A MORPHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS IN FOLKATIVE INSTAGRAM POSTS

SKRIPSI

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the Requirements
For degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)
English Education Program

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Panitia Ujian Sarjana Strata-1 Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan dalam Sidangnya yang diselenggarakan pada hari Senin, Tanggal 04 September 2023, pada pukul 08.30 WIB sampai dengan selesai. Setelah mendengar, memperhatikan dan memutuskan bahwa:

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Judul Skripsi   : A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts

Dengan diterimanya skripsi ini, sudah lulus dari ujian Komprehensif, berhak memakai gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd).

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PANITIA PELAKSANA

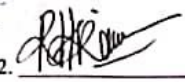Ketua   Sekretaris

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ABSTRACT

Putri Chairani Yoesra. NPM.1902050054, "A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts" Skripsi: English Education Program. Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara. Medan. 2023.

This research was related to the analysis of the Morphological processes in Folkative Instagram posts, which primarily aimed at identifying the types of processes for forming new words which existed in Folkative Instagram, and explaining how the processes of forming these words were. The data were analyzed by using a qualitative descriptive methodology, concentrated on Folkative Instagram posts in January 2023. The results of the analysis were coinage 10.98%, borrowing 3.66%, compounding 31.71%, blending 4.88%, clipping 2.44%, back formation 1.22%, conversion 1.22 %, acronym 9.76%, derivation 24.39% and multiple process 9.76%.

Keywords: Word Formation, Morphology, Instagram, Folkative.

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بِسْـــــــــمِ اللهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

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Finally, with humility, the researcher hopes this skripsi will be useful for all of us and get blessings from Allah SWT. Aamiin Ya Robbal Alamin.

Medan, September 2023
The Researcher

<u>Putri Chairani Yoesra</u>
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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

Globally, there are three billion monthly active social media users, including 1.48 billion Instagram users. Nearly every educated person has it, including businessman, adolescents, college students, teachers, and many more. Instagram is a social network where users may upload photos about anything, get likes and follows, companies, celebrities, and even cat pages, and gain fame (Verrastro, 2020). On Instagram, users are able to publish content according to their interests. People have used images to express ideas, share stories, and to communicate. The postings on Instagram media users often consist of a picture or video with attached material and a written caption (Karina Sokolova, 2020).

The advent of Instagram has made sharing pictures as an essential part of everyday life. Instagram is also employed to suit the informational wants of everyday life. It contains a wealth of information. When it comes to share and receive information, Instagram is unrivaled (Abderahman Rejeb, 2022). It is so visually appealing because it is a platform for gaining attention, enhancing one's image, and gathering knowledge, particularly regarding popular topics. It provides numerous ways to explore; the social, cultural, and psychological correlates of digital image creation, and online communication (Olga Bogolyubova, 2018).

New words frequently appear on Instagram. Typically, these new words are used on Instagram to describe a published picture or video so that other

Instagram users may comprehend their meaning. These new words are produced by clipping, compounding, derivation, borrowing, etc. The process of creating those new words from existing components and related to word formation. Word formation is the act of creating new words to communicate new ideas (Madonsela, 2017). Word formation is a means to investigate the internal structure of words, which is referred to as word processing (Li, 2022). By adding a new prefix or suffix to an existing word, new meaning may be created, and this process is known as word formation (Fitqi Sintiadi, 2021). It is a means to investigate the internal structure of words, which is referred to as word processing.

Obviously, discussing word formation has something to do with Morphology. Because, the study of the interior structure of words and the processes by which new words are created is known as morphology in the field of linguistics (Mark Aronoff, 2022). Morphology plays a crucial part in the formation of words, so that they are consistent with their structure and may be comprehended. It enables a language to adopt new words. Morphology is derived from the Greek word morphe, which means shape or form (Vijayalakshmi, 2019). In linguistics, Morphology refers to the study of the structure and function of word forms (Zeige, 2015).

The researcher is interested in the use of word formation process theory in Morphology. The research object were made based on the phenomenon of many new words which often appeared on Instagram and more precisely in Folkative Instagram posts. Folkative is an internet media platform that offers daily news updates. Folkative targets millennials and publishes news about creative culture.

Its primary weapon is Indonesian pop culture content centered on popular news, arts, and brand. The researcher chose Folkative for two reasons. Firstly, this Instagram fad is quite popular among millennials, many people read information about anything in it, as shown by the amount of followers, likes, and comments on Folkative Instagram. Many artists, millennials, and also minister read news on Folkative Instagram. Secondly, based on the observations through readers' comments, they sometimes find it difficult to understand the intent of the news because there are new words in Folkative, which cause a riot in the Instagram Folkative comments column. That is very problem causing a crucial to look into this research.

The main purpose of this research was to define the process of creating new words from Folkative Instagram posts, identify what types were included, and intended to prevent misunderstandings by Instagram users who read Folkative posts, who were not aware of these new words. So, the researcher is conducted a research with the title "A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts". This research examined the word formation process and categorized it according to its type.

B. Identification of the Problem

1. New words were produced on Instagram in the form of clipping, compounding, derivation, borrowing, etc.

2. The types of word formation included in Folkative Instagram Posts.

3. The process of word formation from the words was found in Folkative Instagram Posts.

C. The Scope and Limitation

The scope of this research was Morphology. It was focused on word formation in Folkative Instagram posts limited to the types of word formation. The types are coinage, borrowing, compounding, blending, clipping, back formation, conversion, acronym, derivation, and multiple process.

D. Formulation of the Problem

1. What types of the word formation processes did frequently appear in Folkative Instagram Posts?

2. How was the way the word formation processes found in Folkative Instagram Posts?

E. The Objective of the Study

1. To identify the types of word formation in Folkative Instagram Posts.

2. To describe the word formation process found in Folkative Instagram Posts.

F. The Significance of the Study

The result of this research was aimed at giving benefits both theoretical and practical.

1. Theoretical, this research was expected to provide the information about word formation which could support the study of Morphology.

2. Practical, the findings are expected to:

   a. The students, as a reference to encourage the students to study Morphology, especially in the types of word formation.

   b. The teacher, to have more knowledge about Morphology especially in word formation in Folkative Instagram posts.

c. Researchers/readers, as material for conducting further research on Morphology which can be analyzed from different perspectives.

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

A. Theoretical Framework

1. Morphology

Morphology is described by Merriam-Webster as "the study of structure or form". Morphology is one of the subfields of linguistics for which several definitions exist. According to Fabregas (2015), Morphology is the branch of linguistics that examines the grammatical information inherent in words and investigates the relationships between words based on their common meaning and shape. Another definition came from Spencer, morphology is the study of particular words, including how words are produced and how their form interacts with other grammatical characteristics, such as phonology and syntax (Spencer, 2001). Morphology encompasses the examination of the processes involved in the creation of words, including the many methods by which innovative words are generated across a variety of languages. Additionally, it investigates the alterations in word forms that occur based on their morphological and meanings within sentences (Lieber, 2015). In overall, morphology is an involved topic of linguistics that encompasses several definitions and views. Linguistic scholars typically refer to it as "the field concerned with the analysis of structure or form." This discipline involves the investigation of the internal structure of words, grammatical information, meaning and morphological links between words, as well as the interaction between word forms and other linguistic components such

as phonology and syntax. The field of morphology encompasses the examination of word formation processes and the alterations that occur in word forms within sentences, making it an essential domain of inquiry for comprehending the structure and arrangement of language.

According to Unubi (2017), a morphological process is a way of modifying a stem's meaning so that it fits the syntactic and communicative context of the word. In other words, morphological processes serve to distinguish between words and inflections. Speakers utilize morphological analysis when they read or hear a novel, complex word for the first time. In order to comprehend it, they disassemble it and consider whether they recognize any of the parts. When creating novel forms from pre-existing parts, speakers use synthesis (Parker, 1878). Also, when letter–sound connections are inconsistent, morphological patterns in English convey semantic information (Levesque et al., 2021). So, the significance of morphological analysis in linguistics and language processing. It emphasizes that morphological analysis is a crucial technique in morphological studies, focusing on how morphological processes modify the meaning of word stems to fit syntactic and communicative contexts. Additionally, it discusses how speakers rely on morphological analysis when encountering unfamiliar and complex words. Futhermore, the importance of morphological analysis in understanding and processing language, particularly in addressing complex and unfamiliar words and in conveying semantic meaning.

2. Morpheme

A morpheme is generally regarded as the smallest meaningful unit of a word (Holly B. Lane, 2019). While According to Baaitun Nisa (2020) morphemes are letter combinations that may be used to for complex words. Considering morphemes are the smallest linguistic units, it can't be further divided into smaller parts. The word "friends" is made up of two morphemes: friend and -s, which denotes the plural form. The word "beautiful" is made up of two morphemes: beauty and -ful, which denotes the adjective form. The word "cooks" is made up of two morphemes: cook and -s, which denotes the plural form (which indicates simple present tense that the subject is singular). Morpheme also can be classified into bound morpheme and free morpheme.

a. Bound morphemes are meaning-bearing language elements that are affixed to unbound morphemes, such as prefixes and suffixes. They cannot survive on their own (GarethaEvansam & Siswanto, 2017). The example of bound morphemes are unhappy, telling, goodness, etc.

b. A free morpheme is a morpheme that is autonomous and able to function as a standalone unit without the need to be combined with other morphemes. In this particular instance, the exemplifications of free morphemes include the terms "fine," "boy," "like," and "read" (Astuti et al., 2021).

In brief, the fundamental difference between bound morphemes and free morphemes is in their autonomy and grammatical roles. Bound morphemes depend on free morphemes for the purpose of conveying meaning and often fulfill grammatical functions, while free morphemes are independent entities that

own 9 distinct semantic content and have the ability to operate as standalone words. A comprehensive grasp of these notions is necessary for the analysis of linguistic word structures and the comprehension of the principles and patterns that regulate the development of words.

3. Word Formation Process

Word formation is the study of words primarily focuses on the production or formation rules of words in a particular language; in linguistics, this corresponds to the study of word construction rules. Word formation refers to any processes that alter the shape of a word, such as affixation, which is a topic of morphology. The process of making up new words from existing ones is called "word formation technique" (Yule, 1985). A sentence may have many word production processes.   According to Yule (2006), there are ten word formation processes: coinage, borrowing, compounding, blending, clipping, back formation, conversion, acronym, derivation, and multiple processes.

    a. Coinage: one of the least common ways that English words are made is by coinage, which means making up completely new words. Most of the time, they come from made-up trade names for commercial products that become common words. For example, vaseline, aspirin, nylon, zipper, etc.

    b. Borrowing: the adoption of foreign- language terms. The English language has absorbed a great variety of foreign terms over its history, such as croissant (French), dope (Dutch), lilac (Persian), piano (Italian), pretzel (German), couch (Arabic), tattoo (Tahitian), tycoon (Japanese), yogurt (Turkish), and zebra (Turkish).

c. Compounding: is the combination of two distinct words to create new term. Bookcase, doorknob, fingerprint, sunburn, textbook, wallpaper, wastebasket, and waterbed are common English compounds. All of these examples are nouns, but we can also make compound adjectives (good looking, low-paid) and compounds of adjective (fast) and noun (food), such as fast-food restaurant and full-time work (Yule, 2006).

d. Blending: the blending of two distinct forms into a single new phrase is also a part of the blending process. Nevertheless, blending is often achieved by linking just the beginning of one word to the end of the other. Examples include smog (smoke and fog), brunch (breakfast and lunch), and FORTRAN (formula translation).

e. Clipping: the process of cutting or decreasing lengthy words. For instance, gasoline is shortened to gas, influenza is shortened to flu, advertising is shortened to ad, etc.

f. Back formation: the process of reducing an existing word to make a new one. For example, donate is derived from donation, emote from emotion, enthuse from enthusiasm, liaise from liaison and babysit from babysitter.

g. Conversion: refers to a change in the function of a word, such as when a noun becomes a verb (without any reduction). For example 'stand up' is a verb. It is became noun in 'stand up comedy'.

h. Acronyms: are composed of the beginning letters of a group of other words. These include forms such as CD (compact disk) and VCR (video cassette recorder) in which each letter is articulated separately. Typically,

acronyms are spoken as single words, such as NATO, NASA, and UNESCO.

i. Derivation: the most common method of word formation in the creation of new English words. This process is known as derivation, and it involves a vast number of little 'pieces' of the English language that are often not included separately in dictionaries. These little 'pieces' are often known as affixes. Unhappy, misrepresent, prejudge, cheerful, reckless, boyish, terrorism, and melancholy are examples of words that include the prefixes un-, mis-, pre-, -ful, -less, -ish, and -ism.

j. Multiple Processes: is the process of forming a new word by executing two or more processes on a single word. For instance, the term waspish derives from White Anglo Saxon Protestant, an abbreviation for process, as it is reduced to "wasp" and suffixed with - ish as a curricular.

Another explanation about word formation process from O'Grady. Accroding to O'Grady (1997), there are several of word formation process:

a. Derivation: creates a term with a meaning and/or category unique from its basis by adding an affix. Derivation is the process of forming words by adding affixes, which might be prefixes or suffixes. There will also be a class of words that are distinct from the fundamental term in the new word. For instance, sell-er, writer, and singer-singer.

b. Compounding: or the combining of lexical categories, is another popular approach to construct words in English. The words into and onto are examples of compound prepositions. The last component defines the

category of the whole word in these and most other compounds of this sort. Thus, greenhouse is a noun because its rightmost component is a noun, spoon feed is a verb because feed is likewise a noun, and nationwide is an adjective in the same way that broad is. The head is the morpheme that defines the category of the whole word.

c. Conversion: is a procedure that allocates an existing word to a new syntactic category. Even though it does not add an affix, conversion is often seen as a sort of derivation due to the shift in category and meaning that it causes. In a contract, for example, ink denotes a verb formed from a noun.

d. Clipping: is the process of removing one or more syllables from a polysyllabic word. For instance, gasoline becomes gasoline, and professor becomes professor. It has given rise to terms such as proff (professor), physed (physical education), poli-sci (political science), and burger (burger).

e. Blends: are generated from non-morphemic components of two previously existent objects. Blending is the act of creating new words by mixing two or more words and deleting portions of the old ones. Brunch from breakfast and lunch, aerobicise from aerobics and exercise, and chunnel from channel and tunnel are all well-known instances of mixes.

f. Backformation: is the act of creating a new term by deleting a genuine or fictitious prefix from another word in the language. The technique of constructing words by separating affixes or the fundamental words of a

word is known as backformation. Backformation is also described as removing a portion of a word, resulting in a change in word class from its new form. To put it simply, the back formation is a small word formed from a lengthier word. For instance, orate is derived from oration.

g. Acronyms: are generated by pronouncing the first letters of the words of a phrase or title as a word. This sort of word structure is notably popular in organization names, military terminology, and scientific language. In English, acronyms are shortened words that are used like regular words. The words are pronounced as a truncated version of the words rather than the full form of the words themselves. UNICEF stands for United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund, while AIDS stands for acquired immune deficiency syndrome.

h. Onomatopoeia: all languages include words that have been designed to sound like the item that they name. Because onomatopoeic words are not perfect phonetic duplicates of sounds, their shape varies by language. For example, "meow" in English and "nja:" in Japanese.

