(Rhetoric) Graphic	-	-	D1MIRG
		(Rhetoric) Methapor	-	-	D1MIRM
2.	As the Police Commissioner confirmed this morning 50	(Syntax) Choherence	-50 people have been killed <i>and</i> 34 people remain in	-This section uses the choherence "and" which explains that there are	D2MISC

<p>people have been killed and 34 people remain in Christchurch Hospital. 12 of them in the intensive care unit and critical condition. A 4th year old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. I can confirm that the bodies of those who have died are beginning to be returned to their families from this evening it is likely however to be a small number to begin with, it is the expectation that all bodies will be returned to families by Wednesday. To help ensure this happens as quickly as possible we are receiving support from six disaster victim identification staff from Australia.</p>		<p>Christchurch Hospital. - 12 of them in the intensive care unit <i>and</i> critical condition a four-year-old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. -During the investigation <i>and</i> there is no information to suggest that the person is linked to the attacks.</p>	<p>several numbers of injured and dead victims and therefore in this sentence, it is very suitable to use conjunctions. - This section also uses the coherence "and" which is to tell several victims who still need special care. -The result that was obtained was that the terrorist carried out his attack alone, and explained that there was no sign of the terrorist working together. in this sentence use the coherence "and".</p>	
<p>The 28 year-old man charged</p>	<p>(Stylistic) Lexicon</p>	<p>- Critical Condition - Died</p>	<p>- The word <i>critical condition</i> in this paragraph means that there is a four-year-old girl who is hospitalized at Starship Hospital in Auckland. in an <i>emergency</i> hoping that the girl will be healthy so that she can return to activity</p>	<p>D2MISL</p>

<p>with murder has been remanded in custody until April 5th police say he will face further charges he is being held in a specialist security facility. Police have confirmed that there is no indication that two other people arrested on Friday were connected with the attacks. They however confirmed that another person has been taken into custody as a result of evidence collected during the investigation but there is no information to suggest that person is linked to the attacks.</p>			<p>and hope that she will not have trauma from the murder.</p> <p>- As a result of this incident many victims have been <i>killed</i> and corpses that have been identified can be returned to their families. the victim who was killed hopefully his family can accept this reality patiently and we hope that survivors will recover soon.</p>	
	<p>(Rhetoric) Graphic</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 50 people have been killed -34 people remain in Christchurch Hospital -12 of them in the intensive care - A 4th year old girl remains in a critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland - The 28 year-old man charged with murder has been remanded in custody - until April 5th 	<p>The purpose of this sentence is how her the events that are happening right now, tell the information that has been obtained as confirmed by the police commissioner that 50 people were killed and 34 people were in the Hospital 12 of them are in critical condition at Starship Hospital in Auckland. I can</p>	<p>D2MIRG</p>

				confirm that the bodies of those who have been edited whose identities have been identified are being returned to their families. and he Jacinda Arddren said the 28-year-old terrorist would soon be charged and interrogated on April 5, 2019.	
		(Rhetoric) Methapor	-	-	D2MIRM
3.	As the police commissioner has said this is tangential to be attack on Friday. Police say a public safety remains the top priority for the police both in Christchurch and across the country. The policy commissioner will be issuing further advice as people look to return to work and school tomorrow needless to say there will be an increased police	(Syntax) Choherence	- Police say a public safety remains the top priority for the police both in Christchurch <i>and</i> across the country - The policy commissioner will be issuing further advice as people look to return to work <i>and</i> school tomorrow needless to say there will be an increased police presence in Christchurch tomorrow to ensure public safety.	-To maintain the safety of the whole world the police must carry out very tight security so that there are no more specialists like this. so that all Muslims in the world are safe in worship. in this sentence use choherence "and" these conjunctions are very connected from sentence one to another sentence. -For excellent security and closely guarded prime	D3MISC

