# HATE SPEECH ANALYSIS OF NETIZEN'S COMMENTS ON DONALD

## TRUMP'S INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT

## SKRIPSI

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) English Education Program

By

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## Abstract

## Indah Rahayu. 1602050090. Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account. Skripsi. English Department of Faculty Teacher Training and Education, University Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara. Medan. 2020.

This research dealt with the analysis of hate speech of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account. The objectives of research were to investigate the types of hate speech and the types of illocutionary act of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account, and it was applied by using descriptive method. The source of data was obtained from comments of netizen and it was collected by looking the instagram comments' column and taking note, and the data were analyzed by some steps they were data reduction, data display, drawing and verifying conclusion. The data of this research were 36 comments. The finding showed that there were 36 hate speeches which consist of 12 insulting, 2 provoking, 2 unpleasant action, 10 defamation, 10 denigration. Based on the analysis of illocutionary act, it was found that there were 10 directives, 7 expressives, and 19 assertives.

Keyword: Hate Speech, Illocutionary Act, Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

<u>مِٱللَّهُ ٱل</u>َّحْمَٰزُ ٱلرَّحِي

### Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

In the name of Allah, The Most Gracious and The Most Merciful. Firstly, the researcher would like to thank Allah SWT who has blessed and has given her chances in finishing her study. Secondly, blessing and peace be upon to our prophet Muhammad SAW, who has brought us from the darkness into the bright era. The researcher would like to thank her beloved parents, Suadi, and Samirah for their love, prayer, and great support both material and moral, during and after her study.

This research entitled *Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account* and it was written to fulfill one of the requirement to obtain the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in Faculty of Teacher Training and Education at University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara . In writing this research, the researcher faced a lot of difficulties and problems but the difficulties did not stop her efforts to make a better one, and it is impossible to be done without helps from others. Therefore the researcher would like to thank:

- 1. Dr. Agussani, M. AP., the head of University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.
- 2. Dr. Elfrianto Nst, S.Pd., M.Pd, the Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University of Muhammdiyah Sumatera Utara.

- 3. Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum, and Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum, the head and the secretary of the English Education Program of FKIP UMSU, who had allowed and guided the researcher to carry out the research.
- 4. Yusriati, S.S., M.Hum who had given guidance, suggestions and advice to complete the ideas of this research.
- 5. All of lecturers, especially those are from the English Education Program who had given their valuable knowledge during her academic years in UMSU.
- Her first beloved brother, Risprianto, her second beloved brother, Priono, and her younger sister Trisna Silvia who have given support, and pray, may Allah SWT bless them.
- Her precious friends Siti Zuriah, Alma Alqarana Lubis, Wahyuliana, and sister Helia who always support and help me.
- Her beloved high school friends, Susanti, Risma Diana, Sari Kumala Dewi, Yuyun Sulistiawati, Anjani who always support me.
- All of my friends in Class VIII B Morning 2016-2020 who have given help and given support and motivation.

Wassalamu'alaikumWr. Wb

Medan, October 2020

The Researcher,

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#### CHAPTER I

## **INTRODUCTION**

#### A. The Background

Everyone had a right to communicate the thoughts or opinions. The definition of the word "communicate" is to share or exchange information, news, or ideas. W.H. Newman and C.F. Summer, 1977 defined that communication is an exchange of facts, ideas, opinions, or emotions, by two or more persons. They told their ideas or opinion by using their own words. Some of them used the annoyed words, impolite words, rude words, etc.

In this era of technology, the need of expressing idea, opinion, information, or thought were completed well by using social media. For example instagram, this kind of social media was used to share some activities of the user, like a photo, video, caption, and another uses, then the followers or netizens were provide the comments' column to deliver their response and opinion based on the activities that users shared. In that case, if we looked at the comments, we would find some rude words, rough word, offensive word, or dirty word which was used to attack someone they didn't like. It was called as hate speech. It was needed to know the meaning of the hate speech and also the forms of hate speech because many types of the hate speech which was uttered by the speaker. And it was needed to know the intention of the speaker or the netizen who uttered it so it needed the study about speech act.

Generally, the object or victim of the hate speech is someone who is famous, for example influencer, selebgram, youtuber, actress or actor, even president. According to UNESCO (Gagliardon, 2015), hate speech is as a message of hatred that reflects an expression of

incitement to harm (specifically discrimination, hostility and violence) against certain social or demographic groups, such as defending, threatening words, or encouraging acts of violence.

To know the intention of utterers, it used the study about speech act especially about illocutionary. Illocutionary speech act is a particular intention in making the utterance. On the illocutionary side, the hearer's interpretation of the speech act performed by the speaker will depend (Riemer 114). So, we would understand the meaning of utterance of the netizens. The types of speech act were divided into five, they are assertive, directive, commissive, expressive, declarative.

Based on this reality, the writer chose the hate speech as the object of this research. The object of this research wasnetizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account. The netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account was taken as data resources of this research.

The researcher observed the speech of netizens in Donald Trump's instagram comments' column and analyzed the types of hate speech. Research on hate speech was also conducted to analyze the types of illocutionary speech act that was uttered by the netizens on Donald Trump's instagram account. The researcher hoped this research was useful to inform knowledge about hate speech. And this research was also expected to be a reference for someone who want to do the research in the same topic

## **B.** Identification of the Problem

- 1. People still didn't understand about the hate speech
- 2. People were still confused in understanding the intention of the speaker

## C. Scope and Limitation

The research studied about hate speech which was focused on the types of hate speech, and it limited on the illocutionary act.

## **D.** Formulation of The Problem

- 1. What types of hate speech of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account?
- 2. What types of illocutionary act of hate speech of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account?

