

**AN ANALYSIS OF JOE BIDEN'S SPEECH STYLE ON THE UKRAINE
CRISIS FROM WARSAW POLAND**

SKRIPSI

*Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for
the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.P.d)
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**FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
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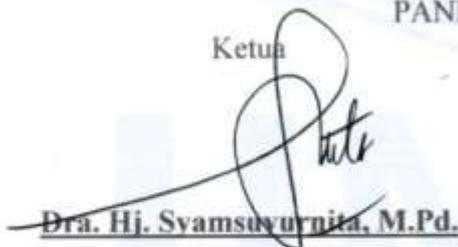
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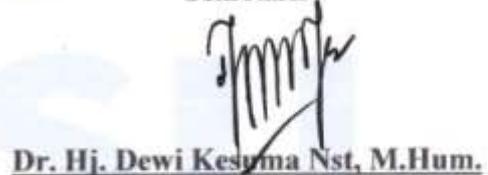
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Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan Skripsi	Tanda Tangan
28/12/23	Abstract	
	Introduction	
05/01-23	Review of Lectures Conceptual Framework	
12/01-23	Data and Data Analysis Finding	
21/01-23	Conclusion	
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PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSI

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Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa skripsi saya yang berjudul "An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech Style on the Ukraine Crisis from Warsaw Poland" adalah bersifat asli (Original), bukan hasil menyadur mutlak dari karya orang lain.

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ABSTRACT

Windi Tri Lestari . 1802050061. “An Analysis of Joe Biden Speech’s Style on Ukraine Crisis From Warsaw Poland ”.
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This study dealt with speech style used by Joe Biden as President of United state. The objective of the study was 1) to investigate the types of speech style, and 2) to determine the most dominant of speech style used by Joe Biden. This study was conducted by using descriptive qualitative research. The sources of data were Joe Biden speech in Warsaw Poland. Instrument in this study was video recording. The data were analyzed by using documentary technique. The result show that into 6 (11%) for frozen style , 25 (45,4%) for formal style, 14 (25,4%) for Consultative style, 10 (18,20%) for casual style . It can be concluded that formal style was dominantly used by Joe Bidenon Ukraine Crisis from Warsaw Poland. Joe Biden used variation of speech style based the place, situation and listener. Joe Biden used variation speech to maintain relationship among them and to make no gap with listener.

Key Word: *Speech Style, Joe Biden,*

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

Language is one of the most important things in human being, because it plays a great role in human life for making interaction. By using language someone could make statements, convey facts and knowledge, explain or report something, and keep social relations among the language users. These indicate that by means of language, people can express their ideas, feeling, information, and messages through communication.

Language is not only used as tool of communication in human life, but also especially for linguistic that is learnt and arranged deeply by them to make easier how to teach and explain the sentence in discourse (written and spoken discourse) by analyzing text. (Brown G & George, 1938).

Language is one of the ways used to communicate each other. All people use their own style to communicate. Speech styles should have a relation each other. There are five types of speech styles, among others are: informal or casual style, formal style, intimate style, frozen style, and consultative style (Joos, 1978) which an informal or casual style that always used in group community as the daily style when talking each other, formal style used in formal situation, when someone talks they will use a formal language such as a good grammar and vocabulary, intimate style used in daily conversation such as their close friend or close family and have an intimate each other. Stylistics is the field of study or the close

friend or close family and have an intimate each other. Stylistics is the field of study or the style of language used by someone or an author in expressing thoughts, ideas, frozen style used in freeze time which means someone who adopts this type will have the average and does not change over time, it usual has the flat speech and it still has the rule of formal language and consultative style which is usually used in consultancy situation. Without unconscious, we always use all of these speech styles or one of those speech style types when we are talking in oral communication (Rahman,2019).

There are several functions of communication, among others are: to control or regulate, to socialize, to give or get information, to motivate and to express emotions. One expresses ideas, thoughts, and feelings to others using a wide variety of speech styles. The styles used differently between men and women to show their identity (Sakti, 2020).

Based on observation the researcher would like to take the research about. the topic is still very hotly discussed by all countries including the United States where Mr. Joe Biden made a speech defending Ukraine in his speech in Warsaw Poland, because this is a new issue so many people do not know what kind of speech style Mr. Joe Biden conveyed on his speech on the Ukrain crisis from warsaw Poland, the researcher can find out what style of language Mr. Joe Biden used in his speech. The president of the United States Mr. Joe Biden, held a speech discussing the war that took place between Russia and Ukraine, where in his speech some

information was not delivered correctly an example , “ Putin is a butcher who can’t stay in power in Rusia” and faith sees best in the dark they were dark moments” Therefore, the researcher must know how the most speech style is used by Mr. Joe Biden so that there is no mistake in the meaning in the use of speaking style. The presence of the president of the United States Mr. Joe Biden in defending. Ukraine is controversial issues at the beginning of 2022. It is a reason the researcher is very interested in researching the style of language that Mr. Joe Bien used in his speech on March 28, 2022, at the Royal Castle in Warsaw Poland , in ABC Youtube Cahannel.