<p>presence in Christchurch tomorrow to ensure public safety, there are an additional 120 police staff in Christchurch. When it comes to mosques during opening hours and while mosques are in active use there will be a police presence outside while they are closed the public will remain in the vicinity this will continue to be assessed while the police investigation continues.</p> <p>We know these events have been traumatic for the community but particularly for young people today local ministry of education staff met with senior staff at Hagley Community College and booths a primary school to provide support and resources</p>		<p>- When it comes to mosques during opening hours <i>and</i> while mosques are in active use there will be a police presence outside while they are closed the public will remain in the vicinity this will continue to be assessed while the police investigation continues.</p> <p>- Hagley Community College <i>and</i> booths a primary school to provide support and resources a team will be at Kashmir High School in the morning</p>	<p>minister, Jacinda Arden directs all police and support staff to guard all the crowded places in Christchurch, which are in schools, mosques and shopping posts. in this sentence use the coherence "and" so that the two appear to be well connected so that they have a purpose.</p> <p>-Especially for the mosque tightening will be more so that Muslim communities who want to worship to be more solemn and conducive. in this sentence use the coherence "and" so that this sentence looks coherent.</p> <p>-Hagleydan Community College and elementary school, these are two different places and use connecting sentences so that both of them look more meaningful.</p>	
	(Stylistic)	- Investigation	- The <i>investigation</i> in this	D3MISL

<p>a team will be at Kashmir High School in the morning. The ministry is also gathering information to assess intermediate former support needs at schools and early learning centers across the city support is already being provided to some schools and this will be expanded tomorrow morning.</p>	Lexicon		paragraph is for the <i>safety</i> of the city of Christchurch, prime minister Jacinda Ardern's requires the police to continue to carry out checks so that the city of Christchurch remains safe.	
	(Rhetoric) Graphic	There are an additional 120 police staff in Christchurch.	Because the situation in Christchurch has worsened so in order to maintain public safety nearly 120 police staff carry out very strict guarding in Christchurch and throughout the country, she acknowledged or recognized the need for additional police and staff to assist and guard all Mosques, schools and shopping centers to be closely guarded	D3MIRG
	(Rhetoric) Methapor	-	-	D3MIRM

4.	<p>The Christchurch office is responding to calls as they come in and a team of 200 staff has been mobilized with specialists are from other regions on site or on their way. for the rest of the country all schools and early learning centers have now received communications advising them of available support, all regions have put traumatic incident trained staff on standby to provide support tomorrow. The ministry is also working closely with the police and Red Cross to support the refugee community.</p> <p>I also want to acknowledge in terms of wider advice for instance perhaps fire parents who may wish to seek advice on communicating with their</p>	<p>(Syntax) Choherence</p>	<p>-The Christchurch office is responding to calls as they come in <i>and</i> a team of 200 staff has been mobilized with specialists are from other regions on site or on their way.</p> <p>- for the rest of the country all schools <i>and</i> early learning centers have now received communications advising them of available support.</p> <p>- The ministry is also working closely with the police <i>and</i> Red Cross to support the refugee community.</p>	<p>- The Christchurch office provides emergency telephone numbers. The goal is that if people find something suspicious, people can call that number, this sentence uses the connecting words "and" so that the next sentence can be connected that Christchurch has provided nearly 200 police officers to be on alert. Christchurch residents are also expected to remain in the house so that nothing unexpected happens.</p> <p>-Shopping centers and schools are heavily guarded by the police and therefore all residents of Christchurch do not need to worry. the choherence in this sentence use "and" so that the places mentioned above become one unit and are very coherent.</p> <p>- The ministry is working with the red cross and the</p>	D4MISC
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	<p>children. The Ministry of Health is making advice publicly available my recollection is that is available on the website again also reinforce that the 1737 number. Remains open for ticks or phone calls from absolutely anyone who mace wish to seek further support particularly mental health support at this time that is open and available to anyone. I understand they are experiencing an increase in contact.</p>			<p>police to help Christchurch residents in any case. making sure their needs are met.</p>	
		<p>(Stylistic) Lexicon</p>	<p>-Received -Provide -Support</p>	<p>- New Zealan get full <i>authorize</i> from all over the world so that the guard goes well, even the whole world participates in condolences and pray that the shooting victims get the best place by God. - <i>prepare</i> ten police officers and staff who work to help the community in the city of christchurch, so that all are maintained safely. and the police are directed to be required to stand guard in crowded places such as mosques, schools, shopping centers. -words of <i>support</i> in this paragraph are to assist the community of the city of Christchurch <i>assistance</i> in the form of mental healing</p>	<p>D4MISL</p>