## E. The Objective of The Study

- 1. To describe the types of hate speech of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account
- To describe the types of illocutionary act of hate speech of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account

## F. The Significance of The Study

- 1. Theoretically
- a. To increase the knowledge about the types of hate speech and the categories of speech act especially in netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account
- b. Can be a reference to the other research in the same scope
- 2. Practically
- a. For English teachers, it is useful in teaching about speech act especially the types illocutionary actthat will be found in hate speech of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account

- b. For the students, it is useful to be a reference in the learning about speech act especially the types illocutionary act that will be found in hate speech of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account
- c. For readers, it is useful to give the information about speech act especially the types illocutionary act that will be found in hate speech of netizen's comments on Donald Trump's instagram account

### **CHAPTER II**

#### THE REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE

#### **A. Theoretical Framework**

#### 1. Speech

Speech (speaking) is the process of building and sharing meaning through the useof verbal and non-verbal symbols, in a variety of contexts(Chaney, 1998, p. 13). Speaking is a productive language skill (Sanggam Siahaan, 2008, p.95). It means thatspeaking is a person's skills to produce sounds that exists at the meaning and beunderstood by other people.

## 2. Hate Speech

Hate speech can be interpreted as words, behaviors, and writings carried out by individuals or groups in the form of provocation, incitement or insult to other individuals or groups. Hate speech usually touches many aspects ranging from race, color, ethnicity, gender, disability, sexual orientation, citizenship, to religion and others (Teja, 2017). Moving on from this kind of understanding, it can be said that all expressions of hate speech are realized through both verbal and nonverbal language that aims to discriminate, intimidate, dominate and create hostility and violence.

UNESCO as a United Nations (UN) organization defines hate speech (Gagliardon, 2015), as a message of hatred that reflects an expression of incitement to harm (specifically discrimination, hostility and violence) against certain social or demographic groups, such as defending, threatening words, or encouraging acts of violence.

The European Court of Human Rights, in a definition adopted by the Council of Europe's Committee of Ministers, considers 'hate speech' as: "all forms of expression which spread, incite, promote or justify racial hatred, xenophobia, anti-Semitism or other forms of hatred based on intolerance, including intolerance expressed by aggressive nationalism and ethnocentrism, discrimination and hostility towards minorities, migrants and people of immigrant origin."

YouTube, in its community guidelines describes hate speech as content that promotes violence or hatred against individuals or groups based on certain attributes, such as: race or ethnic origin, religion, disability, gender, age, veteran status, or sexual orientation/ gender identity.

The UN's International Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination understand`s hate speech as a form of other-directed speech which rejects the core human rights principles of human dignity and equality and seeks to degrade the standing of individuals and groups in the estimation of society.

The Broadcasting Complaints Commission of South Africa considers hate speech to be material which, judged within context sanctions, promotes or glamorizes violence based on race, national or ethnic origin, colour, religion, gender, sexual orientation, age, or mental or physical disability or propaganda for war, incitement of imminent violence, or advocacy of hatred that is based on race, ethnicity, gender or religion, and that constitutes incitement to cause harm.

In a report on the results of a crime seminar conducted by the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in 2009, entitled "Hate Speech and Group-Targeted Violence; The Role of Speech in Violent Conflicts"proposes a suggestion to consider the speech context in interpreting a case of hate speech. According to the report, it is very important to consider who delivered the hate speech, the intent of the statement, and to whom the statement was delivered. This is important because hate speech as a language includes inciting, insulting, vilifying, and a call to violence that targets certain individuals or groups.

Nwabuzo, (2014, p. 7) defines and explains it as : A public expression of hate towards a person or a community because of its race or ethnic origin, sexual orientation, gender, age, disability, religion or belief.

## 2.1 Types of Hate Speech

In the Chief of Police Circular Number: SE / 06 / X / 2015 concerning handling hate speech, it is stated that hate speech can be in the form of actions stipulated in the Criminal Code (KUHP) and other criminal provisions outside the Criminal Code in the form of:

## a. Insulting

Insulting is attacking the honor and prestige of a person. Insult was defined as an action if an insult is directed at a person or group of people based on religion, race, ethnicity, religion, ethnicity, gender, disability, sexual orientation. Insulting is an action to bring down one's soul. Usually this insulting is carried out by expressing utterances that contain harsh words, invective which impairs one's reputation and honor.

## b. Defamation

The definition of defamation is the act of defaming someone's prestige or honor by stating something in spoken or written.

## c. Denigration

The definition of denigration is the action of unfairly criticizing someone or something.

### d. Unpleasant Action

The definition of unpleasant Action is a speech that contain threats, coercion, violence or oath. This unpleasant behavior indirectly interferes with the comfort and safety of individuals and groups.

## e. Provoking

The definition of provoking is a speech to make someone or people angry. Provoking can be defined as an expression of incitement to discrimination, violence and hostility. Speech delivered in this case triggered a public misunderstanding and would have an impact on hostility or war.

## f. Inciting

The definition of inciting is the word or sentence which had the intention of encouraging, persuading, rising up or inflaming the spirit of someone to do something. The word "incite" has the attribute "intentionally"

## g. Spread hoaxes (Hoax)

The definition of spread hoaxes (Hoax) is the expressions of hatred by spreading the news that is actually not true (lying) or known as hoax news aims that other people trust the news, so that other people are affected. Lately a lot of people have heard false news so that people can no longer choose whether the news is true or not.

## 3. Illocutionary Act

Speech act is divided into three parts: locutionary act, illocutionary act and perlocutionary act. Speech act theory is foundation part of the study pragmatics. It was originally

developed by philosopher J.L Austin (1975) as an attempt to explain the processes of how meaning are constructed within conversation. Speech act is act when the speakers say utterances.

## **3.1 Types of Illocutionary Act**

Searle (1979) broadly classifies illocutionary acts into five categories, namely: assertive, directive, commissive, expressive, and declarative.

## a. Assertive

The speaker is committed, in varying degrees, to the truth or false of a proposition, e.g. stating, informing, affirming, boasting, complaining, denying and others.

The example:

(1) No one makes a better cake than me

#### **b.** Directive

The speaker tries to get the hearer to do something, e.g. advising, asking, begging, challenging, commanding, recommanding, requesting and suggesting.

(2) Could you close the window?

#### c. Commissive

The speakers committed, in varying degrees, to result in an obligation to speaker. That is they commit the speaker to do something e.g. guaranteeing, offering, promising, swearing, threatening and vowing.