In this research, the researcher tried to identify kinds of speech styles used in speech Joe Biden’s on The Ukraine Crisis from Warsaw Poland anf to find out the kinds of speech styles which are frequently used, the researcher use descriptive qualitative method to identify the speech script of The Joe Biden’s Speech on The Ukraina Crisis From Warsaw Poland. In this present study, the researcher employed a variety of methods in data collection and data analysis. The researcher watch the video while writing down the subtitle as thescript of the speech to find out the kind of speech styles in Joe Bidens’s Speech Style On The Ukrain Crisist From Warsaw Poland and kind of speechstyles mostly appeared by the Mr. Joe Biden’s Speech.

B. Identification of the Problem

In relationship to the background of the study, the researcher identified

the problems as follows:

1. Many people do not know what kind of speech style Mr. Joe Biden conveyed on his speech on the Ukraine crisis from Warsaw Poland.
2. Some information was not delivered correctly in Mr. Joe Biden in his speech on the Ukraine crisis from Warsaw Poland.

C. Scope and Limitation

The scope of this research is sociolinguistics. This research focused on speech style, especially analyzing Joe Biden's speech on The Ukraine Crisis from Warsaw Poland. In this study, the researcher analyzed the President of United States, Mr. Joe Biden on Warsaw Poland.

D. Formulation of the Problem

As we know that Mr. Joe Biden is the current president of the United States. Mr. Joe Biden who has a long experience in politics makes him very firm and courageous in speaking in every speech he delivers. Firmness and courage Mr. Joe Biden in his speech which was broadcast on the Warsaw Poland YouTube channel, so research was interested to learn. Therefore, research questions:

1. What kind of speech styles in Joe Biden's Speech On The Ukraine Crisis From Warsaw Poland ?
2. What was dominantly speech style used by Joe Biden's speech?

E. The Objectives of Study

Based on the problem statement above, this research has the objective analysis are :

1. To describe what kind of speech style used in Joe Biden's speech on the Ukrain Crisis From Warsaw Poland by ABC Youtube Channel.
2. To determine the most dominant type of speech style by theMr. Joe Biden in his Speech.

F. Significance of the Study

1. Theoretically

Theoretically the results of this study were expected to contribute to the development of analysis studies especially on analysis speech style.

2. Practically

Practically, the results of this study were expected to be useful, could apply in several study majors especially for people who want to improve their speaking skills, to make someone interesting for their speeches using speech style.

a. For Students

The benefits of theoretical research were useful for the development of branches of science relevant to the problem that were developed as speech style. The application of speech style in speaking skills supports the knowledge and technical preparation to speak well in public. Knowledge of things that need to be discussed

before public speaking could be learned by students in teaching materials that form an interesting interactive. This research was also useful as input and variations in learning to speak in schools.

Based on the problem statement above, this research has the objective analysis is what kind of speech style and What kind of speech styles mostly appeared by the Mr. Joe Biden's in his Speech. Learning in the form of lectures was a variety of skills that need to be drilled. Research was also expected to be useful as one form of teaching and learning tools.

b. For Other Researchers

Researchers could learn the science of speech style such as frozen style, formal style, consultative style, casual style, and intimate style.

This research could help students practice speaking skills. Utilization of the results of this study was expected to be able to practice speaking skills, especially in the delivery of speech in the form of public seminars based on the organization of speech material structures, methods of delivering speech messages, strategies for preparing speech messages, and the style of speech by Mr. Joe Biden.

CHAPTER II

LITERATURE REVIEW

A. Theoretical Framework

1. Speech Style

1.1. Definition of Speech Style

Speech is a greeting with a good arrangement to convey to the crowd. Examples of speeches such as state speeches, welcome speeches of the day, 15 speeches of encouragement, speech events or events, and so forth. A good speech can give a positive impression to the people who heard the speech. Good speech or public speaking skills can help to achieve a good career path.

Speech is the term is used in linguistics in its everyday sense, providing the subject with its primary data (Crystal, 1987). Thomas and Wareing (1999, 146) in Sukriana said that all of the people use their own ways to communicate with others. Usually they put themselves in a current situation with a certain style. They do not always talk in the same time and the same situation or even use the same grammatical forms . Speech style is the style used by someone to communicate each other in oral communication, but several people have analyzed the speech style used by someone in literary works or others whether it is oral (spoken) or written form. They will analyze and identify the kind of speech styles that used in literary works or others and some people are able to analyze them by using the subtitle

or transcript.

