

CONTRACTION IN TIKTOK COMMENT TEXTS

SKRIPSI

*Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)
English Education Program*

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Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa skripsi saya yang berjudul "**Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts**" adalah benar bersifat asli (*original*), bukan hasil menyadur mutlak dari karya orang lain.

Bilamana kemudian hari ditemukan ketidaksesuaian dengan pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia dituntut dan diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku di Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.

Demikian pernyataan ini diperbuat dengan sesungguhnya dan sebenar-benarnya.

Medan, 10 November 2022

Yang membuat pernyataan,



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ABSTRACT

Qaulan Syadida (1802050101). Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts. English Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Medan 2022.

This study was aimed to find out the types of contraction in TikTok Comment Text. There were four types of contraction is abbreviation, initialism, shortening, and acronym To analyze types of contraction used by TikTok user in comment section, to investigate how TikTok users used contractions in the comments section of TikTok, and to explain the reason of people who use contraction in TikTok. The findings of this research is expected to increase knowledge about the use of contraction in communication and the most frequent contraction used in TikTok. Contraction use theory from Abdujalilova Shoyista Baxodirovna. In analyzing those data, Creswell (2014) the researcher observations, qualitative interviews, qualitative documents, and qualitative audio and visual materials. The data from 10 Official accounts in TikTok user, and the give the questioners for the reasons to 10 TikTok users in TikTok Comment section. The use of contraction is used many things in comments section, all types of contractions are used and give to think out some new words or new dictionaries. For TikTok users, this research is recommended to be used more often and to know consciously what contractions are used and as a new language in the world of social media or online. And it is recommended to use contraction wisely in the context of interaction so that there are no misunderstandings between users during communication. For readers, this research is recommended to better understand the various types of contractions to make it easier to communicate online.

Keywords: *Contraction, TikTok, Comments Section*

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This research entitled “Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts” and it was written to fulfill one of requirement to obtain the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in Faculty of Teacher Training and Education at University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara. In writing this research, the researcher faced a lot of difficulties and problems but those did not stop her efforts to make a better one, and it was impossible to be done without helps from others. Therefore the researcher would like to thank:

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Medan, September 2021

The Researcher,

OAULAN SYADIDA

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. The Background of Study

The essence of every human language is to facilitate communication. English is not an exception. Each human language has rules and the incorrect software or absolutely ignoring such regulations governing the convention of a language adversely impacts the communicative and other purposes of the language. According to Akindele and Adegbite (2005) human language is unique in the sense that it has its own structure, its own system of organizing its component units into meaningful patterns. All cultures have a language origin story. Although the facts of the story are irrelevant and certainly apocryphal, the existence of the stories and the elements they share are interesting.

Language is an essential human tool used for the expression that comes from our mind to make the face-to-face communication, clinical inquiry, and plenty of different functions. Without language, communication will not work as it has to. Good language can be a determinant of whether or not mind, messages, arguments may be channeled to the listener. There are two varieties of language utilized in communication, which is through spoken and written.

Nowadays humans communicate more often using writing than through speech for instance chatting and commenting in the social media. The innovative advances of technology and social media are marvels of basic

characteristics that cannot be avoided and have become an essential requirement for today's culture. These innovative advances have led to the emergence of various local media, such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram, and TikTok. According to Chris Brogan (2010:11) characterizes web based media as follows: "Social media is a new set of communication and collaboration tools that enable many types of interactions that were previously unavailable to ordinary people".

Tik Tok is an app that provides amazing and interesting enhancements that the clients of this app can no doubt use to create cool short recordings that can grab the attention of many who view them. And can provide comments on videos that are displayed. The comments given can vary, ranging from short comments to even using abbreviated language that has become a viral language. according from Biber, Johansson, Leech, Conrad and Finegan 1999; Contraction forms in English are mostly occur in speech and informal writing and they are generally avoided in formal writing types such as academic prose, business reports and journal articles, therefore, most teachers discouraged their use in academic essays.

A contraction is a shortened version of the spoken and written forms of a word, syllable, or word group, created by omission of internal letters and sounds. In linguistic analysis, contractions should not be confused with crasis, abbreviations and initialisms (including acronyms), with which they share some semantic and phonetic functions, though all three are connoted by the term "abbreviation" in loose parlance. Contraction is also

distinguished from morphological clipping, where beginnings and endings are omitted. According to Abdujalilova Shoyista Baxodirovna (2021) contraction are abbreviated word that combine two words into one with the use of an apostrophe, and the types of contraction is abbreviation, initials include acronym, and shortening. According to Jack Grieve (2011) Contraction fee become decided on for analysis because it's miles a linguistic alternation variable this is each common and variable in written standard English and as it has been the challenge of numerous research of language variant and alternate. This research has observed that contraction rate is socially correlated or even domestically correlated to a restricted diploma. these studies are reviewed right here, but first a discussion of the linguistic and practical elements which might be recognised to affect contraction charge are presented.

Contractions in English have two types; negative contractions (*isn't, haven't, doesn't*) and positive contractions (*I'm, they've, that's*). contraction are often used when we communicate through text like chats and comments, for example, *They're (They are), I'll (I will), We'll (We will)*. In English, contractions are usually but not always either negations or combinations of pronouns with auxiliary verbs, and in these cases always include an apostrophe. Negations are generally in the form of *doesn't* for *does not*, or *wouldn't* for *would not*, where the apostrophe stands for the missing "o" in *not*. The use of contraction is contextual meaning provides an explanation of what is meant by the original form.

the use of abbreviations is a new word that is made briefly, to reduce some words to abbreviated new words that are practical or efficient in communicating. In type of shortening According to Fowler and Housum (1987) found some evidence that readers or listeners do not mind shortening some words into shortening words and help show readers or listeners that shortening words refer to the information that has been presented. Shortening is very much used by TikTok users as a shortening word that is efficient and effective in communicating so as to create new words.

Based on the data above, the researcher sees a phenomenon of human language movement that used to use verbal communication more often to become non-verbal communication. The transfer of this way of communication certainly brings new habits for many people, including the desire to write and send quickly, efficiently and easily. Contraction is the choice most often used by people to shorten typing time and be able to create new variations in non-verbal communication.

B. The Identification of The Problems

Based on the explain from the background of the study, this research attempts on examine the use of contraction that TikTok users used to communicate through the comment section that covering, types, original form and meaning. So, in this thesis, the writer decided some problems that should be analyzed, they are:

1. The TikTok users don't know which are the types of contraction that found in the comment section.
2. The Tiktok users used contraction for many things in comment section
3. The reasons of Tiktok users use contraction.

C. The Scope and Limitation

The study conducted is limited to the scope which it is designed to fulfill which are to identify the contraction use in communication through TikTok comment section. The use of contraction is limited on the use of contraction in TikTok comment section; they are acronym, abbreviations, initialisms, and shortening.

D. The Formulation of the Problems

The problems of this study will formulate as the following:

1. What kinds of contraction are used in TikTok?
2. How are the contractions used?
3. Why are the contractions used in the ways they are?

E. The Objectives of The Study

Related to the problems of the study, the objectives of study are;

1. to analyze types of contraction used by TikTok user in comment section
2. to investigate how TikTok users used contractions in the comments section of TikTok, and
3. to explain the reason of people who use contraction in TikTok.

F. The Significance of the Study

Findings of the study are expected to be useful theoretically and practically as the following;

1. Theoretically, the findings of this research is expected to increase knowledge about the use of contraction in communication and the most frequent contraction used in TikTok. This study is expected to enlarge the knowledge of the use of contraction, to provide better and clearer understanding on types of contraction for the readers of the students of English Department.
2. Practically, the findings are expected to give the college students knowledge about the contraction. For the lecturer, as a material in supporting the teaching learning process. For the other researcher, who are interested in conducting further research related to this topic, this research also to expected help the reader to understand easily for reading.

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

A. Theoretical Framework

1. Description of Contraction

Contraction is a word or word that has been shortened by means of dropping one or greater letters. Contractions are normally used in speech or written communicate, informal varieties of writing, and where area is at a top rate, consisting of in advertising and marketing. Contraction is the system of taking free morphemes and making one bound which will create one morpheme. In short two phrases are joined into one. There are two primary forms of contraction in spoken and written English verb contraction and not contraction (Quirk et al. 1985, Crystal 1991, Krug 1994, Kjellmer 1998, Axelsson 1998, Biber et al. 1999). Contractions are a normal and useful part of living language. According to Biber (1999:1129). contractions are related to spoken language, contractions occur in spoken and written conversation, much like a fictional style of writing.