On the basis of these two explanations of word formation, namely Yule's theory and O'Grady's theory, researchers are interested in Yule's theory, which is the applicable theory. This is due to the theory's intelligibility and timeliness. Yule presents a theory of word formation that is comparatively accessible to non-14 specialist readers, making it beneficial for language students and teachers. Consequently, the Yule theory is typically more descriptive. He provides straightforward explanations of how words and language structures are utilised in

everyday communication. Those new to language studies can gain a solid understanding of this topic through the Yule theory.

4. Social Media

Social media refers to online platforms and websites that allow users to create, share, and interact with content, as well as connect with others. It has altered how individuals interact with one another (Olanrewaju et al., 2020). These platforms enable diverse forms of communication, including text, images, and videos, among others. When this happens, the perspectives expressed on social media are easily moulded to match the conventional formats of stories provided by the news organisations (Bouvier & Machin, 2018). The emergence of social media platforms has significantly altered the terrain of human contact and the distribution of information. The development of online platforms has significantly transformed interpersonal communication and has had a profound impact on public discourse and the consumption of news and information. These platforms empower users to generate, distribute, and interact with many types of material, while facilitating connections with others. There are many kinds of social media such as Instagram, Facebook, WhatsApp, Line, Path, etc. But, in contemporary times, the increasing prevalence of Instagram as a widely embraced social media platform has garnered significant popularity among individuals from many backgrounds (Putri, 2022).

5. Instagram

Instagram, the most popular social media platform, is generating and managing content aggressively. Founded by Kevin Systrom and Mike Krieger in

October 2010 mainly for iOS (iPhone-iPad) (Bahcecik, 2019). Instagram is an image-based social media that provides online photo or video sharing services Instagram is a social media place that primarily emphasises the sharing of visual content, particularly photographs. Individuals have the ability to submit visual content onto their own accounts, whereupon other users possess the option to express appreciation for such content, provide commentary, or distribute it within their own network. Instagram may be considered a social network since it primarily displays the material of individuals that the individual is following, indicating a preexisting relationship (Haenlein et al., 2020). According to Gon (2021) Instagram produces the expressive power of images with brief, relevant text, typically in the form of hashtags, image titles, comments, and user profile information. Frequently, news accounts, news organisations, and journalists commonly using Instagram as a platform for disseminating up-to-date news and information. Instagram has emerged as a significant platform for disseminating timely information to a wide audience, owing to its use of picture postings and concise narratives to convey breaking news.

6. Folkative

The Instagram account @Folkative belongs to the firm Folkative Group. Folkative is a well-known online media platform in Indonesia that publishes a range of up-to-date domestic and international content (Rina Astriani, 2022). The Instagram account for Folkative is an online platform dedicated to Indonesian news, art, culture, and local items (Ade Namira, 2022). Folkative is a collecting firm geared for young people, particularly millennials. All the information is

obtained in an object (Tussa'diah et al., 2021). Folkative was founded to inspire, enlighten, and reflect the culturally creative voices of Indonesian youth. Folkative also develops youth-worthy interactive web content and events. Depending on its purpose and content, the benefits of a Folkative account can differ, but include: entertainment and humour to their followers. Particularly those employing memes and parodies, can be a form of cultural appreciation that enables users to respond creatively to current issues or trends, also be used to convey educational or knowledge-based messages through humour. This can be an enjoyable and accessible method for learning about a variety of subjects, can be used to express political or social views. It can critique or comment on these issues in an original and provocative manner. Folkative accounts frequently cultivate robust communities of adherents. They provide a forum for followers to share remarks, quips, responses to their content and provides a platform for account creators to express their creativity and share their thoughts, ideas, and messages through social media in a novel manner.

B. Conceptual Framework

The conceptual framework in qualitative research describes how the title is developed can be understood according to its relationship with other elements. The aim is to establish the conceptual framework that researchers use to investigate and understand the problem under investigation. Starting from the title, then determine the theory used. In this research, applicative theory is the main topic. And Instagram, especially Folkative Instagram, which was discovered in January 2023.

Figure 1. Conceptual Framework

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┌─────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│ A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram │
│                    Posts                      │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────┘
                      │
            ┌──────────────────┐
            │    Morphology     │
            └──────────────────┘
                      │
        ┌──────────────────────────────┐
        │  Types of Word Formation      │
        │  According to George Yule      │
        │  theory (2006)                 │
        └──────────────────────────────┘
              │                    │
    ┌──────────────────┐   ┌──────────────────┐
    │ a. Coinage        │   │ f. Back formation │
    │ b. Borrowing      │   │ g. Conversion     │
    │ c. Compounding    │   │ h. Acronym        │
    │ d. Blending       │   │ i. Derivation     │
    │ e. Clipping       │   │ j. Multiple Process │
    └──────────────────┘   └──────────────────┘
              │                    │
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            │   Social Media    │
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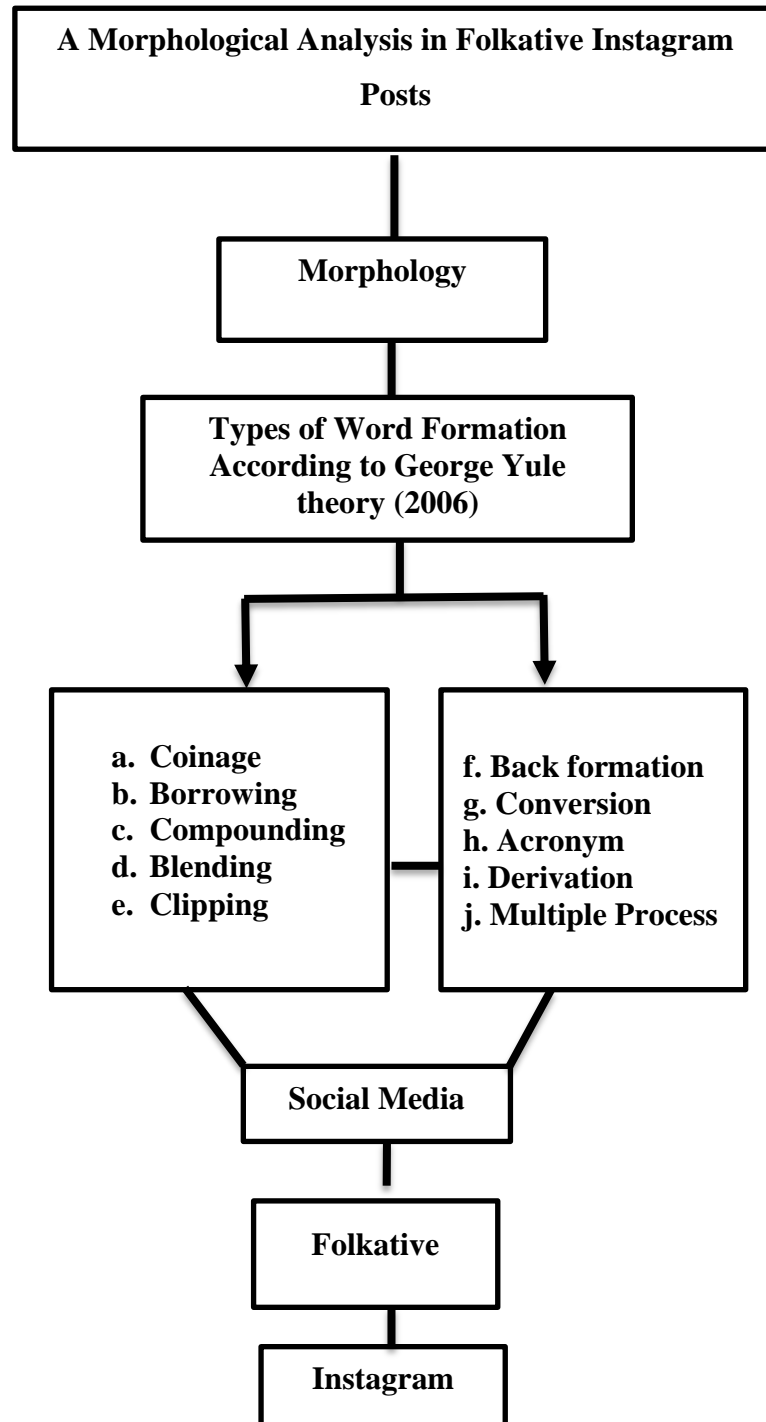
C. Previous Study

There have been some previous studies related to this research including:

(1) *Analysis on the Word-formation of English Netspeak Neologism* (2014) by Wei Liu and Wenyu Liu published in Journal of Arts and Humanities. This research focused on the Internet neologisms, a derivative of new media age, which in many ways affects the netizens in terms of communication. The goal was to help English netspeak neologisms master on a study on word-formation processes trends in netspeak and coined words. This research is similar to previous research in that it focuses on morphological analysis that is more exact in the section on word formation. In this research, the object was Folkative Instagram posts, while in the previous research it was English Netspeak Neologisms.

(2) *An Analysis of Borrowing Word In Destinasian Indonesia Magazine* (2021) by Muziatun, Jefriyanto Saud, Nurul Ain Halada published in Indonesian EFL Journal (IEFLJ). It focused on the usage of mass media facilitates the dissemination and recognition of borrowed language. This may persuade others to speak a foreign language rather than their own speech. This research intended to investigate language borrowing in the mass media, particularly travel periodicals, based on empirical evidence. DestinAsian Magazine was the appropriate data source for identifying loanwords what have reported in the media. This research is similar to previous research in that it focused on morphological analysis that is more exact in the section on word formation. This research focused on ten different forms of word formation, while previous studies only examined one type of word formation, namely borrowing.

(3) *The Analysis of Word Formation Processes in The Jakarta Post Website* (2017) by Dian Luthfiyani, Abdul Kholiq, Intan Ni'matus Zahroh published in Linguistic, English Education and Art (LEEA) Journal. The purpose of this study was identifying the most common type of derivation words that is used in the headline of ten education articles in Jakarta Post Website in October 2015 until April 2016. It was related to this previous research because of about morphological analysis, which was more specific in the word formation section. The difference is that this research retrieved data from Folkative Instagram posts and then analyzed it using ten different types of word formation processes, whereas previous research retrieved data from the headlines of ten different education articles on the Jakarta Post website and then analyzed it using only one type of word formation process, namely derivation.

(4) *Word Formation Process Of Business Term In Antara News Website (2021)* by Widya Sari, Andri Donal published in Journal of English education (JEE). The goal of the study was to examine the word-formation process employed in the online daily ANTARA NEWS and determine which words were often used there. The researcher examined five different word generation processes in the study, including compounding, acronyms, blending clipping, and derivation. The shared feature between this research and it is that both examine word development from a morphological angle. The distinction is that it is based exclusively on five categories.

(5) *An Analysis Of Word Formation Process Of English Slang In Teenager Movie Scripts (2013)* by RahmiMarzita, HermawatiSyarif, Havid Ardi published in

English Language and Literature E-Journal. This study examines how terms from youth films' use of American slang came to be. Based on O'Grady's theory of word creation, the goal of this study is to determine what kinds of slang word development are present in two different genres of juvenile films, namely "Camp Rock" and "Juno." Additionally, this study seeks to compare the various formation kinds. It's a slang term from both movies. Descriptive research methodologies were used. The analysis's findings revealed the two characters'. The similarity with this research is that both discuss types of word formation, although there are differences, namely in the theory used. In previous research, O'grady theory was used. This research uses the Yule theory.

The specialization of this research is the target of social media, specifically Folkative Instagram posts utilizing George Yule's theory of ten sorts of word production processes. While the previous three studies only employed a few sorts of things, they were the internet, magazines, website and movie scripts. As a result, this research differs from past studies. And since the items chosen are solely postings on Instagram Folkative, this research was more recent and focused. Which Folkative comprises an information medium that is very popular among millennials, making it an intriguing research.

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

A. Research Design

This research employed qualitative research, especially descriptive qualitative because the researcher wished to perform in-depth research by looking for data on research objects in order to ultimately be able to characterize the word production process in Folkative Instagram posts. It has been said that this type of research stressed the research as a tool. To become a tool, the researcher must have access to theory and understanding. Therefore, to inquire, to evaluate, to describe, and to develop the data must be made real. According to L. Haven (2019) qualitative research, written and spoken words are often used as the data, however photographs, videos, and other behavioral records may also be used. Qualitative information was often gathered via interviews, focus groups (organized group discussions), and observation.

B. Source of Data

The research data was in the form of written posts taken from the official Instagram Folkative posts (@Folkative) via the link https://www.instagram.com/folkative/. This account included information that was focused on Indonesian news, art, culture and local products, the title of which was displayed with an image and the content was placed below the image. The data was selected based on Folkative posts in January 2023. The total of the posts were 56.

C. Technique of Collecting Data

According to Marshall & Rossman (2021), Several methods existed for collecting the data, including observation and documentation.

1. Observation is a research approach that collects information or data via subjectivity. In the social sciences, observation is used to acquire data on people, processes, and cultures (Kawulich, 2020). With this method, the researcher have observed Folkative Instagram posts in January 2023. Then, he researcher investigated the accessible posts on Instagram Folkative and determined the overall number of posts on Instagram Folkative. The total of the posts were 56.