1.2. Types of Speech Style

There are five types of speech styles, among others are: informal or casual style, formal style, intimate style, frozen style, and consultative style (Joos, 1978) which an informal or casual style that always used in group community as the daily style when talking each other, formal style used in formal situation, when someone talks they will use a formal language such as a good grammar and vocabulary, intimate style used in daily conversation such as their close friend or close family and have an intimate each other. Stylistics is the field of study or the style of language used by someone or an author in expressing thoughts, ideas, frozen style used in freeze time which means someone who adopts this type will have the average and does not change over time, it usual has the flat speech and it still has the rule of formal language and consultative style which is usually used in consultancy situation.

According to Martin Joos (1972) in his book “The Five Clocks”. He classified both spoken and written style into five levels. They are such as follow:

a) Frozen

It is the most formal style that usually used in respectful situation or formal ceremony. It was also called oratorical style which characterized by the very careful, has fixed form, and has

symbolic or historical nature.

Example : of it; “Yes Your Honor”, “Yes my Lord”, “I object...”,
and so on

b) Formal

Generally, it is used in the formal events, talks about the serious problem such as in the formal speeches and official meeting. The characteristics of formal language were its careful and standard speech, low tempo speech, technical vocabulary, complex and divergence grammatical structure, use of full name address, avoidance of main word repetition and its use of synonyms.

Example,” may I help you Mr. John?”

c) Consultative

It is used in some group discussion, regular conversation at school, companies, trade speech conversation, etc. it was the most operational among the other styles. One of the characteristics of consultative language is its tendency of average speed, which is higher than formal style. The sentence tend to be shorter (resemble or indeed, phrase) and less well planned (tend to spontaneous). Since it is spontaneous, people tend to repeat some unnecessary words, choose the wrong word choice or use many slang or jargon.

Example: by giving like ”oh”, “uh- uh”, “ I see”, “Yes.”

d) Casual

It is often used in the conversation between friends or family.

It is usually applied in daily conversation, in relaxed time such as when they picnic or sport, etc. It also uses colloquial words (informal words, and usually apply in daily conversation). In this style people often use slang language where the sentences tend to be shortened and the disappearing word.

Example: “Thanks”, “Believe I can do it.”

e) Intimate

It is a style among intimate members of a family or friends that do not need a complete language with clear articulation. It is enough to use short utterances. Another characteristic of this style is grammar unnecessarily used here, because it can bring disorder to this intimate style.

From Labov and Joos' s speech style types above, we can draw the conclusion that the style of language can be influenced by the audience who is listening while we are speaking which in this case we do the language style adjustment that we must use according to the context.

1.3. Functions of Speech Style

That the style markers of a particular social group or district may be deliberately used for other purpose. It means, the used of speech style will determine our communication what and where we are communicate each other That words, grammar, and pronunciation that is chosen both unconsciously and consciously give a great deal of

information. For example, one of them is using to get the messages, because in our society, there are many people who have different kinds of characteristics. Using the style of language is expected without distributing other people either partially or personally As Chaika (1928: 31) in Sukriana (2015).

Trudgill (1974: 14) in Sukriana stated that: “The two aspects of language behaviors are very important from a social point of view: First, the function of language in establishing social relationships: and second, the role-played by language in conveying information about the speaker.” This statement, it is clear that both this aspects of linguistics behavior are reflections of the fact that there is a relationship between language and society. Wherever we are, we will know the condition of a society and community groups and the language that used in that community. Trudgill (1974: 24) in Sukriana (2015) :

“stated that pronunciation and their attitudes toward it becomes the favorable concern of speakers. It means that the language styles can be a very important factor in group identification, group solidarity and the signaling of differences, and when a group is under attack from outside, signals and difference may become more important”.

1.4. Speech Communities

Sociolinguistics is the study of language use within or among groups of speakers. What are groups? ‘Group’ is a difficult concept to

define but one we must try to grasp. For our purposes, a group must have at least two members but there is really no upper limit to group membership. People can group together for one or more reasons: social, religious, political, cultural, familial, vocational, avocational, etc. The group may be temporary or quasi-permanent and the purposes of its members may change. A group is also more than its members for they may come and go. They may also belong to other groups and may or may not meet face-to-face. The organization of the group may be tight or loose and the importance of group membership is likely to vary among individuals within the group, being extremely important to some and of little consequence to others. An individual's feelings of identity are closely related to that person's feelings about groups in which he or she is a member, feels strong commitment, and finds some kind of success.

Lyons' opinion as Wardhaugh (2002) speech community is all people who use a particular language. However, it really shifts the issue to make the definition of a language also the definition of speech community. Whereas the traditional study of regional dialects tended to concentrate on the speech of people in rural areas, the study of social dialects had been mainly concerned with speakers in towns and cities. In the social study of dialect, it was social class that mainly used to define groups of speakers as having something in common. The two main groups were generally identified as "middle class," those who have more years of education and perform non-manual work, and "working class,"

those who have fewer years of education and perform manual work of some kind. So, when we refer to “working-class speech,” we are talking about a social dialect. The terms “upper” and “lower” are used to further subdivide the groups, mainly on an economic basis, making “upper-middle-class speech” another type of social dialect or sociolect.