2. Types of Contraction

According to Abdusalilova Shoyista Baxodirovna (2021) contraction are abbreviated word that combine two words into one with the use of an apostrophe, and the types of contraction is abbreviation, initials include acronym, and shortening.

2.1 Abbreviation

According to Mangrum and Strichard (2012). Abbreviation is one of the morphological tactics. Abbreviation is about of phrases which modified into abbreviation with the motive to ease the conversation. According to (Borisov, 1972). Abbreviation is not a breakdown of language but an objective process defined by changing communication needs due to the development of society and the internal patterns of language development. According to (Shapovalova, 2004). Understanding the form and content of abbreviations is an act of general theory of abbreviations. According to Cannon (2011: 116). Abbreviations are built and capitalized at the beginning of words to construct new words.

Table 2.1 The words of abbreviations

No.	Abbreviation	From of
1.	FYI	For Your Information
2.	OMG	Oh My God
3.	PC	Personal Computer
4.	WFH	Work From Home
5.	FYP	For Your Page
6.	ILY	I Love You
7.	RIP	Requiescat in Pace
8.	BBC	British Broadcast

		Corporation
--	--	-------------

2.2 Initialism

According to Schendl (2001:28) and Weakly (2006). The procedure of this sort of abbreviation is sort of much like the Acronym, that's through taking preliminary letters or prefixes on words and combining them, but the consequences do now not form a brand new phrase, however are read one at a time. Initialism is usually written in capital letters.

Table 2.2 The words of initialism

No.	Initialism	From of
1.	USA	United States of America
2.	POLRI	Polisi Rakyat Indonesia
3.	Dr.	Dokter
4.	Mr.	Mister
5.	FBI	the Federal Bureau of Investigation
6.	TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia
7.	Ms.	Miss
8.	Prof.	Professor

2.3 Shortening

Shortenings are abbreviations in which the beginning or quit of the word has been dropped. In a few cases each the start and the quit had been neglected. those shortenings at the moment are an frequent part of the language. In reality a number of the authentic, longer forms tend to be used most effective in formal or technical writing. According to Cannon [1989: 116] defines "shortening" as a general term to describe initials, abbreviations, and acronyms in which words are mixed into shorter forms.

Table 2.3 The words of shortening

No.	Shortening	From of
1.	Brit	British
2.	Dec	December
3.	Bike	Bicycle
4.	Adm	Admin
5.	I've	I have
6.	He's	He is
7.	You're	You are
8.	Adj	Adjective

2.4 Acronyms

According to Zapata (2007). acronym is the process whereby a new word is formed from the initial letters of the constinuent words of a

phrase or sentence. cronyms are shortenings, constructed from the preliminary letters in a word or name. According to Adams in Danks (2003). points out that acronyms may include other than initial letters to make them more wordlike. According to Cannon [1989: 116]. An acronym is an initial bound form and a free form starting with a bound form can be part of a similar tense of the resulting shortening pronounced according to syllables. Make with the initial letter according to the initial word make.

Table 2.4 The words of acronym

No.	Acronyms	From of
1.	UMSU	Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
2.	KTP	Kartu Tanda Penduduk
3.	LOL	Laugh Out Load
4.	NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
5.	CMIW	Correct Me If I'm Wrong
6.	AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
7.	RADAR	Radio Detection and Ranging
8.	ASAP	As Soon As Possible

3. Digital Communication

Digital communication or digital verbal is a famous manner of communication that the general public use in this period. virtual communication helps people to establish touch speedy and with ease, to carry their message, ideas, the imaginative and prescient of the world to a huge audience. the inducement for attracting users to YouTube video website hosting, that is currently the maincompetitor to TikTok (Porter, 2021), is the exciting, enjoyable effect of video content material (Khan, 2017). The variety of likes or dislikes will depend upon this. Section comment on video correlated with the preference to explicit one's function, whilst video statement and video distribution performed an informative function. According to (Robinson 2010: 132). Comment boards had been conceptualized 'as a network-constructing and engagement device, as a place to assist humans join, as communication approximately the information story or news topic, as a product feature with monetizing capability, as a supply of data, and as a manner to extend the tale.

4. TikTok

Online media is not only used as a means of correspondence and cooperation, but also as a means of self-articulation and self-marking (Andreas et al, 2010). In addition to innovative advances, there are many media that the public can use to use as a correspondence method, such as online media, which combine to offer messages to many clients of the web-based media itself, in particular as news (data), images (photos), and

interface. videos. (Susilowati, .2018) One of the web-based media that is widely used by students today is the online media Tik Tok. Tik Tok online media is a public media, this media is a web-based media that can be seen or heard. There are so many clients of this online media, especially students.. According to Chris Brogan (2010: 11). Social media is a new set of communication and collaboration tools that permit many forms of interactions that have been formerly now not to be had to the commonplace character. one of the net-primarily based media that is extensively used by college students nowadays is the web media TikTok. TikTok online media is a public media, this media is a web-based totally media that may be seen or heard. there are such a lot of clients of this online media, specifically college students. Understudies like to apply TikTok on line media because for them this web-based totally media can contain them once they run out of strength (Susilowati, .2018).

5. Comment

Online comments are conversations of people or communities who talk about important things both for the state or social that make it a public domain (Dahlgren 2009: 58). Online commentary is usually tailored according to individual needs such as a news report provided by news workers hoping to get online commentary following the news (Almgren and Olsson 2015: 7; Domingo et al. 2008: 331/340; Robinson 2007: 126/134). Online comments can be in the form of a note that explains, describes criticizing the means of writing, comments are expressing an

opinion or perspective and an assessment that is expressed indirectly. people who comment i.e. publish their own opinion or react to other commenters (Anne Molen, 2018).

B. Previously Related Studies

In this section, there are some previous researches similar with this research. This research use by the researcher to support and increase the researcher knowledge to finish this research.

“The Use Abbreviation in Communication Through Instagram’s Comment Section”, by Angga Syahputra (2020). This research explains the various types of abbreviations, how to use abbreviations and how often they are used, and the reasons for using abbreviated words. This researcher focuses research on the Instagram comment column on every piece of information. This research was conducted by using a qualitative method, and to some extent, simple formula was used to find out the frequencies of the occurrences of abbreviation. This research used some theories for the theoretical framework. To analyze the explanation of abbreviations using several theories from; Borisov, (1972), Mangrum and Strichard (2012), Vooslo (2009). The result of the study is Instagram users use all kinds of abbreviations but Instagram users use acronyms more and Intagram users are well familiar with the use of abbreviations in their daily posts and comments.

“Abbreviations Use in Social Media Facebook and Instagram”, by Ade Trike Wahyuni (2017). This research explained and discussed about abbreviations that used in facebook and instagram. The objectives of this study are to find the meaning of abbreviations in facebook and instagram. The findings of the research

reveal that there are 142 status, caption, comment, message, and meme which consist of 992 abbreviations and contraction is a higher type that common to found in facebook and instagram (58.8%), clipping word (23.6%), inisialism (4.2%), blends (2.4%), and acronym (0.4%). This research using several theories from; Weakly and Schendl theory, (2001), Krisdalaksana, (1989:159). Retno Eko Wulandari, (2013). The result of the study show The dominant types of abbreviations in 142 status of facebook and instagram are contraction with amount 583, caption, comment, message, and meme consist of 892 abbreviations. The second is clipping word with amount 253, caption, comment, message, and meme consist of 892 abbreviations. The third is inisialism with amount 42, caption, comment, message, and meme consist of 892 abbreviations. The fourth is blends that found amount 28, caption, comment, message, and meme consist of 892 abbreviations. And acronymwith amount 4.

The difference between this study and the research conducted by researchers is the difference between contractions and abbreviations. The difference in the place of research conducted on researchers is TikTok social media, while previous researchers used Instagram and Facebook social media. Previous researchers used status and posts as well as comments in these posts that became the object of the researcher. This study focuses on the comment text contained in several video posts.