(3) I'm going to Paris tomorrow

### d. Expressive

The speaker expresses an attitude and feelings about a state of affairs, e.g. apologizing, blaming, congratulation, pardoning, praising, thanking and welcoming.

(4) I am sorry that I lied to you

## e. Declarative

The word or expression that changed the world by utterances such as bet, declare, resign. *(5) I resign from my office* 

## 4. Donald Trump

Donald John Trump (born June 14, 1946) is the 45<sup>th</sup> and current President of the United States. His instagram account is named @realdonaldtrump and have 21.8 million followers.

## **B.** Relevant Study

Devita Indah Permatasari and Subyantoro (2020) who have research on the Facebook, Iswatiningsih, et al (2019) who have researched the hate speech on Instagram, Facebook, and News Portal, Subyantoro and Apriyanto(2020) who have researched on the Instagram and Facebook, and Wiana (2019) who has researched on the Facebook. The previous studies above, mostly have researched the hate comment on the personal account of social media. This current study has position in completing the previous study since this study researches on the visual tabloid.

### **CHAPTER III**

#### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

### A. Research Design

This study was aimed to investigate the types of the hate speech and the types of illocutionary act through applying qualitative method. Qualitative research involves collecting and analyzing non-numerical data, for example text, video, or audio. Based on the research objectives, the researcher investigated the types from the comments of netizen's on Donald Trump's instagram account.

## **B.** Source of Data

The data was taken from the netizen's comments in comment's column of Donald Trump's instagram account, namely @realdonaldtrump which indicate the hate speech. The date was on Wednesday, September 16<sup>th</sup> 2020.

### C. Technique of Data Collection

- 1. Firstly, the researcher read the instagram application
- 2. Secondly, the researcher searched the account of President Donald Trump namely @realdonaldtrump
- 3. Thirdly, the researcher chose 5 good posts of President Donald Trump
- 4. Fourthly, the researcher red and selected the comments which indicate as the hate speech.
- 5. The last, the researcher wrote the comments in the note

## **D.** Technique of Data Analysis

Data analysis in this study will be done by using a content analysis according to Miles and Huberman. Miles and Huberman (2014 : 246) states that there are three activities in qualitative dta analysis. They are data reduction, presentation of data, verification.

- 1. Firstly, the researcher collected and identified the data
- 2. Secondly, the researcher analyzed and classify the hate speech into types of hate speech (insulting, defamation, denigration, unpleasant action, provoking, inciting, spreading hoaxes) and illocutionary act (assertive, directive, commissive, expressive, declarative)
- 3. Thirdly, the researcher presented the result

#### CHAPTER IV

## DATA AND DATA ANALYSIS

## A. Data

The data of this research were the netizens' comments of Donald Trump instagram account that was collected by taking a note. There are 36 comments which were taken from 5 posts of Donald Trump. Then the data analyzed and classified into 7 types of hate speech. They were insulting, denigration, defamation, unpleasant action, provocation, inciting, spread fake news. The last was the data analyzed and classified into 5 types of illocutionary act. They were assertive, directives, commissives, expressives, declaratives. The data were attached in appendix.

### **B.** Data Analysis

The data showed that from 36 comments of netizens on Donald Trump's Instagram Account founded there were 12 comments which indicated the types of hate speech of insulting, 0 comments which indicated the types of hate speech of inciting, 2 comments which indicated the types of hate speech of provoking, 2 comments which indicated the types of hate speech of unpleasant action, 10 comments which indicated the types of hate speech of defamation, 10 comments which indicated the types of hate speech of denigration.

The data showed that from 36 comments of netizens on Donald Trump's Instagram Account founded there were 10 comments which indicated the types of speech act of directive, 7 comments which indicated the types of speech act of expressive and 19 comments which indicated the types of speech act of assertive comments.

## 1. Types of Hate Speech

## a. Insulting

Insulting is the act of rudeness or offensive. Showing a lack of respect.

The examples:

## (1) Wild dog, stop killing india muslims

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The word "dog" was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. This was because that President Donald Trump as a human was called as an animal that had the meaning brainless, predatory, savage, uncontrollable, and careless.

#### (2) *Beast*

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The word "beast" was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. This was because President Donald Trump was called as the ugliest animal that had the meaning ugly, bad, and brainless.

### (3) I have the corona virus I say Trump virus

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. It was because the netizen mocked the President Donald Trump as a Corona-virus.

#### (4) Please don't talk. You are a crazy president

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. The word "crazy" is a kind of insulting wordbecause this word was a cruel word in labeling someone.

(5) Who cares. You sure are insane. You need to be removed from office

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. The word "insane" means crazy or mentally ill. It was cruel word in labeling someone.

### (6) I'm busy every week taking care of sick people

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. The word "sick people" is a kind of insulting. It meant President Donald Trump was a crazy man. This is a kind of a cruel phrase in labeling someone.

(7) Print some extra money, and steal the medicine from Europe, the Russians are helping Italy, did not hear anything of this sick men. So called fake friend

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of Insulting. It was because the word of "sick man" is a kind of insulting word. The word "sick man" meant the men who have mentally ill or crazy.

### (8) Crazy guy

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. The word "crazy" meant mentally ill which was clear that the word crazy is a cruel word in labeling someone.

#### (9) You are crazy

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. The netizen said that president is crazy. The word "crazy" means a person has mentally ill. So this is a kind of insulting word.

## (10) Keep doing your thing Donald Duck

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. Donald Duck is a cartoon of Walt Disney Animation Studios which was watched to be laughed. So this is a kind of insulting.

## (11) You're not a clown you're the whole circus

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. The circus is a show to be laughed. So this is a kind of insulting. The sentence meant to break the dignity and prestige of President Donald Trump. It stated that President Donald Trump is a clown and circus which means joke or comedian, wack, fool, and incompetent person.

#### (12) Thanks pimp

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. The word "pimp" was a kind of insulting word. It was because the word was so dirty in labeling someone.