As in all dialect studies, only certain features of language use were treated as relevant in the analysis of social dialects. These features are pronunciations, words or structures that are regularly used in one form by working-class speakers and in another form by middle-class speakers. In Edinburgh, Scotland, for example, the word home is regularly pronounced as [he m], as if rhyming with name, among lower-working-class speakers, and as [hom], as if rhyming with foam, among middle-class speakers. It’s a small difference in pronunciation, but it’s an indicator of social status. A more familiar example might be the verb ain’t, as in I ain’t finished yet, which is generally used more often in working-class speech than in middle-class speech.

2. Biografi of Joe Biden

Joseph Robinette Biden Jr. or familiarly called Joe Biden, is an elected Vice President of the United States. He is also a politician as well as a lawyer. He is a member of the Democratic Party and a senatorial member from Delaware. He is currently entering his sixth year in office as a senator. He ran in the 1988 and 2008 Presidential Elections. However, he resigned. On August 22, 2008, Barack Obama announced that Biden was appointed as

the running mate of his future vice presidential candidate in the 2008 Presidential Election.

Joe Biden was the first of four children. He was educated at the University of Delaware and Syracuse Law School. Then, when he was 29 years old, he was elected to the United States senate. He was the youngest person in the senate. A week after the election, the tragedy of an accident befell his family. His wife, Neilia Hunter and daughter, Naomi had to stretch their lives because of this event. While his two sons suffered considerable injuries. Biden was sworn in as a member of the American senate at the bedside of his children. He started his activities by leaving for Washington by train. This habit he did during his tenure as a member of the Senate. In 1977, he married Jill Jacobs. Jill is a teacher at a Washington DC-area college. Jill and Biden have a child that is Ashley.

During his 36 years as a Senator from Delaware, he proved that he is indeed an important figure both domestically and internationally. As Chairman or Ranked Member of the Senate Judiciary Committee for 17 years, then-Senator

Biden has widely recognized his prowess on criminal justice issues including in the case of the landmark 1994 Crime Bill and violence against women. As Chairman or Senate Ranking Member of the Foreign Relations Committee since 1997, then-Senator Biden played an important role in shaping U.S. foreign policy. He has been at the forefront of issues and regulations related to terrorism, weapons of mass destruction, post-Cold War

Europe, the Middle East and Southwest Asia.

Now, as the 47th Vice President of the United States, Joe Biden has continued his leadership on important issues facing the nation. The Vice President is tasked with implementing the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, to help rebuild the American economy and lay the foundation for a sustainable economic future. As part of an ongoing effort to improve the living standards of middle-class Americans across the country, Biden also focused on the issue of college affordability and the growth of American manufacturing, which is a top priority of the Government.

Biden also gave President Obama a lot of input on international issues. He also assisted in securing senate approval in the New START nuclear arms reduction along with Russia. This was done to protect American nuclear laboratories. He was also instrumental in ending the war in Iraq. In December 2011, he flew to Iraq to mark the official end of the war.

3. Ukraine Crisis

Ukraine is a country on the European continent whose geographical location is in Eastern Europe. Ukraine and Russia were originally incorporated in one great State that is the Soviet Union. The Soviet Union was a major state including a superpower after World War II. Ukraine was a splinter state of the Soviet Union, its country is located in the east adjacent to Russia where the Russian state is the heir state of the Soviet Union. Although Ukraine had gained its independence from the Soviet Union

on August 24, 1991 Ukraine was still under Russian influence.

Russia's 2022 attack on Ukraine and the intense economic impact on Russia due to the fierce financial sanctions unleashed on it, "are not only inflicting an economic catastrophe on President Vladimir Putin's Russia. The repercussions are also menacing the global economy, shaking financial markets and making life more perilous for everyone" (Wiseman, 2022). Russia and Ukraine are significant players in the export of oil, natural gas, coal, wheat, and other commodities in the global market. Mark Zandi, chief economist at Moody's Analytics reports that both countries produce 70% of global neon which is a vital commodity in the production of semiconductors leading to panic with the current crisis as nations and automakers especially are already witnessing a scarcity in computer chips. Zandi equally observes that both countries are responsible for 13% of the global supply of titanium which is used in the manufacturing of passenger jets as well as 30% of global palladium used in cars, mobile phones, and dental fillings, thus, the impact of this crisis on global supply chain (Wiseman, 2022).

Several studies have been published on the impact of past Ukraine-Russia conflicts before the most recent crisis in 2022. Korovkin and Makarin (2019) examine the economic impact of the 2014 Russia-Ukraine conflict as trade exchange still took place between both nations despite the beginning of the conflict. Very little academic research compilation has been made on the 2022 Russia-Ukraine crisis given that is an ongoing crisis with constantly updated information flooding in via several news outlets. Moreso, a lot of

attention is being given to the impact of the current Russia-Ukraine crisis on Russia and Ukraine. Thus, the purpose of this study is to collate the most recent information on the current global economic impact of this crisis with a focus on the USA, Canada, the UK, and European economies.