C. Conceptual Framework

Social Media TikTok is a media that is very trending nowadays, even all ages, both children, teenagers, adults, and even parents use TikTok as a daily

activity. Social Media TikTok is also a means to socialize online. There are technical terms used in communication. The comment field is a feature that can be used to connect with other users and even entire countries. People often use contractions in their online communication. This study uses a qualitative research study that analyzes the contractions used by TikTok users on social media. This research is focused on analyzing contractions used in TikTok social media. In this study, contraction is defined as a process of shortening words and also writing that is easy and fast. This process is often used in Text to reduce writing time. According to Weakly and Schendl's theory that abbreviations include acronyms, word clippings, initialisms, blends and abbreviations.

This analysis will go through three stages; analyze the type, find out what it means and look for the meaning. How often they used contractions, what type of contact they used, and the function of the contractions were analyzed based on usage by TikTok social media users.

The following table reflects the stages of analyzing the data.

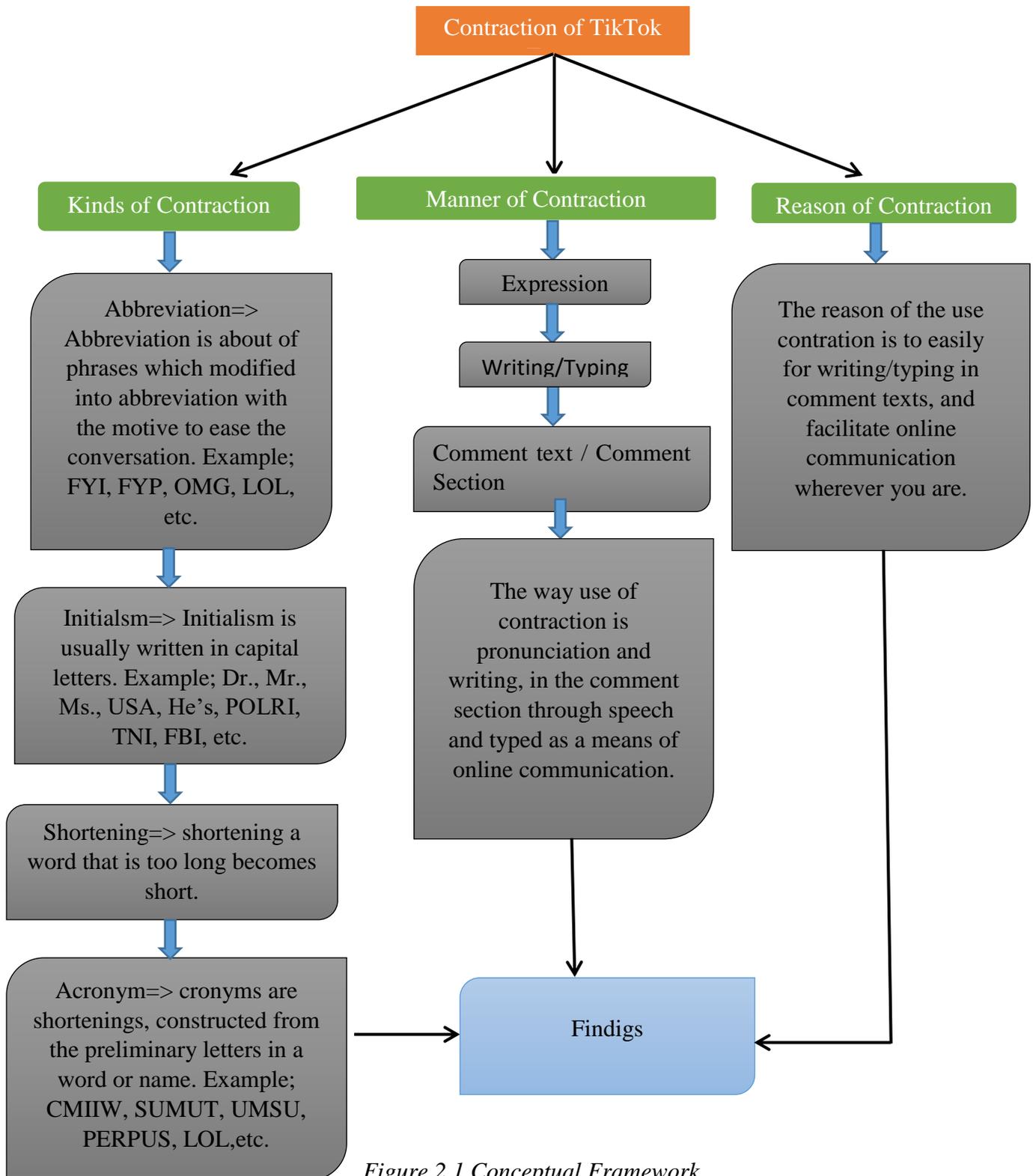


Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

A. Research Design

This section is the research design that is research plans and procedures that cover broad research assumptions to detailed data collection and analysis methods. According to (Creswell, 2007) qualitative research is a written final report and is involved in the form of an investigation, this method focuses on the meaning of the individual and the importance of giving the complexity of the situation. (Creswell,2007) provides several ways of designing qualitative research and tells the role of the researcher in it. Data collection procedures in qualitative research have been divided into four basic types, namely qualitative observations, qualitative interviews, qualitative documents, and qualitative audio and visual materials. Qualitative research is an approach to explore and understand the meaning given by individuals and groups to a social problem. The data collected is in the form of questions and procedures that appear as the data collected, namely data analysis, participant settings, and researcher make opinions or theoretical views of the data created.

From the concept above, this research might be carried out using a qualitative descriptive design to describe contractions and their types, particularly contractions in TikTok remark textual content. This look at will analyze the usage of report analysis with qualitative descriptive method, that is a research approach that seeks to describe and interpret items in accordance with truth. The descriptive method became implemented due to the fact the facts analysis was offered

descriptively.

B. Source of Data

Source of data in this research TikTok comment texts. The data were from 10 TikTok user in the comment section of Justin Bieber, Sam Smith, Rich Brian, Anna Jobling, Asad Motawh, Jacob Rott, Obama, Jane, Jessie, and Faozia, official account.

This research has two source of data. There are primary source and secondary source.

1. Primary source

There were some data to be analyzed in this study, the data from comments by TikTok users on Justin Bieber, Sam Smith, Rich Brian, Anna Jobling, Asad Motawh, Jacob Rott, Obama, Jane, Jessie, Faozia, official account posts. Researcher will collect 10 tiktok's comments about contraction in Justin Bieber, Sam Smith, Rich Brian, Anna Jobling, Asad Motawh, Jacob Rott, Obama, Jane, Jessie, and Faozia Tiktoks official account.

2. Secondary source

There are several members of the author's follow-up list who frequently use contraction as a secondary source of this research. Researcher will the give interview method to collect data or information about the reasons why they use contractions in commenting on a post TikTok.

C. The Technique for Collecting Data

The data were collected by using the following procedures;

1. Researcher reading contractions the comment section

2. Researcher identifying the contractions that writers found.
3. Researcher classifying the contractions that used in the comment section in TikTok.
4. Giving the questionnaires to the respondent to find out the reasons why they used the contraction in TikTok comment section.
5. Researcher finding the dominant types of contraction that used in the TikTok comment section by using the following formula.

D. The Technique for Analyzing Data

1. Data Reduction

According to Huberman and Miles (1994) data reduction is the potential of the data universe to be reduced in a responsive way. as the researcher chose the conceptual framework, research questions, cases, and instruments selection. According to Miles (1994:10), Reduction data that is refers back to the technique of choosing, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and converting facts in subject notes or written transcripts. on this study, the information will be written within the interplay script among TikTok's user inside the comments column of Justin Bieber, Sam Smith, Rich Brian, Anna Jobling, Asad Motawh, Jacob Rott, Obama, Jane, Jessie, and Faozia Official account. at a certain time and topic as captured and recorded by the researcher. based totally on Miles' principle, in this step the researcher first analyzes the data by way of studying the interaction flow, marking all abbreviations that appear for the duration of the interplay, and tabulating the statistics assets.

2. Data Display

The second step is data display. In this step, the contractions and their classifications are presented in the data that contains:

1. The investigate and analyze TikTok user in comment section;
2. The types of contractions used by TikTok users in the displayed and analyzed data collected by the researcher; and
3. The reason of why people use contractions in TikTok communication.

3. Conclusion Drawing

The next step is drawing conclusion, as stated by Miles (1994:11), final end won't seem till information collection is over, depending on the dimensions of the corpus of subject notes; coding garage and retrieval techniques of the investment organization, but they often have been prefigured from the beginning even if a researcher claims to were proceeding inductively. in this step the researcher concludes the end result of the research based totally at the research problem.