#### b. Provoking

Provoking is a speech to make someone or people angry. Provoking can be defined as an expression of incitement to discrimination, violence and hostility. Speech delivered in this case triggered a public misunderstanding and would have an impact on hostility or war.

#### (13) Bring trump down 2020

The comment was intended to the people. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of provoking. This was because the netizen persuaded the people to drop President Donald Trump down from his position as a president.

#### (14) Just delete his twitter account

The comment was intended to the people. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of provoking. The netizen suggested the people to delete the twitter account of President Donald Trump.

## c. The Unpleasant Action

Unpleasant Action is a speech that contain threats, coercion, violence or oath. This unpleasant behavior indirectly interferes with the comfort and safety of individuals and groups.

(15) Resign!

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The word "resign" was referred to the types of hate speech of unpleasant action. It was because the word was an impolite annoying word in commanding someone. The word had the meaning that the netizen commanded President Donald Trump to quit from the job as a president.

#### (16) Hahaha, be quiet you, nobody is interested

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The word "resign" was referred to the types of hate speech of unpleasant action. It was because the word was an impolite annoying word in commanding someone. The word had the meaning that the netizen commanded President Donald Trump to shut up in doing his activity in managing the country.

#### d. Defamation

Defamation is the act of defaming someone's prestige or honor by stating something in spoken or written.

(17) You are with holding tests and refusing widespread testing that would provide states with respirators and equipment. You and your crime family are personally making hundreds of millions of dollars.

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. It showed that the sentence "refusing widespread testing" had the meaning that President Donald Trump did not help his citizen to handle the corona virus spreading. The second sentence "you and your crime family are personally making hundreds of millions of dollars" means that the netizen accused President Donald Trump was saving the money for his own self or as a corruptor.

(18) Stop taking credit for nothing you did. We will thank the democrats. You have done so much damage. There is a special place in hell for you and your family

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentences were referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. It was because the netizen said that President Donald Trump hadn't done good thing as a president. The sentence of "stop taking credit for nothing you did" meant the netizen accused the president that President Donald Trump always lies and creates his image as a good person.

### (19) You sign to protect your campaign

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. The sentence showed that netizen accused the president that President Donald Trump took the advantages of his policy in protecting the free speech and rights of American people.

(20) But over 100.000 dead from a pandemic u called a hoax..you're literally the worst person ever, exclude the president. Worst person.

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of insulting. The sentence "you're literally the worst person ever, exclude the president. The word "Worst person" was an indeed insulting sentence, especially the word

"worst person". Based on the Cambridge Dictionary the word "worst" is a highly bad person and a person is like an evil character.

### (21) Worst president in history

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. This statement damaged the prestige and pride of President Donald Trump.

(22) Big fucking deal! The rest of the world is also moving their income tax deadline as well, this fucking guy thinks he's the first LMAO, they can't even agree for a minute to help out the American citizens with E.I. Thank God I'm Canadian!

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. This statement damaged the prestige and pride of President Donald Trump.

(23) You are collapsing the economy instead of just isolating sick and old people? Have you lost your mind – this idiotic move is going to carry a 10 trillion dollar price tag!

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. The word of "idiotic" meant very stupid.

(24) I cannot understand how you Americans can vote him. He's so incoherent

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. The word "he's so incoherent" indicate the hate speech of defamation. It was because the netizen attacked the prestige or honor of the president. President was known as a person who was full of honor, prestige, and pride.

(25) We're not listening anymore. It seems we're self-governing at this point there is no leadership.

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. The sentence "we're self-governing at this point there is no leadership" had a meaning that President Donald Trump did not take care of his citizen. This assumption blemished the pride and prestige of President Donald Trump.

(26) If you want to help people, don't produce corona, sars, HIV, nation enemy. US

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. The sentence showed that the netizen called President Donald Trump was as a maker of deadly disease. This was called as defamation because, logically how the virus was produced by human. This assumption just wanted to blemish the pride and prestige of President Donald Trump.

### e. Denigration

Denigration is the action of unfairly criticizing someone or something.

(27) Stop giving wrong information about COVID-19. 50000 cases in USA.Shame on you president. And you still worry about economy. Look at INDIA. it's lock down already. You let your people die.

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. It was because the netizen accused the president that President Donald Trump always gives the wrong information about Covid-19 or it was called as hoax. The netizen said that president spread the hoax about Covid-19. And the sentence "You let your people die" was also defamation. It had the meaning that President Donald Trump did not care about his citizen's recovery of Covid-19.

#### (28) Fake news, next one

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. It was because the netizen accused the president Donald Trump gave the information in his instagram's post was fake or hoax.

### (29) Fake news from fake president.#PathologicalLiar #ThePresidentIsACrybaby

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. It was because the netizen accused the president Donald Trump gave the information in his instagram's post was fake or hoax.

#### (30) You didn't add jobs!

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. The comment showed that denying the strategy of President Donald Trump in adding some new jobs for his citizen. The comment declared that President Donald Trump lied about his word and his plan.

### (31) Added? Lies

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. The netizen accused that the President Donald Trump lied of his word in making a good plans for his citizen.

### (*32*) *Don't lie*

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. The phrase showed that the netizen said that President Donald Trump lied about adding a job for his people.

#### (33) Bullshit

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. It was because the word of "bullshit" had the meaning that President Donald Trump lied about his promise in extending the taxes paying.

### (34) Trump cause corona virus in the world.

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of defamation. It was because the netizensticked on the president has made the corona virus.

#### (35)You don't even pay taxes so doesn't matter

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. The sentence showed that netizen accused that President Donald Trump do not pay the taxes even it was a must. This sentence was called as defamation because there were not the evidence of the statement.

#### (36)You are doing such a terrible job. Can't wait until you're out of office. So many lies.

The comment was intended to President Donald Trump. The sentence was referred to the types of hate speech of denigration. The sentence showed that netizen accused that President Donald Trump didn't governing the country in good ways. This can be concluded that President Donald Trump was chaotic in managing the job as a president.