2. Documentation is a technique used to generate evidence-based documents by identifying particular information sources. The researcher took a screenshot of the chosen posts once they have been picked as the documentation in Folkative Instagram posts in January 2023. All captured images were saved in a single file.

D. Technique of Analyzing Data

In this research, the Interactive Analysis theory developed by Miles and Huberman (2021) was used. They separated the process of data analysis into four distinct phases: data gathering, data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion (verification).

1. Data Collection

In qualitative research, data is collected through observation, in-depth interviews, or documentation, or a combination of these three methods

(triangulation). It is possible to gather the data in a matter of days, resulting in a large amount of data. All visible and audible information is captured during the investigation step. Thus, the researcher collected a large amount of diverse data.

During the analysis of the data collection, observations were made and various documents were categorized based on the research problem, after which the data was refined through additional data tracing and the researcher analyzed the data collected from the official Folkative Instagram account based on the categorization of the data.

2. Data Reduction

The data received from the observations is rather extensive; thus, it must be meticulously and precisely recorded. Data reduction is the process of refining, assessing, classifying, directing, and deleting unneeded data in order to arrange data in order to obtain and validate final conclusions. Thus, the reduced data was present a better picture and make it simpler for researchers to gather more data and locate it when necessary.

In this stage, unimportant data, such as video endorsements in Indonesian or promotions, were excluded from the January 2023 post count, allowing the researcher to focus only on essential information. From the total Instagram Folkative posts, a reduction was made if there were no new words in a post. If there was still gaps in the data, the researcher sought for more data based on the most recent posts so that the data can be more precise.

3. Data Display

Displaying the data is the next stage after data reduction. By showing data, it will be simpler to comprehend what occurred and to plan future work based on this comprehension. After data reduction, the next step is to create an illustration. This indicates if the researcher explores further into the results or continues to investigate them.

In this part, the researcher provided an overview via a concise explanation. In the form of a brief summary, the researcher determined what had been finished and what had been done. In an Instagram Folkative post, the number of new words was shown, allowing the researcher to know how many posts have been analyzed and how many have not.

4. Verifying Conclusion

The last phase in qualitative data analysis is verifying conclusion. In qualitative research, conclusions are results that have never existed before. Results may take the form of a description or an object description. Hence, the findings of qualitative research were to provide an answer to the initial phrasing of the issue. At this point, the researcher described all of the data and made conclusions, in order to make the conclusion valid. For example the researcher found a word in the post of Folkative Instagram. After that, the researcher explained why the word included each type.

CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

Research findings and analysis were presented in this chapter. It covered the types of word formation and how the word was formed.

A. Research Finding

The research concentrated on Morphological analysis, often known as the process of word formation, in Folkative Instagram postings. The new terms in the posts were picked and utilized to get data. Each word would be classified according to its category; coinage, borrowing, compounding, blending, clipping, back formation, conversion, acronym, derivation, and multiple process are the kinds. The new words discovered in Instagram Folkative posts were investigated according to the production of varied numbers for each kind.

1. Types of Word Formation in Folkative Instagram Posts

No.	Types	Number	Percentages
1.	Coinage	9	10.98%
2.	Borrowing	3	3.66%
3.	Compounding	26	31.71%
4.	Blending	4	4.88%
5.	Clipping	2	2.44%
6.	Back Formation	1	1.22%
7.	Conversion	1	1.22%
8.	Acronym	8	9,76%
9.	Derivation	20	24,39%
10.	Multiple Process	8	9,76%
	Total	82	100%

From the table above, the researcher found that there were 9 coinage, 3 borrowing. Compounding could be seen more frequently than the other types that

was 26 data, 4 blending, 2 clipping, then backformation and conversion have the same number 1 data. Both kinds contained the fewest number of data. The remaining types included 8 acronym, 20 derivation, and multiple processes. The total amount of data is 82.

2. Word Formation Processes in Folkative Instagram Posts

a. Coinage

As the trade name for a particular product, coinage is the process of creating new words from newly discovered sources. After that, the term spread throughout society. This technique is distinct from other methods of word formation. Coinage does not necessitate the addition of affixes or suffixes, but this process involves the addition of words due to the influence of expanding human knowledge and civilization. This is a highly unusual and infrequent method of forming words, but the evolution of technology, culture, and human lifestyle necessitates that English speakers devise new words to name their new invention (Kaharuddin, 2021).

Datum 1 : *A **Tiktok** video that has received a lot of attention from netizens shows a baby……….*

Analysis : The term "Tiktok" originally referred to a short-form video hosting service operated by a Chinese company. The application is extensively utilized, particularly by youthful individuals. The word "TikTok" was included in the coinage process. This word was formed by combining two repeated syllables, namely "tick" and "tok". In this case, the word "TikTok" was created creatively to represent a social media platform that focused on short videos uploaded by its

users. The coinage process helps create a memorable brand identity that reflects the nature and characteristics of the service or product.

Datum 2 : *There is a new debate on pronouncing on how to read Mixue........*

Analysis : Mixue is a product that combines traditional tea beverages with freshly made ice cream. This establishment offers a wide selection of beverages, including milkshakes, bubble tea, fruit tea, and ice cream shakes. The brand name of ice cream known as Mixue is widely popular among the general public, especially among youngsters, and is recognized as an established ice cream maker in its own right. Therefore, the word Mixue was formed through the process of coinage, where the creation of new words were not dependent on existing language structures or rules. In this case, Mixue is a creatively and uniquely formed word to represent a specific brand, with the aim of differentiating it from other ice cream brands.

Datum 3 : *After rumors of Wednesday being moved to Prime Video, Netflix just confirmed……*

Analysis : Netflix is a product that was developed in California and is renowned for the benefits it offers, which include a wide variety of genres that are appropriate for viewers of all ages and backgrounds, as well as films from a variety of nations. The word "Netflix" is also a type of coinage because it is a word that was created and did not exist before. Coinage is the process of creating new words which can occur in a number of ways, such as combining existing words, adding a prefix or suffix, or creating an entirely new word. Netflix" has become a well-known brand worldwide and an umbrella term used to refer to

online streaming services for movies and television shows. In this case, the word "Netflix" shows how technological developments and shifts in the consumption of media content have resulted in the creation of the word -new words to reflect new phenomena that have emerged.

Datum 4 : *Lisa of **BLACKPINK** just posted a photo of herself with neymar…..*

Analysis : Blackpink is a product in the form of a South Korean girl group formed by YG Entertainment. The group debuted in 2016 and consists of four members: Jisoo, Jennie, Rosé, and Lisa. The term "BLACKPINK" is a form of coinage because it was made up and did not previously exist. Coinage is the process of creating new terms, which can occur by combining existing words, employing acronyms, or creating entirely new words. In this regard, "BLACKPINK" is another example of a coined term, as it was established specifically to represent the band and describe their characteristics. This name demonstrates creativity and originality in constructing a band identity that distinguishes them from the competition.

Datum 5 : *Be playful in style with Magnum and **Cotton Ink**…..*

Analysis : Cotton Ink is an Indonesian fashion brand that specializes in women's clothing and accessories. The brand focuses on creating versatile pieces that can be easily mixed and matched to create various styles. The creation of new terms by combining existing words is an example of coinage. In the case of "Cotton Ink," "cotton" refers to the primary fabric used in the brand's apparel, namely cotton, whereas "ink" represents the inventive and design aspects of the fashion industry. By combining these two terms, "Cotton Ink" was able to create a brand

name that accurately embodies the identity and qualities of their products. This demonstrates that "Cotton Ink" is an example of coinage, as it entails combining existing words to create a new word as a product name.

Datum 6 : *Grab your **Heineken** to accompany your celebration, take memorable photos…..*

Analysis : Heineken is an internationally renowned beverage brand. Heineken is well-known for its pale lager, which is fermented with premium ingredients and a unique yeast strain. The brand has garnered worldwide recognition, and its green bottles and red star logo are recognizable. This is a type of coinage, as it used the word "Heineken" with the founder's surname. The process of coining new words by combining existing terms, adding prefixes or suffixes, or creating entirely new words is known as coinage. In this instance, the word "Heineken" was created by combining the progenitors' surnames. Although "Heineken" retains the founder's surname, it is still considered a coinage because it is a unique name with no special significance or significance outside of the brand.

Datum 7 : *Well, worry not because **Apple** provides classes to teach older people….*

Analysis : Apple brand included a wide range of products, such as the iPhone, iPad, Mac, Apple Watch, and different apps and services. The word "Apple" included coinage because it is a word that was created by taking a pre-existing word, but giving it a different new meaning. Before the Apple company, the word "apple" referred to the name of the fruit in English. However, with the use of the word "Apple" as a technology company brand, the word gained a new identity and became well known as a brand of computers, mobile devices and other related services developed by Apple Inc.

Datum 8 : *After rumors of Wednesday being moved to **Prime Video**……*

Analysis : Prime Video is an online streaming platform owned and operated by Amazon. This is an example of coinage, as it combines the terms "prime" and "video" to produce a distinctive and original brand name. In the context of brands, coinage is the process of creating new terms or brand names that previously did not exist. In this instance, "Prime Video" is a brand that employs the combination of pre-existing terms to create a unique brand identity. The brand name incorporates "prime" for the Amazon Prime membership program and "video" for the video content that can be viewed through the service. The combination of the two terms creates a brand name that communicates the offered concept and services in a clear and concise manner.

Datum 9 : *A Singaporean teen was shamed on social media for claiming that **Charles&Keith**…..*

Analysis : The brand of "Charles&Keith" is dedicated to staying on top of the latest fashion trends and often releases new collections to reflect the current styles. Charles & Keith's products are designed to cater to different occasions, from casual wear to formal events, allowing customers to find fashionable options for various purposes. The word "Charles&Keith" is included in the type of coinage. The word was formed by combining two personal names, namely "Charles" and "Keith", which were then used as brand names for a fashion and footwear company. This word formation process involves creativity in combining two names into one, creating a unique and easily recognizable brand identity. In

this case, "Charles&Keith" is an example of how coinage can be used to form words that do not depend on existing language structures or conventions.

Based on the data analysis, these terms were included in the coinage category because they were derived from an existing product. This procedure required the creation of brand-new terms. The source that is gaining popularity the most is the brand name of a commercial product.

b. Borrowing

By incorporating words from other languages, borrowing is a method to create new words. The technique of borrowing is carried out by lifting a word or phrase directly from the source language. Almost every country or language contains loanwords. In cases where equivalent or exact translations are unavailable in a language, words from other languages are used to convey meaning or describe an event (Claria et al., 2022). The English language is among those that occasionally borrow words from other languages.

Datum 1 : *Check out Febby Rastanty's looks when she became a live* ***mannequin****…*

Analysis : The term mannequin is an example of word borrowing because it was derived from the French. The word mannequin was derived from the French word, which has come to mean "jointed artist's model." Additionally, mannequins can be interpreted as figurines used by tailors, window dressers, and others to display apparel. Included in the loan procedure due to its French language.

Datum 2 : *The South Korean* ***tactician*** *was furious because his team could not score…*

Analysis : The word tactician was derived from the Ancient Greek word taktike, which means arrangement. The word tactician was included in the definition of borrowing because it was derived from Greek. The term "tactician" can also referred to a person who is proficient in tactics or strategies. Because it employed phonetic modifiers, the term tactician is included in nature borrowing.

Datum 3 : *Is something **epic** coming soon? Give us your theory……*

Analysis : Epic originates from the Greek word epicos, which means word, melody, or speech. Something that is historically significant, immutable, and intricate can be described as epic. Epic was included in the loan because the beginning of the word epic is derived from Greek, from which English then borrowed it. The definition of epic in English is the apex, the greatest accomplishment, or the greatest occasion.

Based on the data that has been analyzed, these terms were classified as borrowings because they were derived from foreign languages, such as Greek and French.

c. Compounding

Compound words are formed when two partial words are combined to produce a new single word during the process of word creation known as compounding. A compound word is a term composed of two or more words in singular or plural form. Compounding can also be written with a space, without a space, or with a hyphen (Sakti et al., 2021).

Datum 1 : *The second episode shows a **flashback** about the virus's origin……*

Analysis : The word "flashback" is included in the compounding category because it was composed of two words that are combined to create a new, meaningful word. Originally, the word flash was composed of two separate words: flash, which means lighting, and back, which means rear. The term flashback was formed by combining the words flash + back. Because it becomes a new word when combined, the meaning of the word flashback alters when it has been combined.

Datum 2 : *Viktor & Rolf, the Dutch avant-garde luxury fashion house founded in 1993 by Viktor Horsting and Rolf Snoeren, hit the **spotlight** with its spring 2023 collection for offering ....*

Analysis : "Spotlight" was derived from the combination of the words point and light. Originally, the word's components were spot, which means point, and light, which means brightness. Because the word spotlight was formed by combining two words into one, it falls under the category of compounding.

Datum 3 : *Now as a **full-grown** adult, all I wanna do is sleep every chance I get....*

Analysis : "Full-grown" was produced through the use of the terms full and grown. Full and grown have distinct meanings. Full means complete, and grown means mature. Then, the words full and grown are combined to form full-grown. Obviously, this was included in the category of compounding, as these two words can become a single term through the process of combining them.

Datum 4 : *The second episode shows a flashback about the virus's origin, revealing that the Cordyceps **outbreak** started....*

Analysis : The word "outbreak" contained multiple morphemes. The first is the free morpheme "out", while the second is the free morpheme "break". The word "outbreak" is therefore included in compounding. Because they were two words that have been combined to make a new term with a new meaning. The definition of out is eliminated whereas the meaning of break is cracked. When the two words were merged to make a single word, that meaning became a plague.

Datum 5 : *Together with L'Oreal Paris Indonesia* **spokesperson** *@claurakiehl…*

Analysis : The term "spokesperson" is included in the process of compounding. The initial formation was spoke and person due to this word. Due to the addition of the 0"-s" morpheme, spoke transforms into spokes. Person is an unrestricted morpheme, meaning it is not constrained. Afterwards, spokes and person were merged to create a new word, "spokesperson."