CHAPTER IV

DATA, DATA ANALYSIS, AND FINDINGS

A. Data

In this data, the data sources in this study are words, phrases, and sentences used by TikTok users in the comments column and answers to questionnaires obtained from respondents. The contractions used by TikTok users are recorded by getting some screenshots containing the contractions and highlighted. Thus, the answers to the questionnaire were tabulated in a table. The data can be seen in the attachment.

B. Data Analysis

In this section, the researcher analyzes data from three aspects to obtain findings on the problems of this research study. The first is to find out the type of Contraction that TikTok users use in the section comments. Then the second is how contraction are used, and the third is why they are used as they are.

After collecting data, the results are classified based on the type of contraction used in later communication, how TikTok users use contractions in the TikTok section comments.

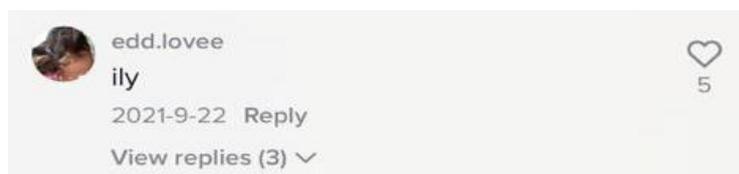
Table 4.1 Types of Contraction

No	Types of Contraction	Frequency	Percentage
1	Abbreviation	3	11.1%
2	Initialism	1	3.7%
3	Shortening	21	77.7%
4	Acronym	2	7.4%
Total		27	100%

It is found that the types of contractions and their propositions are displayed in table 4.1. From the table data above, The total frequency of contraction in TikTok comments section was analysed were 27. Of the 27 contraction frequencies, they are divided into 4 types of contractions, of which 10 TikTok account users use abbreviation as many as 3 frequencies with a percentage of 11.1%. Using initialism type as much as 1 frequency with a percentage of 3.7%. Using shortening types as many as 21 frequencies with a percentage of 77.7%. Using the type of acronym as much as 2 frequencies with a percentage of 7.4%. The total percentage is 100%, where TikTok users mostly use shortening with the highest percentage being 77.7% and initialism the least used percentage is 3.7%.

it can be seen that the contraction abbreviation type user has three words used by TikTok account users who comment on the following four video posts, the initialism user has one word used by TikTok account user who comment on the following one video posts, the shortening user has twenty one words used by TikTok account user who comment on the following twenty two video posts, and the last is acronym user has two word used by TikTok account user who comment on the following two video posts. There are the contraction types used by TikTok account users who commented on twenty-nine video posts;

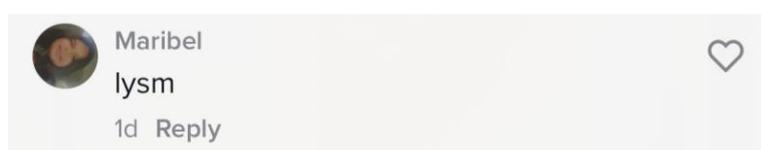
- a. *The words of abbreviation from the official accounts of Sam Smith, Jacob Rott, and Jessie;*



That is word of contraction is “ily”, where the abbreviation is “I love you”



That is word of contraction is “omg” where abbreviation is “oh my god”.



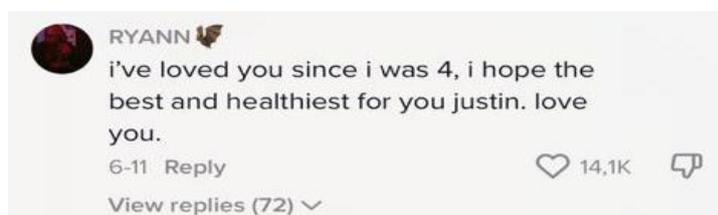
That is word of contraction “lysm” where the meaning is “love you so much” and that is type of abbreviation.

b. The word of initialism from the official account of Justin Bieber



That is word of contraction is “JB” where the word is a type of initialism

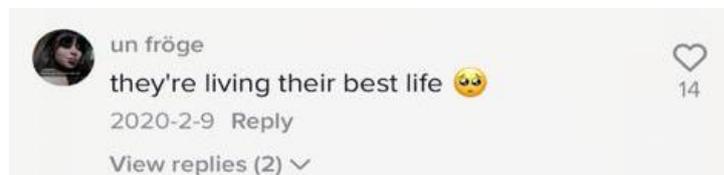
c. The words of shortening from the official account of Justin Bieber, Sam Smith, Rich Brian, Anna Jobling, Asad Motawh, Jacob Rott, Obama, Jane, Jessie, and Faozia



That is word of contraction is “I’ve” and the kind of the word is shortening. “I’ve” shortening from “I have”,



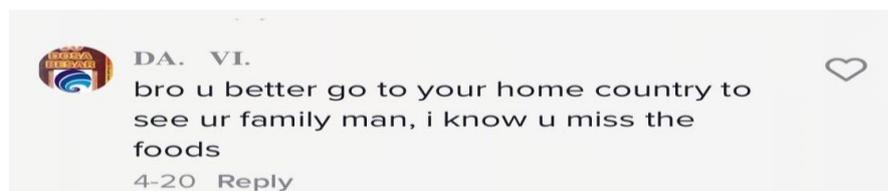
That is word of contraction is “tho” and “I’m”, where the meaning is “though” and “I am”. The “tho” is word a type shortening and the “I’m” is word a type of shortening.



That is word of contraction is “they’re” where the meaning is “they are”.



That is word of contraction is “didn’t” where the meaning is “did not”.



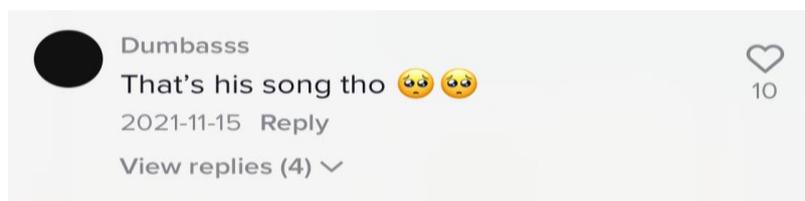
That is word of contraction “u” and “ur”, where the meaning of “u” is “you”, and the meaning of “ur” is “you are”. There are type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “Hasn’t” where the meaning is “has not” and that is type of shortening.



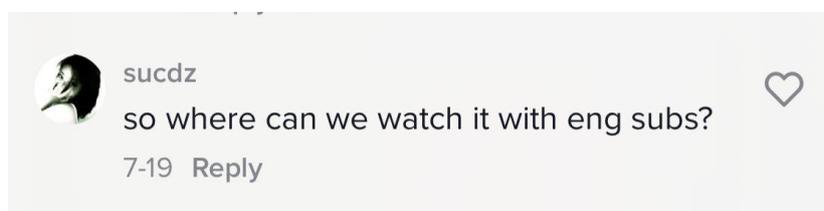
That is word of contraction “was’nt” where the meaning is “was not” and that is type of shortening.



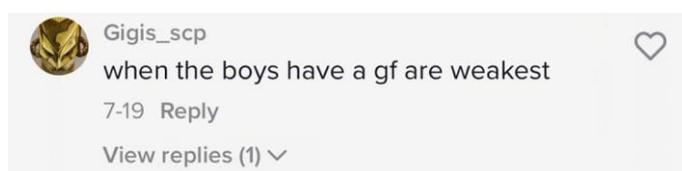
That is word of contraction “that’s” where the meaning is “that is” and that is type of shortening.



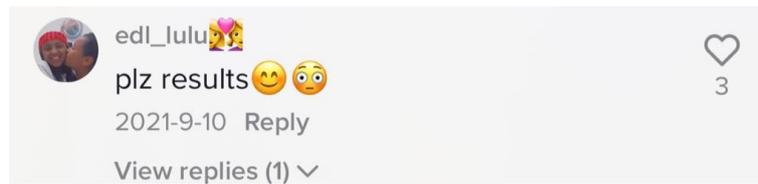
That is word of contraction “it’s” where the meaning is “it is” and that is type of shortening



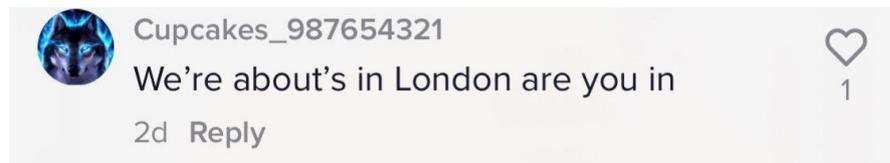
That is word of contraction “eng subs” where the meaning is “English subtitle” and that is type of shortening.