				and insurance assistance so that the Christian community continues to feel peace in their cities, hoping that all institutions work closely together to ensure the needs of victims and their families are met.	
		(Rhetoric) Graphic	The Christchurch office is responding to calls as they come in and a team of 200 staff has been mobilized with specialists are from other regions on site or on their way.	Up to 200 staff has been dispersed and are on standby to maintain security in Christchurch even the police and the red cross are on guard and working together to guard Christchurch.To keep Christchurch she went on to say that all staff in Christchurch must work closely together to ensure the victims' needs are always safe and met.	D4MIRG

		(Rhetoric) Methapor	-	-	D4MIRM
5.	The national management Crisis center was set up in Wellington yesterday with staff on the ground in Christchurch, this will ensure all agencies are working closely together to ensure the needs of victim and their families are being met. It will work alongside the national security system to ensure we have a comprehensive and well-coordinated response. In terms of immediate welfare needs, ACC is putting more staff on the ground in Christchurch working alongside the Ministry of social Development at the community hub at hagley. For ACC as I've said before immigration status is not a	(Syntax) Choherence	- their families are being met it will work alongside the national security system to ensure we have a comprehensive <i>and</i> well-coordinated response.	So that all victims' families have their needs fulfilled, therefore the government cooperates with the national security system, in this sentence using the coherent "and" so that the continuation is to keep ensuring and coordinating well.	D5MISC
		(Stylistic) Lexicon	-Ensure -Murder	-In order that no one feels <i>unfair</i> , Prime Minister Jacinda Ardren hopes that all the police and staff will work well. -The killings in this paragraph are <i>the massacres</i> that have occurred in the Christchurch mosque. his hope is that Christchurch will remain safe and peaceful. there are no more typical cases like this	D5MISL

	factor it is based on the event happening here in New Zealand in an event such as this murder or manslaughter. The family is eligible for a funeral of around \$10,000 there are also one off payments for the deceased partner, children and dependents ongoing assistants private assistants provisions for things like child care and of course compensation for the loss of income.			happening.	
		(Rhetoric) Graphic	- ACC is putting more staff on the ground in Christchurch working alongside the Ministry of social Development at the community hub at Hagley. - The family is eligible for a funeral of around \$10,000 there are also one off payments for the deceased partner	so that nothing is wrong, all staff at Christchurch work alongside the Ministry of social Development at the community hub at Hagley. and all victims affected by the disaster will be financed by the government.	D5MIRG
		(Rhetoric) Methapor	-	-	D5MIRM
6.	MST is proving standard forms of financial assistance also such as helping with intermediate and immediate needs and things like one-off grants for food payments, it will also be working with individuals and families to consider ongoing needs such as benefits support. look in	(Syntax) Choherence	- of the week ahead particularly for the government <i>and</i> also for parliament cabinet will meet tomorrow - we will have an agency briefing for cabinet <i>and</i> we will have preliminary policy discussions - expressing their grief <i>and</i> support in a number of ways	- In this sentence use the coherent "and" which explains the activities of the government that will hold a meeting, namely the Christian government with the parliamentary cabinet. -In this section use the coherent "and" that after the meeting there will be a discussion of follow-up or	D6MISC

<p>terms of the week ahead particularly for the government and also for parliament cabinet will meet . I will provide updates from this at my usual post cabinet press conference as I've already indicated it's my intention that we will have an agency briefing for cabinet and we will have preliminary policy discussions around issues like for instance gun policy members or Parliament's will pay tribute in the house on Tuesday once the appropriate statements have been given we will adjourn for the day.</p>		<p>through New Zealand options.</p>	<p>matters concerning security or protection in the city of Christchurch. -As a result of this incident the whole world felt sorrow, especially Muslim society. As a result of this incident many new zealan residents who lay flowers in front of the Christian mosque. Prime Minister Jacinda Arderen also hopes that this incident will not be repeated. There are no acts of terror and hope the city of New Zealand remains safe.</p>	
<p>Communities are paying their respects, expressing their grief and support in a number of ways through New Zealand options. The appropriate timing for national</p>	<p>(Stylistic) Lexicon</p>	<p>-Condolence</p>	<p>- The whole world feels a deep sadness due to this painful event. which makes the whole world feel disappointed especially Muslims. However, the actions carried out by these terrorists increasingly made the New Zealanders rise</p>	<p>D6MISL</p>