The Economic Impact of the Russia-Ukraine Crisis on the USA , although Russia's attack on Ukraine is occurring several thousands of miles away from even the nearest American city, its economic impact will be felt by millions of USA households since the global economy and financial markets are interrelated (Egan, 2022). A reporter from CNN Egan (2022) reports the words made by RSM economist Joe Brusuelas who said, "The average American household is going to bear the burden of Vladimir Putin's invasion of Ukraine." Smialek and Swanson (2022) of the New York Times report that a potential consequence of the Russia-Ukraine crisis could be a rise in inflation due to an increase in the prices of oil and food worldwide and would increase uncertainty in the USA. They suggest that even though unlike Europe that imports a significant amount of its food from Russia (the world's largest wheat exporter), the USA imports very little from Russia but a "commodities crunch caused by a conflict could have knock-on effects that at least temporarily drive up prices for raw materials and finished goods when much of the world, including the United States, is experiencing rapid inflation." In other words, even though the USA imports an insignificant amount of oil from Russia compared to Europe, the energy commodity market is global, thus, a change in the price of oil in one part of the globe will

eventually affect the prices of oil everywhere, including the USA. This report also reveals that such worldwide unrest could prompt Americans to cut consumption and other diverse economic activities leading to an impediment to the Federal Reserve's plans of increasing interest rates by March 2022.

4. Warsaw Poland

Warsaw, Polish Warszawa, city, capital of Poland. Located in the east-central part of the country, Warsaw is also the capital of Mazowieckie *województwo* (province). Warsaw is notable among Europe's capital cities not for its size, its age, or its beauty but for its indestructibility. It is a phoenix that has risen repeatedly from the ashes of war. Having suffered fearful damage during the Swedish and Prussian occupation of 1655–56, it was again assaulted in 1794, when the Russian army massacred the population of the right-bank suburb of Praga. In 1944, after the Warsaw Uprising failed, by Adolf Hitler's order the city was razed; the left-bank suburbs, controlled by the Germans, were emptied of their remaining population; and the buildings were systematically reduced to rubble by fire and dynamite. In 1945, however, the people of Warsaw, the Varsovians, returned, and the city resumed its role as the capital of Poland and the country's centre of social, political, economic, scientific, and cultural life. Many of the historical streets, buildings, and churches have been restored exactly according to their original forms. Since the second half of the 18th century, the emblem of Warsaw (originally a siren) has been a mermaid with sword and shield in hand, representing the creature who in legend led a prince to the site of Warsaw and

ordered him to found the city. The city's motto is, appropriately, "Contemnit procellas" ("It defies the storms"). Pop. (2011) 1,700,612.

B. Relevant Studies

This research took some relevant studies to support it. The first research had been done by Alinda (2017). The research tells about three concepts of speech styles used by broadcasters on UMSU M-radio on Demand programs, namely: formal style, consultative style, and casual style. The purpose of broadcasters using variations in style in broadcasting is to maintain their relationship between them in communication. In addition, broadcasters also provide information, education, and news based on mission and broadcasting vision. Counted (18.91%) for formal style, (37.84%) for consultative style, and (43.25%) for casual style. It can be concluded with the dominant casual style used by the broadcaster in communication to the listener who likes to keep the relationship between them and there is no gap between the broadcaster and the listener.

The second research had been conducted by Citra (2014). In the thesis entitled *An Analysis of the Language Styles Found in the "King's Speech Movie"*, the things that were focus in this thesis are what styles are occurred in every interaction or conversation that Bertie (King George VI). The writer found that all styles is occurred in the Bertie's conversation and type of the dominantly in the movie is Consultative style (34%), next followed by casual style (31%), formal and intimate style (16%), and frozen style (3%). 16 Both of the

researches above said the speech style can be identified through situations when the speaker speaks, whether official or casual, public or secret, who listens to us when talking, whether it be our friends, parents or people we do not know. The purpose of using the speech style above both explains that the use of speech style should be in accordance with the context in which we live and also those who listen to it. Because it is also that has a function as a keeper our comfort to the listener when communicating.

The difference between this research and the previous two studies is that the object studied is the president's speech, the similarity of this study it also uses the theory of Martin Jos (1972). In this study, it also focused on formal sentences, casual, consultative, and frozen style because it is more official than the previous research. The research is also interesting, because the issue in this study is to discuss the latest issues in 2022, where in early 2022 there has been a war between The Russian and Ukrainian countries. The war also affected the world economy. Therefore Mr. Joe Biden in his speech expressed pro against Ukaraia

C. Conceptual Framework

In communication, there are several aspects that influence the used of it such as dialect, variation, register of the language, and style. Style is well known as variety of language, style refers to ways of speaking, how speakers use the resource of language variation to make meaning in social encounters. The distinctive manner in which people express themselves in a particular

situation. When people use English to communicate, they should observe about the condition and situation. The consideration of situation and condition of language usage make English more complex to learn.