Datum 6 : *They will empower all women to recognize their true* **self-worth** *…*

Analysis : Self-worth" is included in the compound because it was derived from two separate words and then recombined. Self is a noun that refers to oneself, and value is an adjective that implies suitable. The combination of the two terms produces a new meaning. Self-worth referred into signifies the value or importance that an individual assigns to oneself.

Datum 7 : *Nono used this laptop to take part in the* **word-class** *abacus….*

Analysis : The word "world-class" is an example of word formation through the process of compounding. The base words in "world-class" are "world" and "class." The word formation process in "world-class" involved compounding, where the words "world" and "class" were hyphenated together to create a new

adjective that signifies being of exceptional quality, distinction, or excellence on a global level.

Datum 8 : *It's almost valentines day but some of us are still in **heartbreak**…*

Analysis : The base words in "heartbreak" are "heart" and "break". In this case, the two base words were combined to create the compound word "heartbreak". The words "heart" and "break" were combined to create a noun that represents the emotional pain or distress experienced in relationships.

Datum 9 : *Mbappe and Hakimi were caught on camera **undercover** while walking in Times Square, New York…*

Analysis : The base words in "undercover" are "under" and "cover." In this case, the two base words were combined to create the compound word "undercover". "Undercover" typically refers to a person or operation that is working secretly or incognito, often within a criminal or espionage context. It involves assuming a false identity or pretending to be someone else in order to gather information or uncover illicit activities.

Datum 10 : *A **crossover** car between Fortuner and Panther is traded on one of the platforms for IDR 132 million….*

Analysis : The word formation process in "crossover" involves compounding, where the words "cross" and "over" were combined to create a noun that generally signifies the act of crossing from one side to another or transitioning between different elements, contexts, or categories.

Datum 11 : *BLACKPINK will be the first K-POP group in history to **headline** the annual…..*

Analysis : "Headline" is composed of the words "head" and "line." In this instance, the two root terms were combined and contained in the compounding process. Combining "head" and "line" results in the construction of the noun "headline." It is the title or heading that appears at the beginning of a news article or newspaper article.

Datum 12 : *The planet, anointed TOI 700e, is about 100 **light-years** from Earth in the…..*

Analysis : The term light-years" is an example of word formation through the process of compounding. The base words in "light-years" were "light" and "years." By combining "light" and "years", the word formation process results in the term "light-years." It is a measurement of astronomical distance, representing the distance that light travels in one year.

Datum 13 : *A recent study conducted over six months from February 2022 by 4 day Week Global, in which 33 companies with employees in six countries reduced their **workload**…..*

Analysis : The workload is included in the procedure of compounding. Workload derived from two words, namely work and load. The new word formed by combining these words has a different meaning than the original. When combined, the two words have a new meaning. The definition of the term "workload" is a person's work responsibilities.

Datum 14: *Third, New York culture values, such as **work-life** balance; and fouth…*

Analysis : Work-life was formed through a type of compounded process. This word was formed by combining existing words to create a new word with a new connotation. The term "work-life" was derived from two words, "work" and "life", which have distinct meanings. The two words were combined to form a new word that signifies the relationship, harmony, or integration between an individual's work-related and personal or non-work-related activities.

Datum 15 : *Presumably, the **billboard** was removed on Thursday at midnight because he still saw…..*

Analysis : The base word "bill" and "board" combined into one to produce a word "billboard". This was involved in the process of compounding because two terms were combined to produce a new word. "Billboard" refers to a prominent and often oversized display panel or signboard erected outdoors, typically alongside roads or in public spaces, used for advertising products, services, or public messages. It serves as a platform for visual communication and capturing public attention.

Datum 16 : *Well, the best advice is you should find passive **income**….*

Analysis : The base words in "income" are "in" and "come." In this case, the two base words were combined to create a new word "income." This is compounding process involved joining two or more words together to form a new word with a distinct meaning. **"**Income" refers to the flow of money or earnings received by an individual, business, or entity from various sources such as employment, investments, or business activities. It represents the funds that contribute to a person's livelihood or the revenue generated by a business or organization.

Datum 17 : *We know everything that is "over" such as **overthink**…*

Analysis : "Overthink" is formed by combining the words "over" and "think." The process of combining two terms to produce a new word with a new meaning is called compounding. The term "overthink" refers to the propensity to think excessively, to the point where it causes undue tension, anxiety, or perplexity.

Datum 18 : *We know everything that is "over" such as overthink, **overwork**…*

Analysis : The term "overwork" is an example of a compound word, which was created by combining two separate words to create a single new word with a unique meaning. The base word is "work." The term "work" may be used as a noun or a verb to describe the physical or mental effort used to accomplish a goal or bring about a result. The second word is "over", when something is excessive or goes beyond a given point, the word "over" is used.

Datum 19 : *Twitter user @/HailHisoka pointed out that an online shop sells used garments like socks, stockings, and **underwear**….*

Analysis : In order to be clear, "underwear" is part of the compounding procedure. The two words "under" and "wear" combined to generate the resulting term. To put it simply, "under" and "wear" were not interchangeable terms. Combining these two terms into "underwear" created a new meaning. Underwear refers to a category of fabric worn by a person underneath other garments.

Datum 20 : *For example, pimples appear when you have a crush on someone, dull skin due to pollution, discolored skin due to swimming, **blackheads**…*

Analysis : The word "blackheads" is the result of a process of compounding, which combined two terms into one and creates a new meaning. The first two

terms were "black" and "head" The morpheme "-s" is added to "heads" to indicate the plural form, resulting in "heads." Blackheads refer to black dirt, which are small, dark lumps on the skin caused by obstructed pores.

Datum 21 : *Some dress look unique by being worn **upside** down….*

Analysis : Upside is made up of the two words "up" and "side" The meanings of "up" and "side" are distinct. In the process of compounding, two terms were combined to create a new word with a new meaning. The word "upside" corresponds to its meaning, which is the position opposite the prior one.

Datum 22 : *What a **throwback**...*

Analysis : The word throwback derived from the compounding process type. The word was derived from an original term and has a distinct meaning. "Throw" and "back" were two distinct terms. These morphemes are also known as free morphemes. Because they are free morphemes and have nothing else, they are simply combined in this compounding process. As for the meaning of the term flashback in relation to someone or something, it can refer to a similar or past event.

Datum 23 : *Viktor & Rolf, the Dutch **avant-garde** luxury fashion house founded in 1993 by Viktor Horsting and Rolf Snoeren, hit the spotlight with its spring 2023 collection for offering......*

Analysis : The word "avant-garde" is also formed through a process of compounding. "Avant-garde" consisted of the words "avant" and "garde". The combination of the two terms created a new word with a new meaning. Avant garde refers to individuals or works that are creative, original, experimental, or

innovative in their designs and construction techniques, particularly as a form of reverence for culture, art, or politics.

Datum 24 : *Anton Wijaya, a wood **craftsman** from Purbalingga, Central Java....*

Analysis : The word "craftsman" is made up of the words "craft" with the morpheme "-s" and "man." In this case, the two words were merged through a compounding process, which combined the two words and forms them into one to create a new meaning. The term "craftsman" refers to someone who has the ability to create a thing.

Datum 25 : *Erick Tohir has officially turned in the documents to become the general **chairman**....*

Analysis : Through a compounding process, the words "chair" and "man" were merged to generate a new word, namely "chairman." The term chairman refers to the post of chairman, which is the most senior of the board of directors of an organization or firm**.**

Datum 26 : ***Check out** the #Worthit squad, Enzy Storia, Putri Marino, Eva Celia, at the launch of....*

Analysis : "Check" and "out" were the root or basis of the word "checkout". This process was called the compounding process, which combined the two words into one word. Checkout refers to the process of continuing to purchase goods online by the buyer to complete the purchase.

In accordance with Yule's theory and the data that has been analyzed, these words were classified as compounding because they were composed of two separate words that were combined to create a new word.

d. Blending

Blending is a morphological process in which two or more words are combined to create a new word whose meaning incorporates the original words' elements. It entails combining word elements from two or more different syllables. Typically, the new term (the blend) is created by combining the beginning of one word with the ending of another (Baram & Noori, 2019). Frequently, blending is used to convey a new concept or idea or to provide a more concise or engaging way to allude to something.

Datum 1 : *Rhoma also admitted that he new BTS songs from his grandchild, who is an Army (nickname for BTS **fandom**)……*

Analysis : The term "fandom" is included in the blend since it was made up of two words before some of the letters are cut out. The words fans, which means "fans," and kingdom, which means "kingdom," are the roots of the term fandom. But in order to make the term "fandom" "solid," the word "king" is obviously missing. resulting in the word "fandom."

Datum 2 : ***Netizens** are curious about a billboard that shows Cipung wearing…*

Analysis : Netizen was a combination of "internet" and "citizen". The term "netizen" was a portmanteau of the words "citizen" and "internet" and means "citizen of the net." The word netizen was also included in the type of blending because the prefix inter is dropped from "internet" to form the word net. Similarly, the prefix cit- in "citizen" is dropped, resulting in the word izen. The two words were then combined.

Datum 3 : *Recently, a live stream on Tiktok about the elderly taking a mud bath to get gifts that could be exchanged for money from the audience went **viral**....*

Analysis : The word viral is included in blending because it also consisted of two words from which letters have been removed. The term viral derived from the phrase virus virtual. Vir- was formed by removing the letters "u" and "s" from the word virus. In addition, the letters virt- have been eliminated from the word virtual. Thus, the merging process resulted in the formation of the word viral, which means it is related to a virus or spreads rapidly and extensively like a virus.

Datum 4 : *The second dose of **Covid-19** boster vaccine can be given to adults....*

Analysis : The term "covid-19" is a combination of the word "Corona Virus Disease 2019". This was included in blending because the words were blended into one new word.

Based on the analyzed data, these words were included in the type of blending because they were processed according to the principles for forming a word through the combination of two or more letter segments to create a new word.

e. Clipping

Clipping is a process in which longer words are shortened by removing one or more syllables from the word. The omitted syllable is usually the final syllable, but can also be the initial or middle syllable. Clipping refers to either the creation of independent morphemes by cutting (Cho, 2019). Clipping is often used to make words shorter and easier to pronounce. The cut words still retain the basic meaning of the original word.

Datum 1 : *Agnez shared a **selfie** of the three of them on her Instagram story…..*

Analysis : The concept of selfie was derived by clipping the term self portrait. Self-portraits have been shortened to "selfie". Selfie refers to a photograph of oneself captured with a smartphone.

Datum 2 : *The Abacus Brain Gym (ABG) International Mathematics Competition is a **math** competition for all ABG students all over the world….*

Analysis : The word math was created by slicing the word Mathematics. Math has been shortened from mathematics. Math can be viewed as a precise science.

Based on the data that has been analyzed, these words were included in the type of clipping because these words were formed through a clipping process, namely simplifying or narrowing a word but the meaning remains the same so it is easy to pronounce.

f.   Back formation

Back formation is the process of removing prefixes or suffixes from existing words. This procedure entails generating shorter words by deleting affixes that are incorrectly thought to exist in pre-existing words. It in English always entails reduction and never addition (Rozario, 2020).

Datum 1 : *According to a research, Indonesia recorded high number of people who are addicted to scroll the **cell**……..*

Analysis : The term cell was derived from celluloid. By deleting the ending, the term cell is shortened. The term cell is thus included in the back formation since it creates a new word by removing an affix that is seen to be a component of the

first word. Based on the data that has been analyzed, the word is included in the type of back formation because the word was formed by reducing the first word.

g. Conversion

Conversion, also known as zero derivation or functional shift, is a morphological process in linguistics whereby a word transforms its part of speech without affixes. It is the process of changing a word from one grammatical category (such as a noun, verb, adjective, or adverb) to another. In general, strategy of conversion in morphology refers to the change in part of speech without the addition of affixes to the base (Qureshi et al., 2021).

Datum 1 : *Mentri Keternagakerjaan (Menaker) Ida Fauziyah conveyed that 2.8 million unemployed Indonesians were **hopeless of job** …….*

Analysis : The word "hopeless" is an adjective. The word is then formed by adding prepositions and nouns, resulting in a new word. This is referred to as the process of this sort of conversion. Because conversion is a sort of word construction that alters the function of a word. The adjective "hopeless" was transformed into a noun in "hopeless of job". The word is included in the type of conversion because, according to the data analysis, it only alter word classes that is distinct from the initial word and do not add affixes or suffixes.

h. Acronym

An acronym is a type of abbreviation constructed by combining the initial letters of a group of terms into a single new word. It is evident that, in the acronym, each letter is pronounced separately (Multazim & Nurdin, 2019). These words are composed of the initial letters or syllables of a phrase or string of

words. Acronyms are frequently used to create concise, more memorable alternatives to lengthy phrases or titles.

Datum 1 : *Lisa of BLACKPINK just posted a photo of herself with Neymar via **IG** story…….*

Analysis : IG was derived from Instagram Story, which was formed by combining the initial letters of the two words. Obviously, this contributes to the word formulation process for the acronym variety. Because acronyms were composed of the initial letters of other words, which are pronounced in their entirety.

Datum 2 : *Not only "Open BO", you can also can watch many more titles with various genres such as Suami-suami Masa Kini 2, Katarsis, My Nerd Girl Season 2, 96 jam, **YOLO!**.........*

Analysis : The term YOLO is categorized acronym process because it was the abbreviation of You Only Live Once. YOLO is a term for believing in or motivating yourself to do something worthwhile in life, because you only live once. Then we can conclude that YOLO is included in the process of acronym because it used the initial letters of the four words.

Datum 3 : *As if we haven't had enough of the lato-lato sound, there's a 5 hours lato-lato **ASMR** video……….*

Analysis : Autonomous Sensory Meridian Response is the origin of ASMR. This is an acronym because the term was derived from the initial letters of Autonomous Sensory Meridian Response, which are then abbreviated to ASMR.

ASMR is manifested by the sensation of the sounds of swallowing, biting, crunching, and imbibing.