<p>commemorative services are being considered actively now I will announce more about that when we are in a position to confirm arrangements. I can confirm that we will open condolence books at Parliament tomorrow as well as at the National Library, further details will come on that for media to attend again thought I want to finish my updates today by again passing on my deepest gratitude and thanks on behalf of the whole country to the police the first responders the hospital staff who I met yesterday right through to the teachers may of whom kept their students and locked down on Friday and who will be deal with the fallout from that for a long time to come.</p>			again to show their characteristics as a pluralist, peace-loving, humorous nation, and upholding tolerance.	
	(Rhetoric) Graphic	-	-	D6MIRG
	(Rhetoric) Methapor	-	-	D6MIRM



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
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Website: <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

Form : K-1

Kepada Yth : Bapak Ketua & Sekretaris
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
FKIP UMSU

Perihal : PERMOHONAN PERSETUJUAN JUDUL SKRIPSI

Dengan hormat yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama Mahasiswa : Desy Indah Sahfitri
NPM : 1502050060
Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Kredit Kumulatif : 136 SKS

IPK = 3,53

Persetujuan Ket./Sekret. Prog. Studi	Judul yang Diajukan	Disahkan oleh Dekan Fakultas
	A Critical Discourse Analysis of the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident	
	Critical Discourse Analysis in "Islamic Quotes on Twitter Post"	
	Speech Function Analysis in "A stars in Barn" Movie	

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat diperiksa dan persetujuan serta pengesahan, atas kesediaan Bapak saya ucapkan terimakasih.

Medan, 26 Februari 2019
Hormat Pemohon,

Desy Indah Sahfitri

Keterangan:

- Dibuat rangkap 3 : - Untuk Dekan/Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Program Studi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



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Form K-2

Kepada : Yth. Ibu Ketua/Sekretaris
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
FKIP UMSU

Assalamu 'alaikum Wa, #b

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama Mahasiswa : Desy Indah Suhfitri
NPM : 1502050060
Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mengajukan permohonan persetujuan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi sebagai tercantum di bawah ini dengan judul sebagai berikut:

A Critical Discourse Analysis of the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of
Christchurch Mosque Accident

Sekaligus saya mengusulkan/ menunjuk Bapak/ Ibu

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum.

Sebagai Dosen Pembimbing Proposal/Risalah/Makalah/Skripsi saya.

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pengurusan selanjutnya. Akhirnya atas perhatian dan kesediaan Bapak/ Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 23 Maret 2019
Hormat Penghormatan,

Desy Indah Suhfitri

Keterangan

Dibuat rangkap 3 :
- Untuk Dekan / Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua / Sekretaris Prog. Studi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



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Webside : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

SURAT PERNYATAAN



Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama Lengkap : Desy Indah Sahfitri
N.P.M : 1502050060
Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal : A Critical Discourse Analysis of The Prime Minister
Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque
Accident

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa :

1. Penelitian yang saya lakukan dengan judul diatas belum pernah diteliti di Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.
2. Penelitian ini akan saya lakukan sendiri tanpa ada bantuan dari pihak manapun dengan kata lain penelitian ini tidak saya tempahkan (dibuat) oleh orang lain dan juga tidak tergolong *Plagiat*.
3. Apabila point 1 dan 2 di atas saya langgar maka saya bersedia untuk dilakukan pembatalan terhadap penelitian tersebut dan saya bersedia mengulang kembali mengajukan judul penelitian yang baru dengan catatan mengulang seminar kembali

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya perbuat tanpa ada paksaan dari pihak manapun juga, dan dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 4 Juli 2019
Hormat saya
Yang membuat pernyataan,



Desy Indah Sahfitri

Diketahui oleh
Ketua Program Studi
Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mandra Saragih, S.Pd, M.Hum



**MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN
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UPT PERPUSTAKAAN**

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Website: <http://perpustakaan.umsu.ac.id>

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor: 2493/KET/IL.8-AU/UMSU-P/M/2019



Berdasarkan hasil pemeriksaan data pada Sistem Perpustakaan, maka Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis (UPT) Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama : Desy Indah Sahfitri
NPM : 1502050060
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/ P.Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

telah menyelesaikan segala urusan yang berhubungan dengan Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara Medan.