This context of communication creates variation of language. Style plays an important role conveying a message. The using of style will influence the meaning and certain due to the situation. Most of the community especially the youth use of the mass media as a place for communication and information exchange. The mass media is the public consumption, which generally place the public can see, read, and hear and get the latest information. As with youtube as part of other mass media that serve the public to get information. In youtube we can find a variety of things from different sources. As well as the public figures, it is not rare to be able to see them from the mass media. Each of the characters who were involved in the manufacture or source of video on youtube is no doubt has a speech style they bring. one of the public figures were taken here is Mr. Joe Biden's while giving speech Crisis Ukraine in warwaw poland, which is live on ABC News' youtube channel.

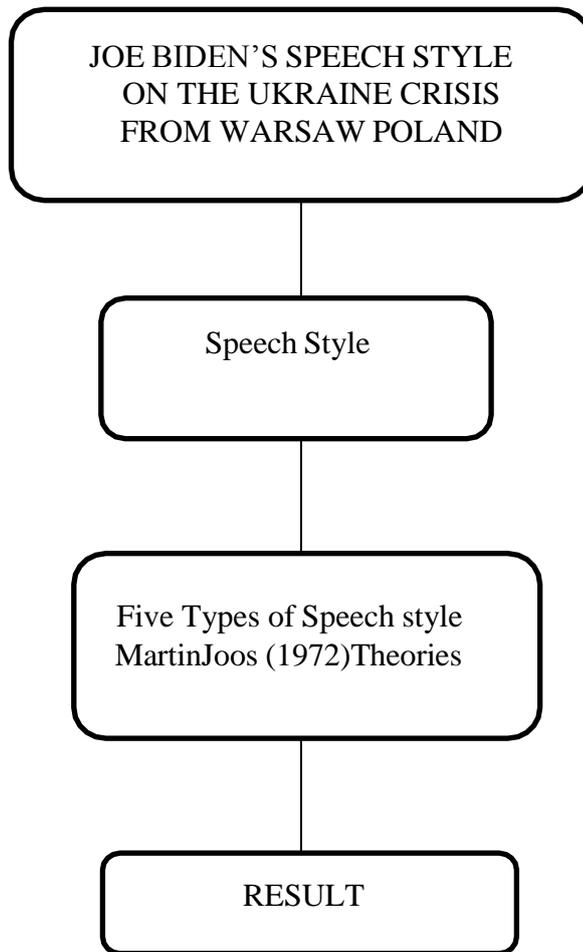


Chart 2.1 Conceptual Framework

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. Research Design

This study was conducted by applying a qualitative research design. According to Denzim and Lincoln (2000) describe qualitative research is multi method in focus, involving an interpretive, naturalistic approach to its subject matter. This means that qualitative research study in their natural setting, attempting to make sense of or interpret phenomena in terms of the meanings people bring to them. Qualitative research involves the studied use and collection of a variety of empirical materials-case study, personal, historical, interactional, and visual texts-that describe routine and problematic moment and meaning in individuals' lives. Qualitative research itself focuses on contextualize findings, interpret behavior and intention, quality and understand perspectives.

B. Source of Data

Source of data was taken from speech delivered by Joe Biden during speech in Warsaw Poland on March 28th, 2022 at Royal Castle in Warsaw Poland which discusses the Ukraine Crisis. Quoted from video that had 27 minutes of duration were taken from ABC News you tube Channel.

C. Technique of Collecting Data

In this case, the researcher uses the technique of collecting data with the

documentation. As said by Sugiono (2014), the document is a record of events that have already passed. The document could have shaped the writing, pictures, or the monumental works from someone. Documents that shaped the writing e.g. diary, life history, story, biography, rules, policy. Documents in the form of images, such as photographs, drawings, sketches of life and others. documents that shaped the work of for example works of art in the form of pictures, sculpture, film, video, and more.

Documentary technique used to collect data from the sources of non human. This resource consists of documents and such video recordings. As quoted by Lincoln and Guba (2011), defines "record" as any writings or statements prepared for the individual or organization with the goal of proving the existence of an event. The tool that used in collecting the data are a pen, a book, and a hand phone, this tools used for documenting the activities of Joe Biden's Speech .

The procedures of administrating the data as follows:

1. watching the videos Joe Biden's speech from youtube channel.
2. reading the scripts carefully.
3. writing the scripts that the writer heard from the youtube channel.
4. Identifying the scripts.
5. classifying the data based on Speech Style analysis.
6. analyzing the type of speech style in Joe Biden's speech.
7. Tabling the script of speech style in Joe Bide's speech.