### 2. Types of Illocutionary Act

#### a. Directives

The speaker tries to get the hearer to do something, e.g. advising, asking, begging, challenging, commanding, recommanding, requesting and suggesting.

#### The examples:

#### (1) Wild dog, stop killing india muslims

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. It was because the sentence "stop killing india muslims" showed that the netizen commanded President Donald Trump not to kill the india muslims again. The word of "stop" showed that it was a command word. The command word was a kind of directives act

#### (2) Resign!

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. It was because the word had the meaning that the netizen commanded President Donald Trump to go down or get out of his job as a president. The command word was a kind of directives act.

### (3) Please don't talk. You are a crazy president

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. It was because the sentence "please don't talk" showed that the netizen commanded President Donald Trump not to say anything. The word "please" was a request word. And the word "don't" was a command word. These request and command words were kind of directives act.

(4) Stop giving wrong information about COVID-19. 50000 cases in USA.Shame on you president. And you still worry about economy. Look at India. It's lock down already. You let your people die.

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. There were three sentences which referred to the directives acts. They were "stop giving wrong information about COVID-19. 50000 cases in USA", "Shame on you president", "Look at India". The sentences showed that the netizen commanded President Donald Trump not to give the hoax information about Corona-virus anymore. The word "stop" showed that it was a command word. The

sentence "Shame on you president" and "Look at India" showed that it was the command sentence. The command word was a kind of directives act.

(5) Stop taking credit for nothing you did. We will thank the democrats. You have done so much damage. There is a special place in hell for you and your family

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. It was because the sentence "Stop taking credit for nothing you did" showed that the netizen commanded President Donald Trump not to build his good image in front of the people by creating the hoaxes news. The word "stop" showed that it was a command word. The command word was a kind of directives act.

### (6) If you want to help people, don't produce corona, sars, HIV, nation enemy. US

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. It was because the sentence was a suggesting sentence. The suggesting word was a kind of directives act.

(7) Stop taking credit for nothing you did. We will thank the democrats. You have done so much damage. There is a special place in hell for you and your family

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. It was because the sentence was a commanding sentence. The word "stop" referred to commanding word. Commanding word was a kind of directives act.

### (8) Just delete his twitter account

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. It was because the sentence was a commanding sentence. The commanding word was a kind of directives act.

#### (9) Hahaha, be quiet you, nobody is interested

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. It was because the sentence was a commanding sentence. The commanding word was a kind of directives act.

#### (10) Bring trump down 2020

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. the sentence meant that the netizen persuaded the people in America to get President Donad Trump out of the job as a president. The sentence was a persuading sentence. The persuading word was a kind of directives act.

### (11) Keep doing your thing Donald Duck

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of directives. the sentence meant that the netizencommanded President Donald Trump to do what as always he do. The sentence was a commanding sentence. The commanding word was a kind of directives act.

## b. Expressive

The speaker expresses an attitude and feelings about a state of affairs, e.g. apologizing, blaming, congratulation, pardoning, praising, thanking and welcoming.

(12) You are with holding tests and refusing widespread testing that would provide states with respirators and equipment. You and your crime family are personally making hundreds of millions of dollars.

The sentence was referred to the types of illocutionary act of expressive act. It was because the netizen blamed President Donald Trump that he did not provide the free health test for his citizen during the pandemic as what the president said in his post. The word of blaming was a kind of expressive act.

#### (13) Trump cause corona virus in the world

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of expressive act. It was because the netizen blamed that the spreading of Corona-virus was caused of President Donald Trump. The word of blaming was a kind of expressive act.

#### (14) Fake news, next one

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of expressive act. It was because the netizen blamed President Donald Trump made the fake news of making the regulation of the rescue operation. The word of blaming was a kind of expressive act.

## (15) You made the corona virus yourself

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of expressive act. It was because the netizen blamed that Corona-virus was created by Donald Trump. The word of blaming was a kind of expressive act.

#### (16) You didn't add jobs!

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of expressive act. It was because the netizen blamed that President Donald Trump did not add the job and the news was a fake news. The word of blaming was a kind of expressive act.

#### (17) You sign to protect your campaign

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of expressive act. It was because the netizen blamed President Donald Trump had the tricky intention in signing the Executive Order to protect and uphold the free speech and rights of the American people. It was only for winning the campaign. The word of blaming was a kind of expressive act.

#### (18) Thanks pimp

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of expressive act. It was because the netizen thanked to President Donald Trump. The word of thanking was a kind of expressive act.

#### c. Assertives

The speaker is committed, in varying degrees, to the truth or false of a proposition, e.g. stating, informing, affirming, boasting, complaining, denying and others.

## (19) Worst president in history

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump was not skillful and qualified to be a president. The word of "stating" is a kind of assertive act.

#### (20) Who cares. You sure are insane. You need to be removed from office

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive. It was because the netizen stated President Donald Trump as a crazy person and couldn't be a president anymore. The word of "stating" is a kind of assertive act.

#### (21) I have the corona virus I say Trump virus

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump as a virus. The word of "stating" is a kind of assertive act.

#### (22) You are crazy

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump as a crazy person.

(23) But over 100.000 dead from a pandemic u called a hoax..you're literally the worst person ever, exclude the president. Worst person.

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive. It was because the netizen stated President Donald Trump as bad person and shouldn't be a president. The word of "stating" is a kind of assertive act.

#### (24) Fake news from fake president.#PathologicalLiar #ThePresidentIsACrybaby

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen blamed that the news from President Donald Trump was a hoax news. The word of blaming was a kind of assertive act.

#### (25) Beast

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump was an animal. The word of stating was a kind of assertive act.

(26) Print some extra money, and steel the medicine from Europe, the Russians are helping Italy, did not hear anything of this sick men. So called fake friend

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen in the first statement suggested the people to to get the money by own self and not to hope the president took care of them. The continuous sentence was stating sentence that netizen informed that the netizen didn't want to listen to President Donald Trump. The word of stating and suggesting were assertive act.