Datum 4 : *This competititon is produced by the one and only Dana White, the president of **UFC**….*

Analysis : The word acronym UFC stands for Ultimate Fighting Championship. The term "UFC" was created using an acronym technique, which included taking capital letters from each word and combining them into one. The Ultimate Fighting Championship is a mixed martial arts promotion business.

Datum 5 : *These scammers will ask you to open and download the file, which will give them access to your m-banking username and password, but they also need an **OTP**…*

Analysis : One Time Password is referred to as OTP. The word "OTP" was created via an acronym, specifically by taking the capital letters from each phrase and combining them into one. OTP is frequently used as a temporary password when starting a new account or doing something technological.

Datum 6 : *Fajar Alfian/Muhammad Eian Ardianto has taken first place in the men's double **BWF** rangkings with….*

Analysis : BWF is a shorthand for Badminton World Federation. The term "BWF" was generated by an acronym technique, in which capital letters from each word were joined into one. The BWF is a group that hosts an annual world-class badminton farm.

Datum 7 : *Listen to @yurayunita's most recent song: "Jalan Pulang" from **OST**…*

Analysis : OST is the abbreviation for Original Soundtrack. The acronym "OST" was formed by selecting the capital letters from each term and combining them into one. OST is a song whose title and theme are exactly the same as a movie**.**

Datum 8 : *After the debate on pronouncing "**QRIS**", there is a new debate…*

Analysis : QRIS stands for Quick Response Code Indonesian Standard. The word "QRIS" was formed through an acronym process, namely by taking capital letters in each word which are then combined into one. QRIS is a payment standardization that uses a code from an Indonesian bank, so to make payments easier, someone can use QRIS.

Based on the analyzed data, these words were classified as acronyms because they were composed of the initial letters of other words that are pronounced in their entirety.

i. Derivation

Derivation is a morphological process in which new words are formed by adding affixes to a base or root word. It indicates that derivation is a process of word formation involving the addition of affixes (Nurngaini et al., 2019). It is the process of constructing new terms by adding prefixes, suffixes, or both to a base word in order to change its meaning or create a new word.

Datum 1 : *If it's **relatable** to you, go to listen…….*

Analysis : Relatable, it is part of the derivation because the morpheme "-able" was added to the original word "relate" It also modifies the word category or meaning of "relatable."

Datum 2 : *The influence of Christiano Ronaldo is so **unreal**….*

Analysis : Unreal is included in the derivation because it was composed of the bound morpheme "-un" and the word "real." Both were combined to produce new words and new meanings. Based on the concept of derivation, this was known as the process of word formation.

Datum 3 : *A ride in Dufan **amusement** park abruptly stopped while visitors were still on……*

Analysis : The term "amusement" is included in the derivation of the word "amuse" since the morpheme "-ment" was added to the word "amuse." Because it cannot function on its own as a word, "-ment" is considered to be a bound morpheme. As a result, its role is to modify the shape of the starting word, as well as the meaning and word class.

Datum 5 : *Not all of the phases in your life is delightful. Some could be **sorrowful** and it's….*

Analysis : The word "sorrowful" was created by joining the derivational suffix "-ful" to the source word "sorrow." By changing the word sorrow from a noun to an adjective, sorrowful, the meaning is modified to refer to something or someone who is filled with, or marked by, great grief.

Datum 6 : *Juli had to go to the police station and file a report, which a resulted in a **mediation**….*

Analysis : The word "mediation" was formed by attaching the derivational affix "-tion" to the root word "mediate." This process converts the term into a noun representing the action or procedure of mediating or facilitating a resolution between two parties.

Datum 7 : *The animal had entered a **residential** area in Kuta Pengkih Village….*

Analysis : The basic term of "residential" is "reside". The suffix "-ial" was applied to "reside" to form the derived word "residential". The word "residential" describes something related to a place or area.

Datum 8 : *Thank you for the tons of **unforgettable** memories….*

Analysis : "Unforgettable" was formed from the root word forget which was added with the prefix "-un" and the suffix "-able". Through the derivation process, the word "unforgettable" was formed which means something that is incapable of being forgotten, emphasizing the lasting impression or impact of an experience or person.

Datum 9 : *No matter what the circumtances are, **harassment** is never okay….*

Analysis : The base word in "harassment" is "harass." The suffix in "harassment" is "-ment.". The word "harassment" specifically refers to the act or instance of persistently disturb or intimidate someone.

Datum 10 : *No matter what the circumtances are, harassment is never okay, so let's be **respectful** towards….*

Analysis : "Respectful" is a form of the word "respect" and the suffix "-ful". It was a process of type derivation because of adding the adjective-forming suffix "-ful." The word "respectful" specifically describes someone or something that is characterized by a high regard, admiration, or consideration for others.

Datum 11 : *TOI 700e is also claimed to have water on its surface, so it may be **suitable** for like like on the Earth….*

Analysis : "Suitable" includes new words formed through a derivation process. The word has the base word "suit" which was added with the suffix "-able" to form the word suitable. Suitable describes something that is worthy or commensurate or approriate.

Datum 12 : *The planet, anointed TOI 700e, is about 100 light-years from Earth in the **habitable**....*

Analysis : "Habitable" includes newly formed words through derivational processes. The base word "habit" is combined with the affix "-able" to form the word "habitable." Habitable, at the same time, describes an environment and ambiance of a place that is conducive to human activities.

Datum 13 : *Later, it got the attention of netizens on social media who showed some concerns, deeming it **unsafe** for the baby....*

Analysis : Unsafe was formed through a derivation process. The initial word for "unsafe" is "safe" which is added with the prefix "-un" which is used to explain the word not. So the word "unsafe" which is formed from the derivation process describes not safe.

Datum 14 : *The park's facilities include a skateboard area, an outdoor **fitness**, a children's play....*

Analysis : The word "fitness" came from the word "fit" plus the suffix "-ness". This process was the process of forming words through a type of derivation, namely by adding endings to form a new word. The purpose of the word fitness is a balanced lifestyle to maintain a healthy lifestyle and body fitness.

Datum 15 : *The second booster dose of Covid-19 **vaccination** is given 6-month....*

Analysis : Vaccination is a word that came from the word "vaccine." The ending "-ion" was added to the word "vaccine" to make the new word. Giving a vaccine to the body to make it more immune is what the word "vaccination" means.

Datum 16 : *Presently, Mrs. Eny is undergoing **treatment** at the hospital, and the house is being cleaned by the….*

Analysis : The term "treatment" was formed through a process of derivation. The suffix "-ment" was applied to the root word "treat" to create a new word with a new meaning. The term "treatment" is intended to point to a specific medical procedure.

Datum 17 : *Out of 350 Indonesian respondents, 58% does not believe in **pre-marital**….*

Analysis : Premarital was formed through a process of derivation. The initial word for "premarital" is "marital" which was added with the preposition "-pre" which was used to describe the previous word. So the word "premarital" which is formed from the derivation process describes before marriage.

Datum 18 : *Chef @renattamoeloek recently became the number 1 **trending**….*

Analysis : "Trend" is the root or base of the word "trending" and add the suffix "-ing". It was the process of word formation through the process of derivation. "Trending" describes the ongoing or continuous action or state of following a particular direction or pattern of change or popularity. It suggests that something is currently gaining attention or becoming popular within a specific context or domain.

Datum 19 : *A petition appeared to retun to Work From Home (WFH) because the roads were more congested, polluted, and Work From Office (WFO) make them* **unproductive***….*

Analysis : The word "unproductive" was formed through a derivation process. Where, the word was surrounded by the prefix "-un" and the ending "tive. The basic word for "unproductive" was "product". Unproductive describes something or someone that lacks the ability to produce or generate desired results, outcomes, or goods.

Datum 20 : *They all look so* **stunning***…*

Analysis : Stun is the root of the word "stunning" which was added to the suffix "-ing" to form the word "stunning." Stunning describes something or someone who has the quality or ability to cause astonishment or to be very impressive.

Based on the analyzed data, these words were included in the type of derivation because the addition of an affix or suffix transformed them into a new word, thus satisfying the extant rules for this type of derivation.

j. Multiple process

Multiple process is a word construction technique that employs multiple processes. In a sense, there are numerous varieties of word formation processes, not just one type used to form a new word, but two; this is known as a multiple process type. According to Yule (2006), it is possible to trace the operation of multiple processes in the development of a specific word.

Datum 1 : *Recently,* **e-commerce** *users have seen a rather odd product display on its application……*

Analysis : E-commerce is included in the definition of multiple process type. Because the word was formed through multiple processes, namely acronym and compounding. "E" represents Electronic. This is an acronym process because a word was abbreviated by using the letter in front of the word. After the acronym was processed, these letters were combined with "commerce" to form "e-commerce." This was the second procedure, the compounding process, which joined the two words to produce one word. As a result, the term "e-commerce" enters a multiple step in the process of word formation.

Datum 2 : *These scammers will ask you to open and download the file, which will give them access to your **m-banking** username……*

Analysis : The term "m-banking" is the result of many word creation processes. Mobile banking is the first term to consider. The "m" in mobile was an abbreviation formed by abbreviating the word "mobile". The second method was called derivation. Adding the morpheme "-ing" to the word "bank" results in a new word: banking. The compounding stage follows next. The term "m-banking" was formed by merging the two terms generated in the step before it. As a result, the term "m-banking" has been included in the category of multiple processes.

Datum 3 : *Dangdut legend, Rhoma Irama, will sing a **K-pop** song for the first time……..*

Analysis : The term K-pop is included in the multiple process category. Because the word was formed through multiple processes, namely acronym formation and compounding. The abbreviation of words by using a letter in front of the word is known as the acronym process. The word "Korean" was abbreviated to "K" using

the acronym procedure, since the word was condensed by placing the letter in front of the word. After the acronym is processed, the letters were combined with the word "pop" to form "K-pop." This was the second procedure, the process of compounding. Actually, the term K-pop derived from the term Korean Pop; however, after multiple processes, the term was transformed into K-pop.

Datum 4 : *A man in Medan took his girlfriend's university diploma over **one-sided** break up…*

Analysis : The word "one-sided" was formed through a multiple process because the two words are formed through more than one process. The first process was the word "side" which was added to the ending "-ed" so that it became the word "sided". It was derivation process. Then the words "one" and "sided" were combined into one through a compounding process to form the word "one-sided". Therefore the word "one-sided" is included in the word formation process which is more than one process or is called a multiple process.

Datum 5 : *The BMKG together with BRIN, the Air Force, the DKI, and Wesr Java Provincial Governments collaborated to sprinkle at least 30 tons of NaCl for the TMC operation to prevent extreme weather and **high-intensity**….*

Analysis : The word "high-intensity" is produced through multiple processes because its two constituent terms were formed through more than one process. First, the suffix "-ity" is added to the word "intense" to form the noun "intensity". It wa derivation process. Through a process of compounding, the words "high" and "intensity" were combined to produce the word "high-intensity."

Datum 6 : *Have you ever loved someone so bad that it hurts? If you feel so, watch and listen to Indonesian Idol's **runner up**….*

Analysis : The word "runner up" was formed through a multiple process because the two words are formed through more than one process. The word "run" became "runner" by adding the ending "-er" to it. Then, "runner" and "up" were put together through a process called "compounding" to make the word "runner up." So, the word "runner up" is part of the process of making a word, which was made up of more than one step. This is called a "multiple process."

Datum 7 : *Risma said that suspects who make the elders beg on social media through **live-streaming**….*

Analysis : The word "live-streaming" was formed through multiple processes, as both of its component words are formed via multiple processes. The first process was the addition of the suffix "-ing" to the word "stream" to form the word "stream". It was derivation process. The term "live-streaming" was created by combining the words "live" and "streaming" through a process known as compounding.

Datum 8 : What a ***pure-hearted*** person….

Analysis : The word "pure-hearted" was formed through two processes, or multiple processes, i.e., the process of forming words with multiple processes. The first process was the addition of the affix "-ed" to the word "heart" to form "hearted"; It was a derivational process. The second step was process compounding, which combined the two terms to form the word "pure-hearted."

Based on the data that has been analyzed, these words were included in the type of multiple process because the formation of words did not only go through one process, but two processes. The process also varies according to the need to form these words.

B. Discussion

This section described the findings presented in the earlier section. This research discussed the results of research that focuses on George Yule's (2006) theory of word formation processes, which divided word formation processes into ten categories: coinage, borrowing, compounding, blending, clipping, back-formation, conversion, acronym, derivation, multiple process.

The research results included percentage data on the total types of word formation processes from 82 word terms in Folkative Instagram posts during January 2023. Each type was named based on the results of each. The number of each kind changed 10.98% was coinage, 3.66% was borrowing, 31.71% was compounding, 4.88% was blending, 2.44 % was clipping, 1.22 % was back formation, 1.22 % was conversion, 9.76 % was acronym, 24.39 % was derivation, and 9.76 % was multiple processes. The results of this research, which have been seen in the findings part. Based on these numbers, it was said that compounding was palced the highest rank 31.71%, and it was the most important one. This was because this type of compounding made by putting together two words that could stand on their own. Depending on the time, these words could be made just by putting them together, without taking away or adding on anything. Even if there are additions, they were not too many because they only added morphemes to

make the singular become plural. So, sometimes when people read, they have trouble figuring out what it means because they are too focused on what the basic words mean. Putting the two words together also changes what they mean. The type of origin comes next, and so on.

Also, to answer the second research question, which was about how words are made in Folkative Instagram posts, the researcher gave the data as seen in the last section. It was found that the way a word was made was different depending on what kind of word it was. Each type of word has its own rules to how it was made. Some were mixed, split, or thrown away. Sometimes only the first letter was kept and shortened. Sometimes the word same had several meaning, it depended in the intent of the sentences. So, it was crucial to the types of words and the rules how to use it.