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 27 Zulhijjah 1440 H
29 Agustus 2019 M

Kepala UPT Perpustakaan,



Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M.Pd



**MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
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Website : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id



LEMBAR PENGESAHAN HASIL SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Proposal yang sudah diseminarkan oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini :

Nama Lengkap : Desy Indah Sahfitri
N.P.M : 1502050060
Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal : A Critical Discourse Analysis of The Prime Minister
Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque
Accident

Pada hari Selasa, tanggal 21 bulan Mei 2019 sudah layak menjadi proposal skripsi.

Medan, 4 Juli 2019

Disetujui oleh:

Dosen Pembahas

Dr. Hj. Dewi Kesuma Nst, S.S., M.Hum

Dosen Pembimbing

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum

Diketahui oleh
Ketua Program studi

Mandra Saragih S.Pd, M.Hum



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FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

Jl. Kapten Muhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. 061-6621400 Fax. 22. 23. 30
Website: <http://www.umhu.ac.id> Email: kap@umhu.ac.id


BERITA ACARA SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Pada hari ini Selasa, Tanggal 01 Bulan Mei Tahun 2019 diselenggarakan seminar proposal Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa :

Nama Lengkap : Desy Indah Sahfira
N.P.M : 1502050060
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal : A Critical Discourse Analysis of the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident

No	Masukan dan Saran
Judul	
Bab I	Revise the background, center the identifier study in the background.
Bab II	
Bab III	USG Past Form → #5 - Skripka
Lainnya	was downloaded at 2018 !!!
Kesimpulan	<input type="checkbox"/> Disetujui <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Disetujui Dengan Adanya Perbaikan

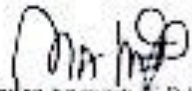
Dosen Pembimbing


(H. Muis K. NS)

Dosen Pembimbing


(Permana Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

Ketua


(Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

Pemula Pelaksana

Sekretaris


(Permana Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum.)



Nomor : MS-AL3-UMSU-024/2019
Lamp : ---
Hal : Pengesahan Proyek Proposal
Dan Dosen Pembimbing

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara menetapkan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dan dosen pembimbing bagi mahasiswa yang tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : Desy Indah Sahfani
N.P.M : 1502050060
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian : A Critical Discourse Analysis of the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident.
Pembimbing : Pirman Giateng, S.Pd, M.Hum

Dengan demikian mahasiswa tersebut di atas diizinkan menulis proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :


1. Penulis berpedoman kepada ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan oleh Dekan
2. Proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dinyatakan DUYAI apabila tidak selesai pada waktu yang telah ditentukan
3. Masa kadaluarsa tanggal : 25 April 2020

Walaikumsalam Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Medan, 20 Sya'ban 1440 H

25 April 2019 M

Dekan


Dr. H. Eddy Huta Nst, S.Pd, M.Pd
NIDN : 0115057302

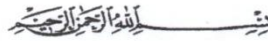
Dibuat rangkap 4 (empat) :

1. Fakultas (Dekan)
2. Ketua Program Studi
3. Pembimbing
4. Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan :
WAJIB MENGIKUTI SEMINAR



**MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
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BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Nama Lengkap : Desy Indah Sahfitri
NPM : 1502050060
Judul Proposal : A Critical Discourse Analysis of the Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern's
Address of Christchurch Mosque Accident

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Proposal	Tanda Tangan
23 - 03 - 19	The background of study, identification of the problem.	
02 - 04 - 19	The background of the study, identification formulation of the problem and Chapter 2 theories.	
24 - 04 - 19	Chapter 1, chapter 2	
10 - 5 - 2019	Identification of the problem The formulation of the problem Significant of study	
16 - 5 - 2019	Chapter 2 & References	

Diketahui oleh:
Ketua Prodi

(Mandra Saragih, S.Pd, M.Hum)

Medan, 23 Januari 2019

Dosen Pembimbing

(Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum.)