(27) Big fucking deal! The rest of the world is also moving their income tax deadline as well, this fucking guy thinks he's the first LMAO, they cant even agree for a minute to help out the American citizens with E.I. Thank God im Canadian!

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen informed about what has been seen. The word of informing was an assertive act.

(28) You don't even pay taxes so doesn't matter

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen expressed the thing the netizen believe. The word of expressing was an assertive act.

(29) I cannot understand how you Americans can vote him. He's so incoherent

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen expressed the mind of the netizen. The word of expressing was an assertive act.

(30) Bullshit

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump was a liar. The word of stating was an assertive act.

(31) You are collapsing the economy instead of just isolating sick and old people? Have you lost your mind – this idiotic move is going to carry a 10 trillion dollar price tag!

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump didn't took care about his citizen. The word of stating was an assertive act.

(32) You are doing such a terrible job. Can't wait until you're out of office. So many lies.

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump didn't do his job in right way. The word of stating was an assertive act.

(33) We're not listening anymore. It seems we're self governing at this point there is no leadership.

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen expressed that the citizen of America took care their own selves and President Donald Trump didn't care of his people. The word of expressing was an assertive act.

(34) Crazy guy

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump was a crazy. The word of stating was an assertive act.

#### (35) Don't lie

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump was a liar. The word of stating was an assertive act.

## (36) Your'e not a clown you're the whole circus

The sentence referred to the types of illocutionary act of assertive act. It was because the netizen stated that President Donald Trump was a circus. The word of stating was an assertive act.

#### **CHAPTER V**

#### **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

## A. Conclusion

After analyzing the data, the researcher concluded that:

- The finding showed that there were 36 hate speechs which consist of 12 insulting, 2 provoking, 2 unpleasant action, 10 defamation, 10 denigration, 0 inciting, and 0 spreading the hoaxes.
- 2. The data showed that from 36 comments of netizens on Donald Trump's Instagram Account founded there were directive, 7 expressive, 19 assertive, 0 commissive and 0 declarative of illocutionary act.

## **B.** Suggestion

Refering to be the conclusion above, the following are written as the suggestion which useful for:

- 1. Students of English Department to learn more about types of hate speech and illocutionary act.
- 2. Otherwise who wanted to make as references for the further research to analyzed the types of hate speech and illocutinary act. This research could help the further writer to know and understand types of hate speech and illocutinary act.

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## Appendix

	Data		1	ypes O	f Hate	Speed	ch			Types	Of Illo	cutio	nary A	vct
No	Data	Ins	Def	Den	UA	P	Inc	SFN	А	Dec	С	Е	Dir	Post
1	Wild dog, stop killing indiamuslims	٧											V	
2	Beast	٧							٧					
3	Resign!!				V								٧	
4	Print some extra money, and steel the medicine from Europe, the Russians are helping Italy, did not hear anything of this sick men. So called fake	V							V					
5	friend YOU ARE WITH HOLDING TESTS AND REFUSING WIDESPREAD TESTING THAT WOULD PROVIDE STATES WITH RESPIRATORS AND EQUIPMENT. YOU AND YOUR CRIME FAMILY ARE PERSONALLY MAKING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.		V									V		
6	Please don't talk. You are a crazy president	٧											٧	
7	Big fkn deal! The rest of the world is also moving their income tax		V						٧					

r	u	1	r –										I
	deadline as well,												
	this fkn guy												
	thinks hes the												
	first LMAO, they												
	cant even agree												
	for a minute to												
	help out the												
	American												
	citizens with E.I												
	thank God im												
	Canadian!												
8	Stop giving			٧								V	
Ũ	wrong			•								•	
	information												
	about COVID-												
	19. 50000 cases												
	in USA. Shame												
	on you												
	president. And												
	you still worry												
	about economy.												
	Look at INDIA.												
	it's lock down												
	already. you let												
	your people die.												
9	You don't even			V					٧				
	pay taxes so												
	doesn't matter												
10	l cannot		V						٧				
	understand how												
	you Americans												
	can vote him												
	he's so												
	incoherent												
11	Bullshit			٧					٧				
12	Thanks pimp	٧		† -		L		ļ		 L	V	L	
13	If you want to	-		-				<u> </u>		 		٧	
	help people,		v									v	
	don't produce		ľ										
	corona, sars,												
	HIV, nation												
	enemy. US	<u>,</u>							<b>,</b>				
14	I have the	٧							٧				
	corona virus I												
	say Trump virus												
15	Worst president		٧						V				
1	in history		1		1								

10			,								,	
16	Stop taking		٧								٧	
	credit for											
	nothing you did.											
	We will thank											
	the democrats.											
	You have done											
	so much											
	demage. There											
	is a special place											
	in hell for you											
	and your family.											
17	YOU ARE		٧					٧				
	COLLAPSING											
	THE ECONOMY											
	INSTEAD OF											
	JUST ISOLATING											
	SICK AND OLD											
	PEOPLE? Have											
	you lost your											
	mind – THIS											
	IDIOTIC MOVE IS											
	GOING TO											
	CARRY A 10											
	TRILLION											
	DOLLAR PRICE											
	TAG!!!!!											
18	You are crazy	٧						V				
	Who cares. You	٧						V				
	sure are insane.											
	You need to be											
	removed from											
	office											
19	Trump cause			V						٧		
	corona virus in											
	the world.											
20	You are doing			V				V				
	such a terrible											
	job. Can't wait											
	until you're out											
	of office.											
	Soooooo many											
	lies.											
21	Fake news, next			٧						٧		
	one											
22	We're not							V				
	listening											
	anymore. It		v									
	,			i	1	1	1	L	1	L		

	seems we're self													
	governing at													
	this point there													
22	is no leadership.		,									,		
23	You made the		V									٧		
	corona virus													
	yourself													
24	I'm busy every	٧							٧					
	week taking													
	care of sick													
	people													
25	But over		V						V					
	100.000 dead													
	from a													
	pandemic u													
	called a													
	hoaxyou're													
	literally the													
	worst person													
	ever, exclude													
	the president.													
	Worst person.													
26	Keep doing	٧											٧	
	your thing													
	Donald Duck													
27	Fake news			V					V					
	from fake													
	president.#Path													
	ologicalLiar													
	#ThePresidentI													
	sACrybaby													
28	Crazy guy	٧							V					
29	DON'T LIE			٧					V					
30	You didn't			٧								V		
	ADD JOBS!													
31	Added??? Lies			٧					٧					
32	Your'e not a	٧							V					
	clown you're													
	the whole													
	circus													
33	bring trump					V							v	
	down 2020													
34	You sign to		V									V		
<u> </u>	protect your													
	campaign													
35	Just delete his					v		1					V	
33			I	I	I	•	I		I	I	I		•	