D. Technique of Data Analysis

The data analysis of this research based on Miles and Huberman (2014), there were three steps of data analysis namely data reduction, data display, and drawing or verification conclusion.

a. Data Reduction

Reduction of data referred to the process of voters, focus, simplification, abstraction, and the transformation of raw data occurring in field notes written. Data obtained from the field amount to quite a lot, it then needs to be carefully recorded and detailed. The longer the researchers analyze, then the amount of data going to the more complex, and intricate. For it needs to be soon conducted data analysis through data reduction. Reduction of data means a form of analysis that sharpen, summarize, choosing things, focus on the things that are important, look for themes and pattern later.

In data reduction, the first step of it was data selection. The data were obtained from all utterances that uttered by Joe Biden Speech in Warsaw Poland . Then the researcher tried to select the utterance unnisted speech style. After that, researcher focused on speech style which contained speech style from the data that have been selected in order to make sure that it was really suitable as the data. In this process, the bold-typed was used as the sign of utterances related to the strategies. Next, simplify the types of speech style and the dominantly of speech style of Joe Biden Speech in Warsaw Poland were given some codes in order to make them easier to be

classified in each category. The researcher placed them into a table that presented in data analysis with each category by categorizing the utterances into type of speech style and dominantly of speech style. Then the researcher made the data analysis describing in tabulation. The step became the information or unification of important ideas from the researcher in answering two research problems that are the types of speech style and the dominantly of speech style that used. The last step of it was made in tables.

b. Display Data

The second major step of data analysis is activities of data display. We can interpret "display" as a collection of information arranged that allows describing the conclusions and taking action. The purpose of our work, we became convinced that a better display is a main entrance to the valid qualitative analysis. The display includes various types of matrix, graph, chart, and work network. All were designed to assemble the information arrayed in an who can be accessed directly, so researchers can see what is happening and can properly describe the conclusions justified or moves to the next stage of the analysis display might suggest that beneficial, take notes carefully, as with the reduction of data, creating and using the display was not something separate from the analysis, it is part of the analysis. Designing the columns and rows of a matrix for qualitative data and determine which data must be inserted into cells, also called activity analysis.

In data display, that the place of the data has organization was explored and described in detail description in order to be easier to draw the conclusion and also the reader would know more something in the way it. It also aimed to sort the data into group or category. In this case, the researcher made the organization by showing the data in the table to put each categorization of speech style utilized by Joe Biden's speech in Warsaw Poland. Then, the data was made into tables, some of the data were displayed and analyzed the detail description of data that was presentative of each categories.

c. Drawing or Verification Conclusion

The third step of the analysis is activities of withdrawal and verification conclusion. From the beginning of the data collection, qualitative researchers begin to decide whether the meaning of something, take note of the regularity, the patterns, the explanation, casual groove, and proposition. Researchers who were competent can handle these conclusions clearly, maintaining honesty and suspicions, but the conclusion is still far away, just started and the first was still vague, then increased to explicit and fundamental. In drawing conclusion, the data were interpreted and drawn a meaning from the data display. Data display and drawing conclusion were the steps that would answer the research problems. The data was analyzed to answer three question of formulaton of problem, there were the kind of Joe Biden's speech style, dominantly speech syle that used by Joe Biden and how Joe Biden used the speech style in Warsaw Poland.

CHAPTER IV

DATA AND DATA ANALYSIS

A. Data

The data of speech style were from one speech delivered by Joe Biden. There were speech about crisis of Ukraine . The step of collecting data in this research began with video on Youtube during Joe Biden's speech. The Utterances had been transcribed into written text by watching and listening the video recorder carefully. The data were listened repeatedly to get the maximal research. Then, the transcription of all the utterances were made.

Theoretically speech style is divided into 5 style by Marthin Joos. Having analyzed the data was founded 55 utterances used by Joe Biden in Warsaw Poland, to be analyze which related to the theory.

B. Data Analysis

The data analysis was done in line with Miles and Huberman (2014), there are three steps of data analysis namely data reduction, data display, and drawing or verification conclusion.

In data reduction, the first step of it was data selection. The data were obtained from all utterances that uttered by Joe Biden Speech in Warsaw Poland . Then the researcher tried to select the utterance unlisted speech style. After that, researcher focused on speech style which contained speech style from the data that have been selected in order to make sure that it was really suitable as the data. In this process, the bold-typed was used as the sign of utterances related to the strategies. Next, simplify the types of speech style and

the dominantly of speech style of Joe Biden Speech in Warsaw Poland were given some codes in order to make them easier to be classified in each category. The researcher placed them into table that presented in data analysis with each category by categorizing the utterances into type of speech style and dominantly of speech style. Then the researcher made the data analysis describing in tabulation. The step became the information or unification of important ideas from the researcher in answering two research problem that are the types of speech style and the dominantly of speech style that used. The last step of it was made in tables.

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the speech style in Warsaw Poland.