CHAPTER V
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

a. Instagram is a social media platform with numerous accounts. Some use Instagram as a personal account, while others use it for business or information dissemination, such as the Folkative account. Folkative is an account that shares all current information. The types of word formation in Folkative Instagram posts during January 2023 were coinage 9 (10.98%), borrowing 3 (3.66%), compounding 26 (31.71%), blending 4 (4.88%), clipping 2 (2.44%), back formation 1 (1.22%), conversion 1 (1.22%). Acronym 8 (9.76%), derivation 20 (24.39%), and multiple process 8 (9.76%). Thus, the new words produced could have new meaning, as they conformed to the regulations in the place where they were processed.

b. Depending on the kind of word, several word creation techniques were used in Folkative's Instagram postings to produce new words. There are certain guidelines on how to generate each form of word. This is due to the fact that, according to morphological knowledge, there are many sorts of word production processes. Thus, it is necessary to abide by current regulations based on professional concepts in order to establish a new term.

B. Suggestion

a. Posting on Instagram can increase the source of knowledge in the type of word formation. For this reason, readers in the posts of Instagram

especially in Folkative Instagram must read and find out the meaning of new words first, so that there is no misunderstanding.

b. The researcher recommends that future researchers conduct additional research on Instagram posts with other information accounts, such as Folkative, in order to identify all forms of word formation processes, as this research only examines Folkative.

c. In addition, the researcher hopes that future researchers will be able to apply newer theories to other fields of study. The objective is to improve the formulation of words in the field of Morphology.

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APPENDIXES

APPENDIXES

Appendix 1. Lists of the words and the types

No	Data	Types of Word Formation									
		Coinage	Borrowing	Compounding	Blending	Clipping	Back Formation	Conversion	Acronym	Derivation	Multiple Process
1.	*Covid-19*				✓						
2.	*Vaccination*									✓	
3.	*Heartbreak*			✓							
5.	*Throwback*			✓							
6.	*Tiktok*	✓									
7.	*Flashback*			✓							
8.	*Outbreak*			✓							
9.	*Avant-garde*			✓							
10.	*One-sided*										✓
11.	*Mediation*									✓	
12.	*Blackpink*	✓									
13.	*IG*								✓		
14.	*BO*								✓		
15.	*YOLO*								✓		
16.	*Blackheads*			✓							
17.	*Chairman*			✓							
18.	*Trending*									✓	
19.	*Spotlight*			✓							

No.	Word										
20.	E-commerce										✓
21.	Stunning									✓	
22.	Relatable									✓	
23.	Stakeholders			✓							
24.	Full-grown			✓							
25.	Spokesperson			✓							
26.	Self-worth			✓							
27.	UFC								✓		
28.	OTP								✓		
29.	M-banking										✓
30.	Heineken	✓									
31.	Amusement									✓	
32.	QRIS								✓		
33.	Mixue	✓									
34.	High-intensity										✓
35.	Mannequin		✓								
36.	Tactician		✓								
37.	Sorrowful									✓	
38.	OST								✓		
39	Undercover			✓							
40.	Unsafe									✓	
41.	Underwear			✓							
42.	Craftsman			✓							
43.	Fitness									✓	
44.	K-Pop										✓

No.	Word										
45.	Netflix	✓									
46.	Pre-marital									✓	
47.	Netizen				✓						
48.	Apple	✓									
49.	Unreal									✓	
50.	Check out			✓							
51.	Charles&Keith	✓									
52.	Headline			✓							
53.	ASMR								✓		
54.	Fandom				✓						
55.	Prime Video	✓									
56.	Cotton Ink	✓									
57.	Viral				✓						
58.	Unforgettable									✓	
59.	Harrasment									✓	
60.	Respectful									✓	
61.	Habitable									✓	
62.	Light-years			✓							
63.	Suitable									✓	
64.	Live-streaming										✓
65.	Math					✓					
66.	Treatment									✓	
67.	Workload			✓							
69.	Work-life			✓							
70.	Upside			✓							

No.	Word	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
71.	*Billboard*			✓							
72.	*Hopeless of job*							✓			
73.	*Epic*		✓								
74.	*Crossover*			✓							
75.	*Pure-hearted*										✓
76.	*Overwork*			✓							
77.	*Overthink*			✓							
78.	*Cell*					✓					
79.	*Income*			✓							
81.	*Runner Up*										✓
82.	*Selfie*					✓					
Total		9	3	26	4	2	1	1	8	20	8

Appendix 2. Account of Folkative Instagram

Appendix 3. Posts of Folkative Instagram Posts

Liked by **daffaamhd_** and **352,657 others**

folkative A ride in Dufan amusement park abruptly stopped while visitors were still on the ride on Saturday (31/12) at 4 pm. Dufan management explained that the sensor had a problem because of the rain that caused the ride to stop. They finally did a thorough inspection, and the ride was back running at 5 pm. No one was injured in this incident.

View all 2,580 comments

January 1

Liked by **daffaamhd_** and **245,277 others**

folkative Jakarta has a new "Link In Park" park, which will be opened soon. This park is located at Rawasari, Central Jakarta. The park's facilities include a skateboard area, an outdoor fitness, a children's play area, toilets, and a hobbit house. Besides that, a bioswale is also at the front of the park to prevent flooding. Who can't wait to visit this park? ✌️✌️ [Photo: @tamanhutandki]

View all 2,864 comments

damardiptaa I've tried so hard.. ♡

hafsharyy_ Wkwkwk anjrit tiap sore di taman nya muterin lagu "numb" ♡

January 11

Liked by **khotifahadelialubiss** and **378,510 others**

folkative After the debate on pronouncing "Qris," there is a new debate on how to read "Mixue." The Director of the Confucius Institute (CI) Universitas Sebelas Maret (UNS) Solo, Stephanie Phanata, B.Ed., M.TCSOL, explained how to pronounce Mixue with the correct Indonesian pronunciation being "Mishuwe." Tell us how you pronounce "Mixue." 🤔🤔

nbainfo.id Saya nyebutnya malaikat pencari ruko kosong. ♡

tallaazz miss u min yg bnr ♡

January 1

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folkative After the debate on pronouncing "Qris," there is a new debate on how to read "Mixue." The Director of the Confucius Institute (CI) Universitas Sebelas Maret (UNS) Solo, Stephanie Phanata, B.Ed., M.TCSOL, explained how to pronounce Mixue with the correct Indonesian pronunciation being "Mishuwe." Tell us how you pronounce "Mixue." 🤔🤔

View all 5,084 comments

nbainfo.id Saya nyebutnya malaikat pencari ruko kosong. ♡

tallaazz miss u min yg bnr ♡

January 1

Liked by **rifaalfauzii_** and **262,985 others**

folkative As if we haven't had enough of the lato-lato sound, there's a 5 hours lato-lato ASMR video with 70k+ views circulating around Youtube. Enough of this lato-lato frenzy. 😭😭😭

View all 2,690 comments

khansakinkin Cuma baca "lato-lato"nya aja udah kedengeran suara tek-tek-tek nya 😫 ♡

ssuryyaarhmtt._ ada cobaan malah dicobain ♡

January 11

Liked by **mhdraflisrg** and **426,384 others**

folkative Zoe Gabriel, with the Tiktok account at/ Zohtaco, and her father, were invited to lunch by the founder of Charles & Keith after her viral video mentioning Charles & Keith as a luxury brand. As reported by Mothership Singapore, they had lunch, met with the brand's founders, and toured the head office. As a result of the viral video, several brands have also shown their support towards Zoe and her father. Respect. 👏🏻👏🏻❤️

View all 2,043 comments

inspigo.id Rezeki gamungkin ketuker 🤞 ♡

nah.project Rezeki anak sholeh 🙌🙌 ♡

January 13

folkative Wendy's at PIM, which has been around since the 90s, announced that it would close its outlets on January 13, 2023. Thank you for the tons of unforgettable memories. 🥀🥺

View all 1,957 comments

hairamaaa mixue : hehehehe

January 15

arddhe, tells how his son, Freyr (4th grade), loves books and immediately borrowed his cell phone when they arrived in Bali for a vacation, looking for the nearest bookstore from their villa. What a one-of-a-kind child. ✨🤍

January 16

folkative Agnez Mo finally met Aditia and Devina in person, two students of SMPN 1 Ciawi who has gone viral lately thanks to their excellent dancing skills. Agnez shared a selfie of the three of them on her Instagram story and showed a moment when Adita and Devina danced. We love this kind of support. ❤️
👏🏻👏🏻

January 19

folkative A billboard thanking the Mayor of Depok, Mohammad Idris, which was previously around the Dewi Sartika Underpass on the edge of Jalan Raya Margonda Raya, Depok, has now been removed. According to Kompas.com, a resident stated that the billboards were there from Sunday (15/1) to Wednesday (18/1). Presumably, the billboard was

folkative Pradikta Wicaksono, popularly known as Dikta, just got sexually harassed after a gig in Central Jakarta. In a viral video, Dikta was seen holding the area around his private parts out of pain after being harassed while he was walking. After that incident, Dikta posted on his Instagram story that he wants to learn self defense. No matter what the circumstances are, harassment is never okay, so let's be respectful towards each other.
[via: tiktok/ fnnndfrsl]

January 16

money. Risma said that suspects who make the elders beg on social media through live-streaming like that are a form of exploitation and can be policed. She made sure she would letter the related parties to handle this case. What do you think? 🤔

January 17

folkative Menteri Ketenagakerjaan (Menaker) Ida Fauziyah conveyed that 2.8 million unemployed Indonesians were hopeless of jobs. Ida said that until now, the total unemployment in Indonesia had reached 8.4 million people, and as many as 2.8 million, or 33.45 percent, have surrendered in looking for work. Of the 2.8 million people, it was recorded that 76.9 percent had low education or were junior high school graduates and below. Ida described that the first challenge to reducing unemployment was that the unemployed felt that it was impossible to get a job. Second, the pressure to increase job creation. Third, new work culture values, such as work-life balance; and fourth, the risk of mismatched between supply and demand due to digitalization. For example, we can work anywhere at any time more flexibly. According to her, the key to overcoming unemployment is to create an inclusive labor market. [Photo: @pakindro]

January 19

folkative Several Indonesian public figures, such as @raisa6690 and @therealdisastr posted photos of "OOO" on their social media, similar to posts by @samsungindonesia with objects of three circles in a row. Are these posts related to each other? Or is it just a perfect coincidence? Is something epic coming soon? give us your theory. Let's find out more on http://samsung.com/id/unpacked
#SamsungUnpacked

View all 1,129 comments

January 20

folkative Netizens are curious about a billboard that shows Cipung wearing a warrior costume. Everybody is asking what would've happened this week?! 🤨😬

View all 2,188 comments

January 21

298,735 suka

folkative A TikTok video that has received a lot of attention from netizens shows a baby who is approximately 7 months old seen being given a coffee sachet by his mother. According to the account statement, she (the mother) gave coffee to her baby because the coffee already contained milk. After being given coffee, the baby defecated 9 times out of 10 daily. Since the baby was half a month old, he drank breast milk, assisted by formula milk. At the age of 4 months, his mother gave him sweetened condensed milk because it was difficult to find formula milk in small packages within her reach. Besides that, the other videos also show the mother giving spicy chicken rice to fried rice for the baby, which is not processed into MP-ASI according to the baby's age. What do you think? 🤨🤨

24 Januari

486,172 suka

folkative The Last of Us, HBO's new series, features an adventurous story about Joel and Ellie's journey to survive a zombie apocalypse. The second episode shows a flashback about the virus's origin, revealing that the Cordyceps outbreak started in a flour and grain factory in Jakarta. Have you watched the film? 🧑🧑

[via: @thelastofus]

24 Januari

folkative A man in Medan took his girlfriend's university diploma over a one-sided break up. Juli and Herbert were recently broken up, he then took Juli's diploma and refused to give it back. Juli had to go to the police statio and file a report, which resulted in a mediation between the two by the police. Juli got her diploma back, but it is still unknown how Herbert got his hands on Juli's diploma in the first place.

25 Januari

folkative Menteri Agama Yaqut Cholil Qoumas proposed that the cost of the pilgrimage (Bipih) to be paid by prospective pilgrims in 2023 amounted to IDR 69 million, an increase of almost two times from last year, which was IDR 39.8 million. He reasoned that the principle of istitha'ah, or the ability to perform the pilgrimage, is put forward in determining the cost of this year's pilgrimage. For him, Muslims perform the pilgrimage if they can. In addition, the 2023 haj quota based on the MoU between the Government of Indonesia and the Government of Saudi Arabia on January 9, 2023, is 221,000 people. 203,320 of them are regular pilgrims, while 17,680 are special pilgrims. What do you think? 🤨🤨
[Photo: @wibisono.ari]

View all 4,423 comments

119,433 suka

folkative Not all of the phases in your life is delightful. Some could be sorrowful and it's totally fine. The only problem is on how you react to it and how long do you wanna dwell in your sadness. Watch VERSUS by Folkative featuring the cast of Balada Si Roy. Enjoy▢

24 Januari

289,397 suka

folkative The North Sumatran orangutan died with a fractured spine. This animal had entered a residential area in Kuta Pengkih Village, Mardinding District, Karo Regency, North Sumatra. Kepala Balai Besar Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam (BBKSDA) Rudianto Saragih Napitu said the orangutan died on Sunday (22/1) after receiving treatment. Rudianto explained that initially the orangutan was evacuated by the police and local village officials from Pengkih Kuta to the Kuta Kendit Health Center on Saturday (21/1). X-rays showed fractured spines and scars from physical violence. Rudianto admitted that his party had issued an order to investigate the orangutan's injuries. He also appealed to residents not to take violent action if they find orangutans entering residential areas. Rest in Peace. 🥀🤍
[Photo: Ilustrasi/ Unsplash]

25 Januari

508,257 suka

folkative Lisa of BLACKPINK just posted a photo of herself with Neymar via IG story. Who would've thought we'd have @lalalalisa_m and @neymarjr in one frame. 😭😱😱

26 Januari

265,054 suka

folkative Wulan Guritno will appear in the latest Vidio series, "Open BO". Not only "Open BO", you also can watch many more titles with various genres such as Suami-Suami Masa Kini 2, Katarsis, My Nerd Girl Season 2, Di Bulan Suci Ini..., 96 Jam, YOLO! and others on Vidio. Great to see so many stars in one stage and knowing @vidiodotcom is the local pride OTT that focused on develop Indonesian series. 🇮🇩 👏🏻

#YangPalingIndonesia #vidiooriginalseries

26 Januari

258,880 suka

folkative Chef @renattamoeloek recently became the number 1 trending topic on Twitter with her latest tweet about "tarik ulur". What do you think Chef Renatta means by "tarik ulur"? Is it some kind of game? I leave the answer to you. 🤔😂

26 Januari

folkative The second dose of the Covid-19 booster vaccine can be given to adults aged 18 and over starting January 24, 2023, free of charge at health facilities that serve Covid-19 vaccinations. This means that the second dose booster vaccine is no longer limited to health workers and the elderly. Head of the Biro Komunikasi dan Pelayanan Publik Kementerian Kesehatan (Kemenkes) Siti Nadia Tarmizi revealed that this second dose booster vaccine is part of the government's program regarding free vaccines provided by the government. The second booster dose of Covid-19 vaccination is given at 6-month intervals after the first booster vaccination.