	Twitter Account							
36	Hahaha, be		٧				٧	
	quiet you,							
	nobody is							
	quiet you, nobody is interested							



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Kepada Yth : Bapak/Ibu Ketua & Sekretaris Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris FKIP UMSU

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama	: Indah Rahayu
NPM	: 1602050090
ProgramStudi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mengajukan permohonan persetujuan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi sebagai tercantum di bawah ini dengan judul sebagai berikut :

Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account

Sekaligus saya mengusulkan/menunjuk Bapak/Ibu sebagai :

Dosen Pembimbing : Yusriati, S.S., M.Hum Sebagai Dosen Pembimbing proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi saya

ACC PF

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pengurusan selanjutnya. Akhirnya atas perhatian dan kesediaan Bapak/Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 17 April 2020 Hormat Pemohon,

Indah Rahayu

Dibuat Rangkap 3 :

- Untuk Dekan/Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Prodi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



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Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

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Nama	: Indah Rahayu
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ProgramStudi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mengajukan permohonan persetujuan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi sebagai tercantum di bawah ini dengan judul sebagai berikut :

Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account

Sekaligus saya mengusulkan/menunjuk Bapak/Ibu sebagai :

Dosen Pembimbing: Yusriati, S.S., M.Hum

Sebagai Dosen Pembimbing proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi saya

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pengurusan selanjutnya. Akhirnya atas perhatian dan kesediaan Bapak/Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

> Medan, 17 April 2020 Hormat Pemohon,

ACC PP

Indah Rahayu

Dibuat Rangkap 3 :

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- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Prodi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

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 Nomor
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 Mohon Izin Riset

Medan, <u>25 Dzulhijjah 1441 H</u> 15 Agustus 2020 M

Kepada Yth.: Bapak/Ibu **Kepala Perpustakaan UMSU** Di Tempat

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Wa ba'du, semoga kita semua sehat wal'afiat dalam melaksanakan kegiatan aktifitas sehari-hari, sehubungan dengan semester akhir bagi mahasiswa wajib melakukan penelitian/riset untuk pembuatan skripsi sebagai salah satu syarat penyelesaian Sarjana Pendidikan, maka kami mohon kepada Bapak/Ibu memberikan izin kepada mahasiswa untuk melakukan penelitian/riset di tempat yang Bapak/Ibu Pimpin. Adapun data mahasiswa kami tersebut sebagai berikut :

Nama	:	Indah Rahayu
NPM	0	1602050090
Program Studi	:	Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian	3	Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's
		Instagram Account

Demikianlah hal ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan kesediaan serta kerjasama yang baik dari Bapak/Tbu kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Akhirnya selamat sejahteralah kita semuanya, Amin. Wassalamu'alikum Warahmatullahi Barakatuh

Dekan

Dr. H. Elfrianto S.Pd., M.Pd. NIDN : 0115057302

Tembusan : - Pertinggal

Jika anda melakukan riset hendaknya anda memperhatikan prosedur keselamatan dimasa Pandemi Covid-19, jangan terlalu memaksakan diri, utamakan keselamatan. #dirumahaja.



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN Jl. KaptenMukhtarBasri No.3 Telp.(061)6619056 Medan 20238

Website :http:/www..fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

## BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL

Nama	: Indah Rahayu
NPM	: 1602050090
Program Studi	: PendidikanBahasaInggris
JudulSkripsi	: Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account

Tanggal	DeskripsiHasilBimbingan Proposal	TandaTangan
14 <sup>th</sup> May 2020	Chapter I : Background, formulation of problem and significance of study Chapter II : Theoriticalframwork Chapter III : Research methodology	Mb
29 <sup>th</sup> May 2020	Chapter I : The significance of the study Chapter III : Research methodology	Ma
09 <sup>th</sup> June 2020	Chapter III : Technique of data collection	Ne
16 <sup>th</sup> June 2020	Reference	MB
21 <sup>st</sup> June 2020	Acc for seminar	MR

Diketahui/Disetujui Ketua Prodi PendidikanBahasaInggris

DosenPempimbing Yusriati, S.S., M.Hum

Medan, 21st June2020

ava

MandraSaragih, S.Pd., M.Hum Unggul | Cerdas | Ter

FORM K 3



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JI. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No.3 Telp.(061) 6619056 Medan 20238 Website : fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

Nomor : 942/II.3/UMSU-02/F/2020

Lamp. : ---H a l : Pengesahan Proposal dan Dosen Pembimbing

> Bismillahirrahmanirrahiim Assalalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara menetapkan proposal skripsi dan Dosen Pembimbing bagi mahasiswa yang tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama	:	Indah Rahayu							
NPM	:	602050090							
Progam Studi	:	Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris							
Judul Penelitian	:	Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account							

Pembimbing : Yusriati, S.S., M.Hum.