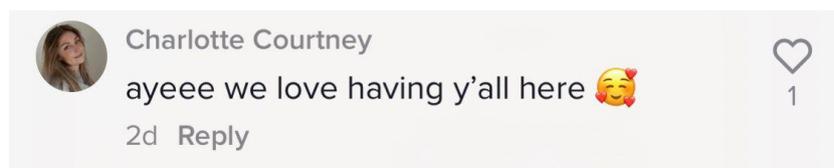
That is word of contraction “gf” where the meaning is “girl friend” and that is type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “plz” where the meaning is “please” and that is type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “we’re” where the meaning is “were are” and that is type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “y’all” where the meaning “you all” and that is type of shortening.



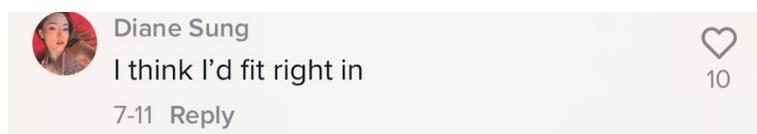
That is word of contraction “where’s” where the meaning is “where is” and that is type of shortening.



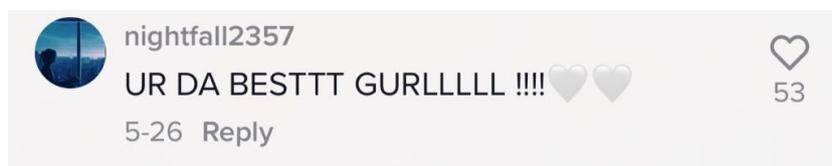
That is word of contraction “would’ve” where the meaning is “would have” and the is type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “won’t” where the meaning is “will not” and that is type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “I’d” where the meaning is “I would” and that is type of shortening.



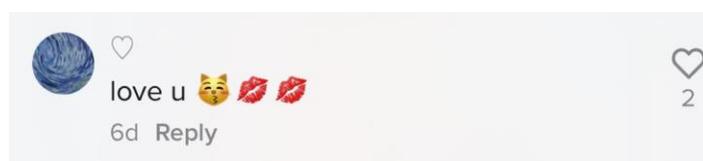
That is word of contraction “UR” where the meaning is “you are” and that is type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “fav” where the meaning is “favourite” and that is type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “didn’t” where the meaning is “did not” and that is type of shortening.

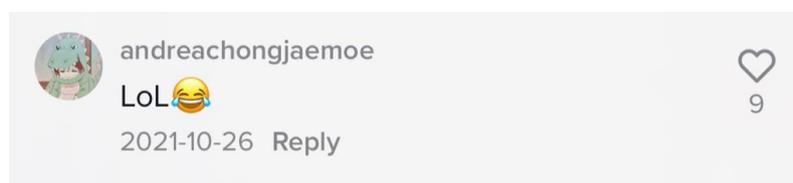


That is word of contraction “u” where the meaning is “you” and that is type of shortening.



That is word of contraction “I’ve” where the meaning is “ I have’ and that is type of shortening.

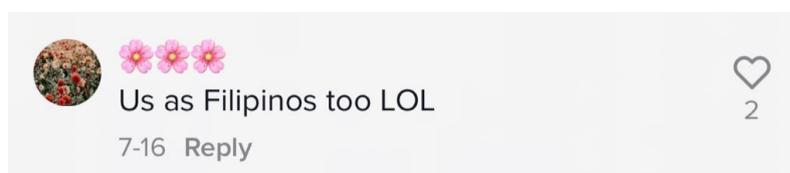
d. The words of acronym from the official account of Justin Bieber, Ashad Motawh, Jacob Rott, and Jane.



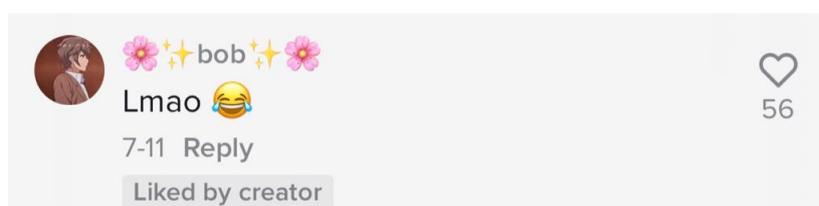
That is word of contraction “LoL” where the meaning is “ laugh out load” and that is type of acronym.



That is word of contraction “LMAO” where the meaning is “Laughing my ass off” and that is type of acronym.



That is word of contraction “LOL” where the meaning is “Laugh of Load” and that is type of acronym.



That is word of contraction “LMAO” where the meaning is “Laughing my ass off” and that is type of acronym.

Table 4.2 The use of contraction

No	Original Form	Contextual Meaning
1	I have	<i>The use of the present perfect tense which means that you have done this.</i>
2	Though	<i>Used as a conjunction or connecting sentences made</i>

3	<i>Laugh of Load</i>	<i>used as a response to something funny or as a follow-up to something said only as a joke</i>
4	<i>I am</i>	<i>the combination of subject pronoun and a verb</i>
5	<i>Justin bieber</i>	<i>Used as an initial for someone they know very well (to make it easier to name the person and make it more attractive).</i>
6	<i>They are</i>	<i>the combination of subject pronoun and a verb</i>
7	<i>Did not</i>	<i>The combination of verb and negative sentences</i>
8	<i>I Love You</i>	<i>As an expression of affection (to show appreciation a loved one)</i>
9	<i>Oh My God</i>	<i>Used as an expression (to see something extraordinary or to be surprised)</i>
10	<i>You</i>	<i>(pronoun) the second person singular or plural</i>

11	<i>Has not</i>	<i>The combination of verb and negative sentences</i>
12	<i>Was not</i>	<i>The combination of auxiliary verb and negative sentences</i>
13	<i>That is</i>	<i>The singular noun</i>
14	<i>It is</i>	<i>the combination of subject pronoun and a verb</i>
15	<i>English Subtitle</i>	<i>A second language as a substitute for the regional origin language used in every media or application.</i>
16	<i>Girl Firend</i>	<i>As a designation used for communication or A female companion or friend with whom one has a romantic relationship.</i>
17	<i>Please</i>	<i>Used as a polite word (expression of polite expressions to people).</i>
18	<i>Were are</i>	<i>the combination of subject pronoun and a verb</i>
19	<i>You all</i>	<i>the combination of object and a verb</i>

20	<i>Love you so much</i>	<i>as an expression of affection. (It is typically used to show appreciation of an act of kindness by a loved one.)</i>
21	<i>Laughing my ass off</i>	<i>used in response to something very funny or as a follow-up to something that was said to be very funny</i>
22	<i>Where is</i>	<i>one of 5W 1H, which means 'where', which asks the place where something happens.</i>
23	<i>Would have</i>	<i>The combination of subject and modal verb</i>
24	<i>Will not</i>	<i>The combination of verb and modal auxiliary in negative sentences</i>
25	<i>I would</i>	<i>The combination of subject and modal auxiliary in past tense sentences</i>
26	<i>You are</i>	<i>the combination of subject pronoun and a verb</i>
27	<i>Favorite</i>	<i>It is an adjective that is used as an expression intended for something.</i>

Total	27
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From the table data above, shows that the context in which contractions are used varies not only in one type of contraction but in four types. Where all types of contractions are used by TikTok users, but TikTok users use more types of shortening. Contextual meaning provides an explanation of what is meant by the original form. From the table data, the use of abbreviation used by TikTok users leads to words that are often used by all social media account users when communicating online such as omg, Ily and others. Abbreviations are short forms of existing words designed to save time and take up less space in situations where there is not enough space to write the entire word. According to (Vishnyakova et al., 2019). the use of abbreviations is a new word that is made briefly, to reduce some words to abbreviated new words that are practical or efficient in communicating. In type of shortening According to Fowler and Housum (1987) found some evidence that readers or listeners do not mind shortening some words into shortening words and help show readers or listeners that shortening words refer to the information that has been presented. Shortening is very much used by TikTok users as a shortening word that is efficient and effective in communicating so as to create new words.