[Photo: @wibisono.ari]

23 Januari

Liked by **rifaalfauzii_** and **293,378 others**

folkative John LBF, a businessman, offered the perpetrators of the live-streaming trend of TikTok, showing the elderly taking mud baths, to work at his company instead of creating content that exploits such elderly. However, the received response angered netizens because the perpetrators asked John for IDR 200 million to stop them from making that kind of content and said the money could be used as capital to open a business. What do you think about this matter? 🧑‍💼🧑‍💼

January 18

325,492 suka

folkative Viktor & Rolf, the Dutch avant-garde luxury fashion house founded in 1993 by Viktor Horsting and Rolf Snoeren, hit the spotlight with its Spring 2023 collection for offering an unconventional approach to ball gowns. Some dresses look unique by being worn upside down, outside the body, and to the side. Turns out there are lots of ways to wear ball gowns. Are you going to try on this dress? 👏🏻👏🏻

[via: @viktorandrolf @voguemagazine]

26 Januari

folkative According to a research, Indonesia recorded high number of people who are addicted to scroll their cell phones compare to other countries. We know everything that is "over" such as overthink, overwork or over screen time is not good for our health.

BINTANG Crystal invites you to stop for a moment from your busy life and enjoy your chill time at BINTANG Crystal Chill Museuum from 21 until 29 January 2023.

This is a call for those who are 21 years old and over to enjoy the event at M Bloc Space.

For more info follow @birbintangindonesia.

Content for 21+

#WaktunyaCrystalChill
#BINTANGCrystalChillMuseuum

21 Januari

Liked by **daffaamhd_** and **514,386 others**

folkative Agnez Mo showed her support for 2 dancers from SMPN 1 Ciawi, Bogor, who went viral for their dancing video as they were considered "generasi rusak." According to Agenz, the two students, known to be outstanding athletes in dance sports who have won several competitions, should be appreciated and supported. From her Instagram story, Agnez is also looking for the 2 students to congratulate them in person. Respect. 👏🏻👏🏻

January 17

Liked by **muhammaddzhurham_** and **295,687 others**

folkative Cristiano Ronaldo considers the 200 million euro salary equivalent to IDR 3.3 trillion per year at Al Nass as normal because he is a unique player and deserves it. Thus, Ronaldo is the highest-paid footballer in history. What do you think? 😊😊😊

[Photo: AFP]

January 5

44,532 suka

folkative Have you ever loved someone that you are fine to let them go in order for that person to be happy? If it's relatable to you, go listen "Bohongi Hati" by @mahaliniraharja only on LIVE! at Folkative. 👀👀 😭😭

26 Januari

346,084 suka

folkative After 25 years, Agus, a man from Klaten, Central Java, who ran away from his house because he was afraid of being circumcised, finally returned. According to the story of Amini, the mother, Agus left the house without saying goodbye when he was 12 years old, right in 1998. Amini also admitted that she had been looking for Agus for five years in various areas but to no avail. Finally, she gave up because she had to work supporting her children. Agus' whereabouts were traced after a YouTube video about Orang Dengan Gangguan Jiwa (ODGJ) in Bantul went viral on social media. In the video, Agus claims to be from Klaten. Then, a Teknis Tenaga Kesejahteraan Sosial Kecamatan (TKSK) team started looking for Agus' whereabouts, and Agus was found.
[Photo: Kabupaten Klaten]

26 Januari

198,886 suka

folkative No 1 beauty brand in the world, @lorealparis has just introduced @putrimarino, @enzystoria, and @evacelia as L'Oreal Paris #WorthIt squad. Together with L'Oreal Paris Indonesia spokesperson @claurakiehl, and other global spokespersons, Kate Winslet, Camilla Cabello, they will empower all women to recognize their true self-worth because they're worth it. Congratulation! 🤍🧡 #HyaluronicLab #LorealParisID #MyBeautyChoice

27 Januari

119,433 suka

folkative Not all of the phases in your life is delightful. Some could be sorrowful and it's totally fine. The only problem is on how you react to it and how long do you wanna dwell in your sadness. Watch VERSUS by Folkative featuring the cast of Balada Si Roy. Enjoy🧡

24 Januari

147,043 suka

folkative Recently, e-commerce users have seen a rather odd product display on its application. Twitter user @/HailHisoka pointed out that an online shop sells used garments like socks, stockings, and underwear, which are sold at Rp155.000-Rp350.000 per item. This shop's customers have left reviews confirming that it is, in fact, a used garment and that it 'smells.' What do you think? 🤔🤔

26 Januari

603,349 suka

folkative Now as a full-grown adult, all I wanna do is sleep every chance I get. We definitely felt this to our core. 😊👍

27 Januari

37,598 suka

folkative Have you ever loved someone so bad that it hurts? If you feel so, watch and listen to Indonesian Idol's runner up @marknatama performance only on LIVE! at Folkative. Cheer up. 🧡

27 Januari

104,759 suka

folkative Chinese New Year celebration is still on! Don't miss the exclusive Heineken installation at Pantjoran PIK that will make this festivity refreshing and exciting.

Grab your Heineken to accompany your celebration, take memorable photos, and enjoy a one-of-kind CNY moment with your loved ones here! Only available until February 9, 2023.

Let's make this CNY celebration meaningful with Heineken. @heinekenid @pantjoranpik. #HeinekenID #HeinekenCelebratesTheYearofRabbit #SocialiseResponsibly

31 Januari

♡ ○ ▽   🔖

folkative It's almost valentines day but some of us are still in their heartbreak season. Watch and listen to @marknatama's performance only on LIVE! at Folkative. 🩹

30 Januari

339,958 suka

folkative Power Slap introduces a new yet unique competition where participants get to slap each other until the other person loses. This competition is produced by the one and only Dana White, the president of UFC. Women and men are eligible to join this competition; these participants are given 30 seconds to prepare for the slap and another 30 seconds to recover from it. Would you join this competition? 😮😨

[via: @powerslap]

28 Januari

79,187 suka

folkative Check out the #Worthit squad, Enzy Storia, Putri Marino, Eva Celia, at the launch of The Hyaluronic Lab by L'Oreal Paris at Gandaria City on 26 January - 5 February. They all look so stunning.

Get the chance to meet them at Gandaria City and catch a glimpse of the first sensorial science experience brought to you by @lorealparis, save the date!

#LorealParisID #MyBeautyChoice #HyaluronicLab

28 Januari

folkative Dangdut legend, Rhoma Irama, will sing a K-pop song for the first time at the INDOSIAR LUA28IASA 28th Anniversary Concert on January 11, 2023. One of the K-pop songs he will perform is from BTS. What would it be like if the dangdut king sang K-pop songs? 👏🏻👏🏻

January 6

621,967 suka

folkative Caesar Archangels Hendrik Meo Tnunay (7) or Nono, the first winner of the 2022 International Abacus World Competition from South Amarasi District, Kupang Regency, East Nusa Tenggara (NTT), refused a laptop prize from the Menteri Pendidikan Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi (Mendikbud Ristek) Nadiem Makarim, and prefer to get scholarships. According to Nuryati, Nono's mother, Nono refused the laptop because the seven-year-old student already had a laptop. Nono used this laptop to take part in the world-class abacus competition. What a smart kid. 🖐🏻🖐🏻🤍

[Photo: Kemdikbud]

30 Januari

336,505 suka

folkative A new fraud scheme has circled around Whatsapp by sending a wedding invitation where they insist that you open the document. These scammers will ask you to open and download the file, which will give them access to your m-banking username and password, but they would also need an OTP code to fully access your m-banking.

28 Januari

folkative An Indonesian Youtuber uploaded a video of her family riding a jetski with a 5 months old baby without any protective gear. Later, it got the attention of netizens on social media who showed some concerns, deeming it unsafe for the baby. The Youtuber has apologized ever since through her social media account.

January 5

406,358 likes

folkative After rumors of Wednesday being moved to Prime Video, Netflix just confirmed that the hit show is staying in its platform and there will be a season 2. The release date hasn't been announced yet, but audience can expect a new season from this show. How exciting 🎉

January 7

folkative Dating agency, Lunch Actually, surveyed more than 2,300 single participants in Singapore, Malaysia, Hong Kong, Thailand, Indonesia, and Taiwan. They found that 58% of singles respondents had never gone on a first date in the last 12 months (November 2021-November 2022). Out of 350 Indonesian respondents, 58% does not believe in pre-marital sex, in-line with their strong religious belief. The 58% singles who have not gone on a date in a year is the second highest out of all the countries being surveyed. Furthermore, the survey shows that 65% believes that men should pay on the first date, 49% believes it's important to know someone's financial situation before dating them, and 50% singles will marry after 3 months-1 year of dating. What do you think? 😐😂

January 8

folkative A Singaporean teen was shamed on social media for claiming that Charles & Keith is a luxury brand. TikTok user 'Zohtaco' uploaded a video of her getting her first 'luxury' bag from her dad. However, netizens seemed to not agree with the label 'luxury' for this specific brand. 'Zohtaco' had to make an explanation video that she did not come from money growing up, and an $80 (approximately IDR 1.2 million) bag is a luxury to her and her family. Later she got a lot of support from other Tiktok users and agreed that Charles & Keith is a luxury brand. Bottom line, let's respect each other and be wiser using your social media.

January 10

212,281 likes

folkative BLACKPINK will be the first K-POP group in history to headline the annual Coachella music festival, which will be held from April 14 to April 23, 2023. Previously, in 2019, BLACKPINK also made a record as the first K-POP group to perform at Coachella. What a queen behavior. 👏👏💗
[Photo: Roger Kisby/ Getty Images]

January 11

folkative A crossover car between Fortuner and Panther is traded on one of the platforms for IDR 132 million. The front of the modified car is a Fortuner, while the back is a Panther. It is known that the plate is A, which indicates the Banten area, but now the car lies in Solo. What do you think about this one-of-the-kind car? 🤪🤔
[via: twitter/ @ridwanhr]

January 10

folkative When words don't do the job, you can always do push-ups on a skateboard to send a message to these irresponsible drivers. Would you try this trick? 😂🙌
[vid: tiktok/ @gregoriusaldwin1]

January 11

folkative The BMKG together with BRIN, the Air Force, the DKI, and West Java Provincial Governments collaborated to sprinkle at least 30 tons of NaCl or salt for the Teknologi Modifikasi Cuaca (TMC) operation to prevent extreme weather and high-intensity rain in the most of Jakarta and West Java regions. The operation was successful. No extreme weather or heavy rain in most areas of DKI and West Java on New Year's Eve.
[Photo: @ade.irwn21 @arif.lau]

January 2

folkative The government imposed a new regulation on pajak penghasilan (PPh), Article 21. This change was contained in Law Number 7 of 2021 concerning Harmonisasi Peraturan Perpajakan (HPP) and clarified in Government Regulation 55 of 2022 concerning Adjustment of PPh Regulations. This new regulation increases the income limit to IDR 5 million per month, which means that workers with a salary of at least IDR 5 million a month will be subject to income tax (PPh). So, this becomes a piece of good news for workers with a salary of IDR 4.5 million per

folkative A petition appeared to return to Work From Home (WFH) because the roads were more congested, polluted, and Work From Office (WFO) make them unproductive. Besides that, after 2 years of WFH, returning to WFO was considered even more stressful. What do you think? 🤔🤔

[Photo: @wibisono.ari]

January 3

folkative Indonesian national team coach Shin Tae-Yong was very disappointed because his team only won with a score of 2-1 over the Philippines in the final Group A 2022 AFF Cup match at the Rizal Memorial Stadium, Manila, Monday night. The South Korean tactician was furious because his team could

folkative Indonesian men's doubles occupy the top two world badminton rankings by BWF. Fajar Alfian/ Muhammad Rian Ardianto has taken first place in the men's doubles BWF rankings with 88,655 points since 27 December 2022. Meanwhile, Mohammad Ahsan/ Hendra Setiawan followed in second place in the men's doubles BWF rankings with 81,425 points. 🇮🇩 👏👏

[Photo: Getty Images/Toru Hanai]

January 4

Appendix 4. Permohonan Persetujuan Judul Skripsi

PERMOHONAN PERSETUJUAN JUDUL SKRIPSI

Nama   : Putri Chairani Yoesra

NPM   : 1902050054

ProgramStudi   : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

JUDUL	DITERIMA
A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts	Approved 22 / 11 /2022

Bermohon kepada Dosen Pembimbing untuk mengesahkan Judul yang diajukan kepada Program
Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Medan, 22 November 2022

Disetujui oleh,

Dosen Pembimbing   Hormat Pemohon

(Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S., M.A)   (Putri Chairani Yoesra)

Appendix 5. K-1

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
VERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
'AKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
l. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No.3 Telp.(061)6619056 Medan 20238
Website :http://www..fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

Yth : Bapak/Ibu Ketua & Sekretaris
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
FKIP UMSU

Perihal : **PERMOHONAN PERSETUJUAN JUDUL SKRIPSI**

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama	: Putri Chairani Yoesra
NPM	: 1902050054
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Kredit Kumulatif	: 119

IPK Kumulatif = 3,71

Persetujuan Ketua/Sek Prodi	Judul yang diajukan	Disyahkan Oleh Dekan Fakultas
22/11/2022	A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts	28/11/22
	Code Mixing in Comments of UNBW Youtube Channel	
	Linguistic Landscape in Pos Bloc Medan	

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pemeriksaan dan persetujuan serta pengesahan, atas kesediaan Bapak/Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 22 November 2022

Hormat Pemohon,

Putri Chairani Yoesra

Dibuat Rangkap 3 :
- Untuk Dekan/Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Prodi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan

Appendix 6. K-2

Form K-2

Kepada : Yth. Bapak Ketua/Sekretaris
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
FKIP UMSU

Assalamu'alaikum Wr, Wb

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama Mahasiswa : **Putri Chairani Yoesra**
NPM : 1902050054
Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mengajukan permohonan persetujuan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi sebagai tercantum di bawah ini dengan judul sebagai berikut:

A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts

Sekaligus saya mengusulkan/ menunjuk Bapak/ Ibu:

22 Nov 2022

Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S., M.A.