Dengan demikian mahasiswa tersebut di atas diizinkan menulis proposal skripsi - dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

- 1. Penulisan berpedoman kepada ketentuan atau buku *Panduan Penulisan Skripsi* yang telah ditetapkan oleh Dekan
- 2. Proposal Skripsi dinyatakan *BATAL* apabila tidak selesai pada waktu yang telah ditetapkan.
- 3. Masa Daluarsa tanggan : 13 Juni 2021



Dibuat Rangkap 4 :

- 1. Fakultas (Dekan)
- 2. Ketua Program Studi
- 3. Dosen Pembimbing
- 4. Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan (WAJIB MENGIKUTI SEMINAR)



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA **UPT PERPUSTAKAAN**

Jl. Kapt. Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. 6624567 - Ext. 113 Medan 20238 Website: http://perpustakaan.umsu.ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN Nomor: 31.2./KET/II.11-AU/UMSU-P/M/2020



Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis (UPT) Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama	:	Indah Rahayu
NPM	:	1602050090
Univ./Fakultas	:	UMSU/ Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/P.Studi	:	Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris/ S1

adalah benar telah melakukan kunjungan/penelitian pustaka guna menyelesaikan tugas akhir / skripsi dengan judul :

"Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account" Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 16 Rabiul Awal 1442 H AS MURO2 November 2020 M Kepala UPT Perpustakaan. KAAN

Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M.Pd



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI JNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

Jalan Kapten Mukhtar Basri N0.3 Telp. (061)6619056 Medan 20238 Website : <u>http://www.fkipumsu.ac.id</u> E-mail : <u>fkip@umsu.ac.id</u>

## SURAT PERNYATAAN

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama Lengkap N.P.M Prog. Studi Judul Proposal : Indah Rahayu
: 1602050090
: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
: Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa :

- 1. Penelitian yang saya lakukan dengan judul diatas belum pernah diteliti di Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara.
- 2. Penelitian ini akan saya lakukan sendiri tanpa ada bantuan dari pihak manapun dengan kata lain penelitian ini tidak saya tempahkan ( dibuat) oleh orang lain dan juga tidak tergolong *Plagiat*.
- 3. Apabila point 1 dan 2 di atas saya langgar maka saya bersedia untuk dilakukan pembatalan terhadap penelitian tersebut dan saya bersedia mengulang kembali mengajukan judul penelitian yang baru dengan catatan mengulang seminar kembali.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya perbuat tanpa ada paksaan dari pihak manapunjuga, dan dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Medan, 26 oktober 2020 Hormat saya Yang membuat pernyataan,

ERAI **NPEL** 4AHF736278672 Indah Rahayu

Diketahui oleh Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN Jl. KaptenMukhtarBasri No.3 Telp.(061)6619056 Medan 20238 Website :http://www..fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

# SURAT KETERANGAN

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Keguran dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan bahwa :

Nama Mahasiswa	: Indah Rahayu
NPM	: 1602050090
ProgramStudi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Adalah benar telah melaksanakan Seminar Proposal Skripsi pada :

Hari	: Selasa
Tang <mark>g</mark> al	: 21 Juli 2020
Dengan Judul Proposal	: Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on
	Donald Trump's Instagram Account

Demikianlah surat keterangan ini kami keluarkan/diberikan Kepada Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan, smoga Bapak/Ibu Pimpinan Fakultas dapat segera mengeluarkan surat izin riset mhasiswa tersebut. Atas kesediaan dan kerjasama yang baik kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih. Akhirnya selamat sejahteralah kita semuanya. Ami

> Dikeluarkan di : Medan Pada Tanggal : 21 Juli 2020

Wassaalam Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mandra Saragih, S.Pd, M.Hum



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

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BERITA ACARA SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Pada hari ini Selasa Tanggal 21 Bulan juli Tahun 2020 diselenggarakan seminar Prodi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa :

Nama : Indah Rahayu

N P M : 1602050090

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Judul Penelitian : Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on

Donald Trump's Instagram Account

NO	MASUKAN / SARAN	
JUDUL	-	
BAB I	Merevisi Back ground, formulation of problem, limitation of problem and lainnya	
BAB II	Diharapkan untuk memperdalam teori dan juga memperbanyak referensi	
BAB III	Diharapkan untuk menentukan cara pengumpulan data dengan jelas.	
LAINNYA	-	
KESIMPULAN	<ul> <li>( ) Disetujui</li> <li>( ) Ditolak</li> <li>( ) Disetujui Dengan Adanya Perbaikan</li> </ul>	

Dosen Pembahas

Dosen rembanas

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd, M.Hum

Medan, 21 juli 2020

Dosen Pembimbing

Yusriati, S.S. M.Hum.

PANITIA PELAKSANA

Ketua

MATTE

Mandra Saragih, S.Pd, M.Hum

Sekretaris

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd, M.Hum



## MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

JI. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238 Website: http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id E-mail: fkip@umsu.ac.id

## يت \_\_\_\_\_

## **BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI**

Perguruan Tinggi	: Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
Fakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/Prog. Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Nama Lengkap	: Indah Rahayu
N.P.M	: 1602050090
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi	: Hate Speech Analysis of Netizen's Comments on Donald

 Trump's Instagram Account

 Tanggal
 Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Skripsi

langgal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Skripsi	Tanda Tangan
03 01-tober 2020	Runri cly 1-3	Ne
m .	Perrose Data Kindy	R
19 Oktober 2020	Revie Renal Rubs / Finel	Nr.
25 Oktober 2020	pune dys V	Mg
275 Oktober 2020	are for the exam.	N

Medan, 26 Oktober 2020

Tanda Tanga

Dosen Pembimbing

S. \$ M.Hum.) (Yusriati

Diketahui oleh: Ketua Prodi

(Mandra Saragih, S.Pd., M.Hum.)

#### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

NAME	: Indah Rahayu
PLACE AND DATE BIRTH	: londut, 29 Mei 1998
AGE	: 22 years old
GENDER	: Female
NATIONALITY	: Indonesia
RELIGION	: Islam
MATERIAL STATUS	: single
ADDRESS	: Dusun X Londut
PHONE NUMBER	: 082210791766
EMAIL	: ndahrahayu00@gmail.com

## BACKGROUND OF EDUCATION

- Elementry school at SDN. 118253 Londut (2004-2010)
- Junior High School at MTS Al-Hidayah Londut (2010-2013)
- Senior High School at SMK Muhammdiayah 03 Kualuh Hulu (2013-2016)
- University Of Muhammadiyah North Sumatera (2016-2020)

## Hate Speech Analysis of Netizens' Comments on Donald Trump's Instagram Account

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