An acronym is composed of the initial letters or parts of a compound term. It is usually read or spoken as a single word, rather than letter by letter such as, LOL “laugh of load”. TikTok users use the word LOL a lot, and LMAO which is

intended as a joke and very funny expression or can be called action, considers something funny, LOL and LMAO there are there are types of acronym . according to Professor Ralph Slovenko (1986) initialism and acronyms are an increasing number of words that continue to proliferate. The most common use of acronyms or initials such as abbreviated government names, shortened names of famous people, spikes in language initialism, acronyms, shortening and abbreviation have created words or dictionaries- new dictionary.

Second, to find out the realization of contraction used by TikTok users. Thus the researcher used a questionnaire to collect data from the respondents. The questions are designed to trigger respondents to give their feedback quality about how they realize that they use contractions in their communication on TikTok.

Table 4.3 The Percentage for Reasons of Using Contraction

No	Reasons of Using Contraction	Graduating students
1	More shorten words	40%
2	Make it easier to comment	20%
3	Good	30%
4	Dizzy	10%
Total		100%

From the table data above, It can be seen that the reason for TikTok users is seen from the percentage. There are 40% reasons for shortening words, 20% reasons to simplify comments, 30% good or good reasons, and 10% reasons for

being dizzy or not knowing. From the total of all percentages there are 100% of the total of ten respondents using contractions there are 100%.

To find out the realization of contraction used by TikTok users. Thus the researcher used a questionnaire to collect data from the respondents. The questions are designed to trigger respondents to give their feedback quality about how they realize that they use contractions in their communication on TikTok.

List of question;

1. Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok?
(Do you often use Contraction in the TikTok comments column?)
2. Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction?
(How much do you know about contractions?)
3. Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar?
(What contractions do you use to write comments?)
4. Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok!
(Write down the word contraction that you often use when commenting on a TikTok post!)
5. Berikan pendapat anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok
(Give your opinion about the use of contraction in the TikTok comments column)

Table 4.3 The Reasons of Using Abbreviations

No.	Respondents	<i>The reasons of using contractions in TikTok Comments Section</i>
1.	1	Sejauh ini baik
2.	2	Mempercepat dalam mengetik suatu postingan di kolom komentar
3.	3	Mempersingkat penulisan kata, dan menambah kosa kata singkatan. Baik dalam bahasa inggris dan bahasa indonesia
4.	4	mempermudah dalam berkomentar
5.	5	Lebih mempersingkat
6.	6	menurut mya penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar tiktok terkadang membuat pusing dikarenakan banyak kata bahasa inggris belum banyak yg di ketahui ketika di singkat
7.	7	Bagus
8.	8	Bagus
9.	9	mempermudah dalam mengetik
10.	10	Lebih mempersingkat waktu dalam

percakapan

It can also be seen the reasons from all respondents and the reasons that almost all respondents feel are speeding up typing a post in the comments column, shortening word writing, and making typing easier. From the results of respondents' answers, it can be seen that TikTok users use contractions in the comments column and they do not know what contractions are and what types they are.

Table 4.4 The Responses for Questionnaire about Contraction Use

No.	Respondents	Use Contraction in The Comments Section	
		Types	Form
1.	1	Shortening	I'm, Where'd
2.	2	Shortening	I'm, We're, You're
3.	3	Shortening	I've
4.	4	Shortening Acronym	and You're, U, LOL
5.	5	Acronym	LOL, LMAO
6.	6	Shortening Acronym	and U, I'm, LOL

7.	7	Shortening	I've
8.	8	Shortening	I've
9.	9	Shortening	It's, That's
10.	10	Shortening	I'm, Who's

From the respondent data above there are 10 respondents who use the types of contractions. Of the ten respondents, they mostly use shortening such as I'm and I've, but there are 3 respondents who use acronyms, namely LOL and LMAO. Of all the respondents they do not know what type of contraction they use when typing in the comments section, some of the respondents are only a few respondents who often comment in the comments section of a post. Of all the respondents, none of them knew much about contraction, but they used it to comment in the comments section of a post.

C. Research Findings

From the table data above, it can be seen that TikTok users use all types of contractions but only one type of contraction is the most frequently used and is very accustomed to being used in online communication in the form of comments. The findings of this study answer the formulation of the problems in the research. There are four types of contractions used, namely abbreviation, shortening, initialism, and acronym.

The use of contraction is used many things in comments section, from to some experts contraction used a abbreviation, initials, shortening and acronym. all types of contractions are used and give birth to new words or new dictionaries. All words are used with reference to or with a purpose according to the context in question, such as funny video posts, they use acronyms as an abbreviation for this.

The reasons of the use types of contraction is Shorten the writing of words, and increase the vocabulary of abbreviations. Both in English and Indonesian, the use of contraction in the tiktok comment column sometimes makes me dizzy because many English words don't know much when they are shortened, and make it easier to comment.

From Justin Biber's official account taken from three videos and from the analysis of Justin Biber's followers comments the type of contraction used is shortening and initials. From Sam Smith's official account, taken from four video comments from Sam Smith's followers, many use contraction types, namely shortening and abbreviation. From Rich Brian's official account, taken from four videos and from analysis of comments from Rich Brian's followers, the type of contraction used is shortening. From Anna Jobling's official account taken from two videos and from the analysis of Anna Jobling's followers' comments, the type of contraction used is shortening.

From the official account of Ashad Motawh which was taken from three videos and from the analysis of the comments of Ashad Motawh's followers, the types of contraction used were shortening and acronyms. From Jacob Rott's

official account taken from four videos and from the analysis of comments from Jacob Rott's followers the types of contractions used are shortening, abbreviation, and acronyms. From Obama's official account taken from two videos and from the analysis of comments from Obama's followers, the type of contraction used is shortening. From Jane's official account, which was taken from two videos and from the analysis of Jane's followers' comments, the type of contraction used was acronym and shortening. From Jessie's official account taken from three videos and from the analysis of Jessie's followers comments, the type of contraction used is abbreviation and shortening. From Faozia's official account taken from three videos and from analysis of comments from Faozia's followers, the type of contraction used is shortening.

The frequency of use of the contraction type used by TikTok users with the highest percentage of comments is Shortening (77.7%). The second highest percentage is Abbreviation of (11,1%). The third percentage is the acronym (7.4%). The fourth percentage is initialism (3.7%).

From the table data above, It can be seen that the reason for TikTok users is seen from the percentage. There are 40% reasons for shortening words, 20% reasons to simplify comments, 30% good or good reasons, and 10% reasons for being dizzy or not knowing. From the total of all percentages there are 100% of the total of ten respondents using contractions there are 100%

D. Discussion

Concerning about this research findings, there were some points to discuss clearly. In social media TikTok, TikTok users comment in the comments column with four types of contractions used by TikTok users, namely, abbreviation, shortening, initialism, and acronym. From all TikTok accounts, 10 official TikTok accounts were taken as data analysis, of which 10 official accounts were influencers and singers.

The total frequency of contraction in TikTok comments section was analysed were 27. Of the 27 contraction frequencies, they are divided into 4 types of contractions, of which 10 TikTok account users use abbreviation as many as 3 frequencies with a percentage of 11.1%. Using initialism type as much as 1 frequency with a percentage of 3.7%. Using shortening types as many as 21 frequencies with a percentage of 77.7%. Using the type of acronym as much as 2 frequencies with a percentage of 7.4%. The total percentage is 100%, where TikTok users mostly use shortening with the highest percentage being 77.7% and initialism the least used percentage is 3.7%.

The total frequency of Reasons of Using Contraction in Commenting Post in TikTok. The reasons of More shorten words with a percentage of 40%. Make it easier to comment with a percentage of 20%. Good with a percentage of 30%, and the reason Dizzy with a percentage of 10%.

This research finding was relate with the first related research was finished by Angga Syahputra (2020), the research title is ““The Use Abbreviation in

Communication Through Instagram's Comment Section", this research result some significantly findings of abbreviation by Borisov (2007), Mangrum and Strichard (2012), Vooslo (2009). There were initialism, blends, clipping word, acronym, and contraction. The difference case of Angga's research with the writer research was located at use of shortening in comment section of TikTok.