Sebagai Dosen Pembimbing Proposal/Risalah/Makalah/Skripsi saya.

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pengurusan selanjutnya. Akhirnya atas perhatian dan kesediaan Bapak/ Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 22 November 2022
Hormat Pemohon,

Putri Chairani Yoesra

Keterangan
Dibuat rangkap 3 :
- Untuk Dekan / Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua / Sekretaris Prog. Studi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang Bersangkutan

Appendix 7. K-3

FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
Jln. Mukthar Basri BA No. 3 Telp. 6622400   Medan 20217   Form : K3

Nomor   :3330 /II.3/UMSU-02/F/2022
Lamp   : ---
H a l   : Pengesahan Proyek Proposal
               Dan Dosen Pembimbing

Bismillahirahmanirrahim
Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
menetapkan Perpanjangan proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dan dosen pembimbing bagi
mahasiswa yang tersebut di bawah ini :.

Nama   : **Putri Chairani Yoesra**
N P M   : 1902050054
Program Studi   : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian : **A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts.**

Pembimbing   : Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S., M.A.

Dengan demikian mahasiswa tersebut di atas diizinkan menulis proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi
dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

1. Penulis berpedoman kepada ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan oleh Dekan
2. Proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dinyatakan **BATAL** apabila tidak
   selesai pada waktu yang telah ditentukan.
3. Masa daluwarsa tanggal : 2 Desember **2023**

Medan 08 Jumadil Awal   1444 H
       02 Desmeber   2022 M

Wassalam
Dekan

Dra, Hj. Syamsuyurnita,MPd.
NIDN : 0004066701

Dibuat rangkap 5 (lima) :
1. Fakultas (Dekan)
2. Ketua Program Studi
3. Pembimbing Materi dan Teknis
4. Pembimbing Riset
5. Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan :
   WAJIBMENGIKUTISEMINAR

QS STARS
★ ★ ★ ★

Appendix 8. Berita Acara Bimbingan Proposal

بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
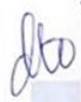Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Nama : Putri Chairani Yoesra
NPM : 1902050054
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi : A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Proposal	Tanda Tangan
25 - 1 - 2023	Table of content, chapter I – III	
4 - 2 - 2023	Chapter I – III	
12 - 2 - 2023	Chapter I, II, III, table of content, references	
14 - 2 - 2023	ACC 14 - 2 - 2023	

Medan, Desember 2022

Diketahui oleh:
Ketua Prodi

Dosen Pembimbing

(Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

(Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S., M.A)

Appendix 9. Berita Acara Seminar Proposal

BERITA ACARA SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Pada hari ini Jum'at Tanggal 24 Bulan Februari Tahun 2023 diselenggarakan seminar prodi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa :

Nama Lengkap   : Putri Chairani Yoesra
N.P.M   : 1902050054
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi : A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts

No	Masukan dan Saran
Bab I	Clarify the main purposes of your research and some great reasons.
Bab II	Make clear your research with the previous study.
Bab III	Make clear the steps of Technique of Collecting Data. and Technique of Analysis Data.
Lainnya	Reference: check the writing system.
Kesimpulan	[ ] Disetujui [ ] Ditolak [✓] Disetujui Dengan Adanya Perbaikan

Dosen Pembimbing

(Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S., M.A.)

Dosen Pembahas

(Rita Harisma, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

Panitia Pelaksana

Ketua

(Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

Sekretaris

(Rita Harisma, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

Appendix 10. Surat Keterangan Seminar Proposal

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

SURAT KETERANGAN

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, menerangkan di bawah ini:

Nama Lengkap   : Putri Chairani Yoesra
N.P.M   : 1902050054
Program Studi   : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi   : A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Post

benar telah melakukan seminar proposal skripsi pada hari Jum'at, tanggal 24, Bulan Februari, Tahun 2023

Demikianlah surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk memperoleh surat izin riset dari Dekan Fakultas. Atas kesediaan dan kerjasama yang baik, kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 8 Juni 2023

Ketua,

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum.

Appendix 11. Lembar Pengesahan Proposal

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. 061-6622400 Ext, 22, 23, 30
Website: http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN HASIL SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Proposal yang sudah diseminar oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama Lengkap   : Putri Chairani Yoesra
N.P.M   : 1902050054
Program Studi   : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal   : A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts

Pada hari Jumat, tanggal 24, bulan Februari, tahun 2023 sudah layak menjadi proposal skripsi.

Medan,   Maret 2023

Disetujui oleh:

Dosen Pembimbing   Dosen Pembahas

Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S., M.A.   Rita Harisma, S.Pd., M.Hum.

Diketahui oleh
Ketua Program Studi,

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum.

Appendix 12. Surat Permohonan Izin Riset

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN PIMPINAN PUSAT MUHAMMADIYAH

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

UMSU Terakreditasi A Berdasarkan Keputusan Badan Akreditasi Nasional Perguruan Tinggi No. 89/SK/BAN-PT/Akred/PT/III/2019
Pusat Administrasi: Jalan Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. (061) 6622400 - 66224567 Fax. (061) 6625474 - 6631003
🌐 http://fkip.umsu.ac.id   ✉ fkip@umsu.ac.id   🇫 umsumedan   🅾 um sumedan   🐦 umsumedan   ▶ umsumedan

UMSU
Unggul | Cerdas | Terpercaya
Bila menjawab surat ini agar disebutkan nomor dan tanggalnya

Nomor   : 1424 /II.3/UMSU-02/F/2023   Medan, 07 Ramadhan 1444 H
Lamp   : ---   29 Maret   2023 M

H a l   : **Izin Riset**

Kepada : Yth. Bapak/Ibu Kepala
Perpustakaan UMSU
Di
Tempat.

Bismillahirahmanirrahim
Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Wa ba'du semoga kita semua sehat wal'afiat dalam melaksanakan tugas sehari-hari sehubungan dengan semester akhir bagi mahasiswa wajib melakukan penelitian/riset untuk penulisan Skripsi sebagai salah satu syarat penyelesaian Sarjana Pendidikan, maka kami mohon kepada Bapak/ibu memberikan izin kepada mahasiswa kami dalam melakukan penelitian /riset ditempat Bapak/ibu pimpin. Adapun data mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama   : **Putri Chairani Yoesra**
N P M   : 1902050054
Program Studi   : Pendidikan Inggris
Judul Penelitian : **A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts.**

Demikian hal ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan kesediaan serta kerjasama yang baik dari Bapak/ibu kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih, Akhirnya selamat sejahteralah kita semuanya. Amin.

Wassalam
Dekan

Dra. Hj. Syamsuyurnita, MPd.
NIDN 0004066701

**Pertinggal

Appendix 13. Surat Keterangan Selesai Riset

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN PIMPINAN PUSAT MUHAMMADIYAH

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA

PERPUSTAKAAN

Terakreditasi A Berdasarkan Ketetapan Perpustakaan Nasional Republik Indonesia No. 00059/LAP.PT/IX.2018

Pusat Administrasi : Jalan Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. (061) 66224567

NPP. 1271202D1000003 🌐 http://perpustakaan.umsu.ac.id ✉ perpustakaan@umsu.ac.id 📷 perpustakaan_umsu

<u>**SURAT KETERANGAN**</u>

Nomor : 231 /KET/II.3-AU/UMSU-P/M/2023

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَٰنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama	:	Putri Chairani Yoesra
NIM	:	1902050054
Univ./Fakultas	:	UMSU/Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/P.Studi	:	Pend. Bahasa Inggris

adalah benar telah melakukan kunjungan/penelitian pustaka guna menyelesaikan tugas akhir / skripsi dengan judul :

"A Morphological Analysis in Folkkative Instagram Posts"

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya

Medan, <u>04 Dzulqa'dah</u>   <u>1444 H</u>
            24 Mei   2023 M

Kepala Perpustakaan

Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M,Pd

Appendix 14. Berita Acara Bimbingan Skripsi

BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI

Perguruan Tinggi	: Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
Fakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/Prog. Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Nama Lengkap	: Putri Chairani Yoesra
NPM	: 1902050054
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi	: A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Skripsi	Tanda Tangan
24 Juni 2023	•) Abstract •) Chapter IV = Research Finding, Discussion •) Chapter V = Conclusion, Suggestion	
6 Juli 2023	•) Abstract → Table of content •) Acknowledgment •) Chapter IV : Research Finding, Discussion •) Chapter V : Conclusion, Suggestion	
12 Juli 2023	•) Acknowledgment •) Chapter IV : Research Finding, Discussion •) chapter V : Conclusion, Suggestion	
14 Juli 2023	•) Acknowledgment •) Fix Tenses every Chapter I, II, III, IV, V	
18 Juli 2023	ACC	

Medan, 18 Juli 2023

Diketahui oleh:
Ketua Prodi

Dosen Pembimbing

Pirman Ginting S.Pd., M.Hum.

Halimah Tussa'diah, S.S., M.A.

Appendix 15. Surat Pernyataan Orisinalitas Skripsi

PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSI

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah in:

Nama Lengkap	:	Putri Chairani Yoesra
NPM	:	1802050054
Program Studi	:	Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi	:	A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa skripsi saya yang berjudul **"A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts"**. Adalah benar bersifat asli (original), bukan hasil menyadur mutlak dari karya orang lain.

Bilamana dikemudian hari ditemukan ketidaksesuaian dengan pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia dituntut dan diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku di Universitas Muhamamdiyah Sumatera Utara

Demikian pernyataan ini dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan sebenar-benarnya.

YANG MENYATAKAN,

PUTRI CHAIRANI YOESRA

Appendix 16. Surat Pernyataan

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. 061-6622400 Ext, 22, 23, 30
Website: http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

UMSU
Unggul | Cerdas | Terpercaya

SURAT PERNYATAAN

بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Saya yang bertandatangan dibawah ini :

Nama	: Putri Chairani Yoesra
NPM	: 1902050054
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi	: A Morphological Analysis in Folkative Instagram Posts

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa:
1. Penelitian yang saya lakukan dengan judul di atas belum pernah diteliti di Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
2. Penelitian ini akan saya lakukan sendiri tanpa ada bantuan dari pihak manapun dengan kata lain penelitian ini tidak saya tempahkan (dibuat) oleh orang lain dan juga tidak tergolong *Plagiat*.
3. Apabila point 1 dan 2 di atas saya langgar maka saya bersedia untuk dilakukan pembatalan terhadap penelitian tersebut dan saya bersedia mengulang kembali mengajukan judul penelitian yang baru dengan catatan mengulang seminar kembali.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya perbuat tanpa ada paksaan dari pihak manapun juga, dan dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan,   Juli 2023
Hormat saya
Yang membuat pernyataan,

Putri Chairani Yoesra

Appendix 17. Permohonan Ujian Skripsi

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

PERMOHONAN UJIAN SKRIPSI

Kepada Yth :   Medan,   Agustus 2023

Bapak/Ibu Dekan *)
di
Medan

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Dengan hormat, saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama   : Putri Chairani Yoesra
NPM   : 1902050054
Program studi   : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Alamat   : Jl. Sentosa No. 4 Medan

Mengajukan permohonan mengikuti ujian skripsi, bersama ini saya lampirkan persyaratan:

1. Transkip/Daftar nilai kumulatif (membawa KHS asli Sem 1 s/d terakhir dan Nilai Semester Pendek (kalau ada sp). Apabila KHS asli hilang, maka KHS Foto Copy harus dileges di Biro FKIP UMSU).
2. Foto copy STTB/Ijazah terakhir dilegalisir 3 rangkap (Boleh yang baru dan boleh yang lama)
3. Pas foto ukuran 4 x 6 cm, 15 lembar.
4. Bukti lunas SPP tahap berjalan (difotocopy rangkap 3)
5. Foto copy compri 3 lembar
6. Foto copy toefl 3 lembar
7. Foto copy kompetensi kewirausahaan 3 lembar
8. Surat keterangan bebas perpustakaan
9. Surat permohonan sidang yang sudah ditanda tangani oleh pimpinan Fakultas
10. Skripsi yang telah ACC Ketua dan Sekretaris Program Studi serta sudah ditandatangani oleh dekan fakultas.

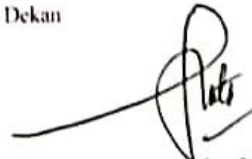Demikianlah permohonan saya untuk pengurusan selanjutnya. Terima kasih, wassalam.

Pemohon,

Putri Chairani Yoesra

Medan,   Agustus 2023   Medan,   Agustus 2023
Disetujui oleh:
A.n. Rektor   Dekan
Wakil Rektor I

Prof. Dr. Muhammad Arifin, S.H., M.Hum   **Dra. Hj. Syamsuyurnita, M.Pd**

Appendix 18. Surat Keterangan Bebas Pustaka

SURAT KETERANGAN
Nomor : 863 / KET/II.3-AU /UMSU-P/M/2023

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Berdasarkan hasil pemeriksaan data pada Sistem Perpustakaan, maka Kepala Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama	: Putri Chairani Yoesra
NIM	: 1902050054
Univ./Fakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/P.Studi	: Pend. Bahasa Inggris

Telah menyelesaikan segala urusan yang berhubungan dengan Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara Medan.

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya

Medan, 04 Dzulq'dah   1444 H
24 Mei   2022 M

Kepala Perpustakaan

Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M.Pd

A MORPHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS IN FOLKATIVE INSTAGRAM POSTS