Referring to the second research finding that was done by Ade Trike Wahyuni (2017). the research title is ""Abbreviations Use in Social Media Facebook and Instagram", This research using several theories from; Weakly and Schendl theory, (2001), Krisdalaksana, (1989:159). Retno Eko Wulandari, (2013). There were abbreviations and contraction is a higher type that common to found in facebook and instagram (58,8%), clipping word (23,6%), inisialism (4,2%), blends (2,4%), and acronym (0,4%). The difference case of Ade Trike Wahyuni's research is social media between facebook, instagram, and TikTok.

From all of the researchers, it can be concluded that this research is not fully in accordance with the theory that has been used by the researcher. Therefore, this study also has differences with the results of other studies that have been mentioned in the statement above.

BAB V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

After analyzing the data of using contraction in commenting posts in TikTok by the users, the conclusions are drawn as the followings;

- (1.) Contraction have four types there are, abbreviation, initialism, shortening and acronym. Contraction use for comment posts in TikTok. TikTok users use many types of shortening, they comment in the comments column without realizing what type they are using, and of all TikTok users they don't know much about contractions.
- (2.) The use of contraction each word has a contextual meaning that is used according to the intended context. The abbreviation, initialism and acronym types create new types of words with very high spikes.
- (3.) The reasons of the use contraction in comment section More shorten words and the total frequency of Reasons of Using Contraction in Commenting Post in TikTok. The reasons of More shorten words with a percentage of 40%. Make it easier to comment with a percentage of 20%. Good with a percentage of 30%, and the reason Dizzy with a percentage of 10%.

B. Suggestion

In line with the conclusion suggestion of staged as the following;

- (1.) For English language learners, this research is recommended to find out more about what contractions are, their uses, and how they are used.
- (2.) For TikTok users, this research is recommended to be used more often and to know consciously what contractions are used and as a new language in the world of social media or online. And it is recommended to use contraction wisely in the context of interaction so that there are no misunderstandings between users during communication
- (3.) For readers, this research is recommended to better understand the various types of contractions to make it easier to communicate online.

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APPENDICES

Questionnaire The Reason of The Use Contraction

17/9/2022 Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

cindycilo27@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

Ya

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

Beberapa

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

Standard contraction

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

I've

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

Mempersingkat penulisan kata, dan menambah kosa kata singkatan. Baik dalam bahasa inggris dan bahasa indonesia

Konten ini tidak dibayar atau didukung oleh Google

<https://docs.google.com/forms/d/1KXC0KjGwif3LHFWMZ3I5di14NQDXUbxQK2HQ61KneQ/edit#responses> 7/34

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

selvianihgitadwi@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

iya

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

gak tau

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

ada beberapa

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

you're , u , LOL

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

mempermudah dalam berkomentar

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google.

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

titawulandari30@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

Tidak sering

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

Tidak terlalu banyak

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

Ada beberapa

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

LOL, LMAO

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

Lebih mempersingkat

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google.

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

bonauliansyah@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

sering

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

lumayan banyak

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

u , im , lol

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

lol

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

menurut saya penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar tiktok terkadang membuat pusing dikarenakan banyak kata bahasa inggris belum banyak yg di ketahui ketika di singkat

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

bellatasyah60@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

Not yet

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

A little bit

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

Standard contraction

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

I've

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

Good

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google.

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

bellafidara65630@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

Iya

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

30%

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

I'm,Who's

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

I'm working on an assignment for writing class

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

Lebih mempersingkat waktu dalam percakapan

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

rezaf5444@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

Sering

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

Tidak banyak

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

Shortening

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

Its thats

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

Mempermudah dalam mengetik

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

andrekpl038@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

Ya

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

Ya

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

Ya

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

Ya

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

Baik

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google.

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam: penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok *

Email *

izkhluthfisentana@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

sering

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

tidak banyak

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

shortening

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

it's, that's

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

mempermudah dalam mengetik

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google.

17/9/2022

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Penggunaan Kata Singkatan (Contraction)

Silahkan isi formulir ini dalam penggunaan kata singkatan (contraction) dalam kolom komentar TikTok

Email *

andrianihikmah1@gmail.com

Apakah anda sering menggunakan kata singkatan (Contraction) di kolom komen TikTok? *

Tidak

Seberapa banyak hal yang anda ketahui tentang contraction? *

Tidak terlalu banyak

Contraction apa yang anda gunakan dalam menulis komentar? *

Lol

Tuliskan kata contraction yang sering anda gunakan ketika berkomentar dalam suatu postingan TikTok *

Tidak pernah

Berikan alasan anda tentang penggunaan contraction di kolom komentar TikTok *

Singkat tetapi bagi yg tidak tahu sulit dipahami

Konten ini tidak dibuat atau didukung oleh Google



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Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No.3 Telp.(061)6619056 Medan 20238
Website :<http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

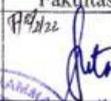
Yth : Bapak/Ibu Ketua & Sekretaris
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
FKIP UMSU

Perihal : **PERMOHONAN PERSETUJUAN JUDUL SKRIPSI**

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama : Qaulan Syadida
NPM : 1802050101
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
IPK Kumulatif : 3,55

IPK = 3,55

Persetujuan Ketua/Sek Prodi	Judul yang diajukan	Disyahkan Oleh Dekan Fakultas
	Contraction in TikTok Comment Text	
	The Effects of English Popular Song "You Raise Me Up" By Josh Groban to Improving Students Listening Skill	
	An Analysis of Slang Words in "The Hangover" Movie	

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pemeriksaan dan persetujuan serta pengesahan, atas kesediaan Bapak/Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 9 Februari 2022

Hormat Pemohon,



Qaulan Syadida

Dibuat Rangkap 3 :
- Untuk Dekan/Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Prodi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



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Website :<http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

Kepada Yth : Bapak/Ibu Ketua & Sekretaris
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
FKIP UMSU

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama : Qaulan Syadida
NPM : 1802050101
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mengajukan permohonan persetujuan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi sebagai tercantum di bawah ini dengan judul sebagai berikut :

Contraction in TikTok Comment Text

Sekaligus saya mengusulkan/menunjuk Bapak/Ibu sebagai :

Dosen Pembimbing : Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A, Ph.D, DTEFL

Sebagai Dosen Pembimbing proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi saya

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pengurusan selanjutnya. Akhirnya atas perhatian dan kesediaan Bapak/Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 9 Februari 2022
Hormat Pemohon,

Qaulan Syadida

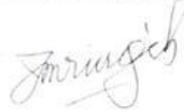
Dibuat Rangkap 3 :
- Untuk Dekan/Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Prodi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
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 FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
 Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No.3 Telp.(061)6619056 Medan 20238
 Website :<http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

PERMOHONA PERSETUJUAN JUDUL SKRIPSI

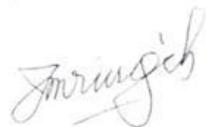
Nama : Qaulan Syadida
 NPM : 1802050101
 ProgramStudi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

JUDUL	DITERIMA
Contraction in TikTok Comment Text	

Bermohon kepada Dosen Pembimbing untuk mengesahkan Judul yang diajukan kepada Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Medan, 9 Februari 2022

Disetujui oleh
 Dosen Pembimbing



(Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A, Ph.D, DTEFL)

Hormat Pemohon



(Qaulan Syadida)



**FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA**
Jl. Mukhtar Basri BA No. 3 Telp 6622400 Medan 20217 Form K3

Nomor : 390 /II.3-AU/UMSU-02/F/2022
Lamp : ---
Hal : Pengesahan Proyek Proposal
Dan Dosen Pembimbing

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatuullahi Wabarakatuh

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara menetapkan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dan dosen pembimbing bagi mahasiswa yang tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama Mahasiswa : Qaulan Syadida
NPM : 1802050101
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian : Contraction in Tik Tok Comment Text.

Dosen Pembimbing : Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A, Ph.D,

Dengan demikian mahasiswa tersebut di atas diizinkan menulis proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

1. Penulis berpedoman kepada ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan oleh Dekan
2. Proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dinyatakan BATAL apabila tidak selesai pada waktu yang telah ditentukan
3. Masa Perpanjangan tanggal : 11 Februari 2023

Wa'alaikumsalam Warahmatuullahi Wabarakatuh.

Medan, 10 Rajab 1443 H
11 Februari 2022 M



Dekan

Dra. H. Svamsuurnita, M.Pd
NIP : 19670604 199303 2 002

Dibuat rangkap 4 (empat)

1. Fakultas (Dekan)
 2. Ketua Program Studi
 3. Pembimbing
 4. Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan
- WAJIB MENGKUTI SEMINAR



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238
Website : <http://www.fkip.umssu.ac.id> E-mail : fkip@umssu.ac.id

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/Prog.Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Nama Mahasiswa : Qaulan Syadida
NPM : 1802050101
Judul Proposal : Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Proposal	Tanda Tangan
8 Februari 2022	Discussing the Title of Proposal	
19 Mei 2022	Chapter I: The objective of the Study : The Significance of the Study	
25 Mei 2022	Chapter II: Conceptual Framework Chapter III's Source of Data	
31 Mei 2022	acc Proposal for Seminar	

Diketahui/Disetujui
Ketua Prodi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum

Medan, 25 May 2022
Dosen Pembimbing

Prof. Amrin Saragih, MA/Ph.D.



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238
Website : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail : fkip@umsu.ac.id

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

BERITA ACARA SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Pada hari ini Sabtu Tanggal 16 Juni Tahun 2022 diselenggarakan seminar Prodi

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa :

Nama : Qaulan Syadida
N P M : 1802050101
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian : Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts

NO	MASUKAN / SARAN
BAB I	Theory of Contractions / Types of Contractions
BAB II	-
BAB III	- Theory Research design. - Source of Data. - Technique for Analyzing Data.
LAINNYA	- Pay attention systematical writing. - Pay attention of spase.
KESIMPULAN	() Disetujui () Ditolak () Disetujui Dengan Adanya Perbaikan

Medan, 16 Juni 2022

Dosen Pembahas

Rita Harisma, S.Pd., M.Hum

Dosen Pembimbing

Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A., Ph.D

PANITIA PELAKSANA

Ketua

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd, M.Hum

Sekretaris

Rita Harisma, S.Pd, M.Hum

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

KARTU SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Nama Pembahas Seminar : *Qaulan Syadida*
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
N P M : 1802050101

No.	Hari	Tanggal	Nama Penyaji Seminar Proposal Mahasiswa	Pimpinan Seminar Proposal Mahasiswa	Tanda tangab Pimpinan Seminar Proposal Mahasiswa	Keterangan
1.	Sabtu	16 April 2022	Dinda Safira	Rita Harisma, S.Pd, M.Hum	<i>[Signature]</i>	
2.	Sabtu	16 April 2022	Eka lestari	Rita Harisma, S.Pd, M.Hum	<i>[Signature]</i>	
3.	Sabtu	16 April 2022	Latifah	Rita Harisma, S.Pd, M.Hum	<i>[Signature]</i>	
4.	Sabtu	16 April 2022	Sulistiani	Rita Harisma, S.Pd, M.Hum	<i>[Signature]</i>	

Medan, 16 April 2022

Ketua Program Studi
Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

[Signature]
Pirman Ginting, S.Pd, M.Hum

Catatan :

1. Kartu ini harap dibawa setiap Seminar Proposal dan buatlah catatan penting dibelakang kartu ini serta diberi tanda tangan ketua/Sekretaris Program Studi
2. Lampirkan Kartu Seminar Proposal ini saat anda mengajukan permohonan untuk melaksanakan seminar proposal



UMSU
Unggul | Cerdas | Terpercaya

Bila menjawab surat ini agar disebutkan nomor dan tanggalnya

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

Jalan Kapten Mochtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. (061) 6622400
Website : <http://fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail : fkip@yahoo.co.id

Nomor : 1506 /II.3-AU/UMSU-02/F/2022
Lamp : ---
Hal : Permohonan Riset

Medan, 28 Dzulhijjah 1443 H
27 Juli 2022 M

Kepada Yth, Bapak Kepala Perpustakaan
Universitas Muhammadiyah Sum. Utara
di
Tempat

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim
Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Wa ba'du, semoga kita semua sehat wal'afiat dalam melaksanakan kegiatan/aktifitas sehari-hari, sehubungan dengan semester akhir bagi mahasiswa wajib melakukan penelitian/riset untuk pembuatan skripsi sebagai salah satu syarat penyelesaian Sarjana Pendidikan, maka kami mohon kepada Bapak untuk memberikan izin kepada mahasiswa kami untuk melakukan penelitian/Riset di Pustaka yang Bapak pimpin, Adapun data mahasiswa kami tersebut sebagai berikut :

Nama Lengkap : Qaulan Syadida
NPM : 1802050101
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi : Contraction in Tik Tok Comment Text

Demikian hal ini kami sampaikan. Atas perhatian dan kesediaan serta kerjasama yang baik dari Bapak/Ibu kami ucapkan terima kasih, Akhirnya selamat sejahteralah kita semuanya. Amin



Dekan

Dra. Hj. Syamsuurnita, M.Pd
NIDN : 0004066701

Penting!!





MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN PIMPINAN PUSAT MUHAMMADIYAH
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
UPT. PERPUSTAKAAN

Terakreditasi A Berdasarkan Keputusan Perpustakaan Nasional Republik Indonesia No. 00059/LAP.PT/IX.2018
 Pusat Administrasi : Jalan Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. (061) 66224567
 ● <http://perpustakaan.umsu.ac.id> ✉ perpustakaan@umsu.ac.id 📍 [perpustakaan_umsu](https://www.instagram.com/perpustakaan_umsu)

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor : 1733/KET/II.3-AU /UMSU-P/M/2022

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis (UPT) Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama : Qaulan Syadida
 NIM : 1802050101
 Univ. / Fakultas : UMSU/ Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
 Jurusan / P. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

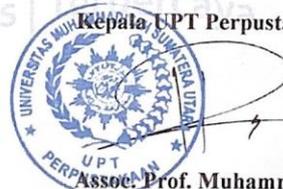
Adalah benar telah melakukan kunjungan observasi penelitian pustaka guna menyelesaikan tugas akhir/skripsi dengan judul :

“Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts”

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 1 Safar 1444 H.
 29 Agustus 2022 M.

Kepala UPT Perpustakaan



Assoc. Prof. Muhammad Arifin, M.Pd.



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
 UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
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 Website : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail : fkip@umsu.ac.id

BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
 Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
 Nama : Qaulan Syadida
 N P M : 1802050101
 Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
 Judul Penelitian : Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts

Tanggal	Materi Bimbingan Skripsi	Paraf	Keterangan
01/09/2022	Chapter II : Penulisan tabel		
	Chapter III : The Technique for collecting Data		
05/09/2022	Chapter IV : Table Data analysis		
06/09/2022	Chapter V : Conclusion & Suggestion . Tabel analysis		
08/09/2022	acc For sidang		

Medan,

Diketahui oleh :
 Ketua Program Studi


 Pirman Ginting, S.Pd, M.Hum

Dosen Pembimbing


 Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A. Ph.D



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
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LEMBAR PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Skripsi ini diajukan oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Nama : Qaulan Syadida
N P M : 1802050101
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian : Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts

Sudah layak disidangkan

Medan, 10 September 2022

Disetujui oleh

Dosen Pembimbing

Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A., Ph.D

Diketahui oleh :

Dekan

Dra. Hj. Syamsuyurnita, M.Pd

Ketua Program Studi

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd, M.Hum



**MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
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BERITA ACARA

Ujian Mempertahankan Skripsi Sarjana Bagi Mahasiswa Program Strata - I
Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera
Utara

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Panitia Ujian Skripsi Strata – I Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
dalam sidangnya yang diselenggarakan pada hari *Selasa, 20 September 2022*, pada
pukul *08.30 WIB* sampai dengan selesai. Setelah mendengar, memperhatikan, dan
memutuskan bahwa :

Nama	: Qaulan Syadida
NPM	: 1802050101
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi	: Contraction in TikTok Comment Texts
Ditetapkan	: (<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>) Lulus Yudisium
	(<input type="checkbox"/>) Lulus Bersyarat
	(<input type="checkbox"/>) Memperbaiki Skripsi
	(<input type="checkbox"/>) Tidak Lulus

Dengan diterimanya skripsi ini, sudah lulus Ujian Komprehensif, dan berhak
memakai gelar *Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)*.

PANITIA PELAKSANA

Ketua

Dr. Hj. Syamsuyurnita, M.Pd.

Sekretaris

Dr. Dewi Kesuma Nasution, S.S., M.Hum.

ANGGOTA PENGUJI :

1. Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum
2. Rita Harisma, S.Pd., M.Hum.
3. Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A., P.h.D

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.