1. Kinds of Speech Style Used by Joe Biden

There were several speech style by expert 1972 Martin Joos has found five style of speech style. Theoretically, speech style divided into five style by Martin Joos. Having analyzed the data founded there were five concept kinds of speech style used by Joe Biden, namely, frozen style, formal style, consultative style and Casual style in speech Joe Biden which there were divided into same each on Joe Biden's speech.

a. Concept of Frozen Style

Usually frozen style was used in respectful situation or formal caremony. It was also called oratorical style which characterized carefully, has fixed form, and has symbolic or historical nature. In this study there were 6 frozen style that used by Joe Biden's speech , such as :

- 1) Thank you very much it's a great honor to be here . mr president
they tell me you're over there somewhere there you are thank you
mr president .

The example (1) showed when Joe Biden using frozen style in his speech of Crisis Ukraine. In formal situation Biden get frozen style to give speech in front of Poland Citizens. It looked in the formal word of Joe Biden use, and onether example, suc as:

- 2) a brighter future rooted in democracy and principle hope/ light of
decency and dignity of freedom and possibilities for god/ sake this

man cannot remain power god bless you all/ may god defend our freedom and may god protect our troops .

The example (2) showed when Joe Biden used frozen style in his speech of Crisis Ukraine. In formal situation Biden get frozen style to give speech in front of Poland Citizens he talking about hopeles for Got . It looked in the formal wordof Joe Biden use.

b. Formal Style

Theoretically, formal style used in formal events, talk about serious problem like in the formal speeches and official meeting. The characteristics of formal language were its careful and standard speech, low tempo speech, technical vocabulary, complex and divergence grammatical structure, use of full name address, avoidance of main word repetition and its use of synonyms. In this study there were 25 formal style that used by Joe Biden's speech, such as :

(3) Then a year later the solidarity movement took hold in poland /well i know he couldn't be here tonight we're all grateful in America and around the world for liquelensa/ the kremlin wants to portray nato enlargement as an imperial project aimed at destabilizing/ Rrussia nothing is further from the truth nato is a defensive alliance it has never sought the demise of Russia.

The example (3) above, showed that Joe Biden gave information to listener in formal situation it was on Warsaw Poland , where he was talking about serious problem with complex structure.

More example of this style, such as;

(4)The rule of law fair free elections the freedom to speak to write and to assemble/ The freedom to worship as one chooses freedom of the press these principles are essential in a free society/ They have always they have always been under siege they've always been in battle every generation has had to defeat democracy's moral/ foes that's the way the world for the world is imperfect as we know where the appetites and ambitions of a few forever seek to dominate the lives and liberty of many.

This was another example (4) of formal style that used by Joe Biden. In this example there look if Joe Biden more relax to speech and also Joe Biden does not used the perfect structure but in this utterance also in the formal situation that was in Warsaw Poland. The simply kind of this style was formal style use in formal situation only with standart structure or the speaker more relax to speech in this speech style.

c. Casual Style

Theoretically, casual style is style used among friends or family when a formal situation. It also use colloquial words (informal words, and usually apply in daily conversation). In this style people often use slang language where the sentences tend to be shortened and the disappearing word. In this concept there were 10 casual style used by Joe Bidens, Speech, such as :

(5) Putin has the gall to say he did not define Ukraine it's a lie it's just cynical he knows that and it's also obscene president/ my own country a former president named Abraham Lincoln/ what's going to happen to me/ i see them again without their husbands.

Example (5) above, Joe Biden showed their way in maintaining relationship to listener. This way can make listener be more enjoy in communication and no gap between listener and Joe Biden. Another example of it, such as :

Example (6) of Joe Biden gave explanation if it in formal situation speaker can using casual speech to get relationship like with a friend to be more enjoy. More example of casual style.

d. Consultative Style

Theoretically, consultative style is that shown our norm for coming to term with strangers who speak our language but whose personal stock of information may be different. The characteristics of formal language were its careful and standard speech, low tempo speech, technical vocabulary, complex and divergence grammatical structure, use of full name address, avoidance of main word repetition and its use of synonyms. In this concept, there were 18 consultative used by Joe Biden,s Speech, such as :

(7) we are we are gathered here at the royal castle in this city that holds a sacred place in the history of not only of Europe but humankind's/ we are we are gathered here at the royal castle in this city

that holds a sacred place in the history of not only of Europe but humankind's/ people of Ukraine is a message I deliver today to Ukraine's.

The example (7) above, Joe Biden used consultative style to show relationship communication between listener and himself but still stay in formal area. It drawn by choosing word like repeating the words that mean of use the consultative style. Another example of used consultative style by Joe Biden, such as

(8) in this hour let the words of Pope John Paul born as brightly today never ever give up hope never doubt never tire never become discouraged be not afraid/ the American people will stand with you and the brave citizens of Ukraine who want peace/

Example (8) more clear looking of Joe Biden if he used consultative speech in this utterance. When the speaker was speech in some group discussion and also use the sentence tend be shorter in spontaneous time, it means if the speaker was using the consultative speech.

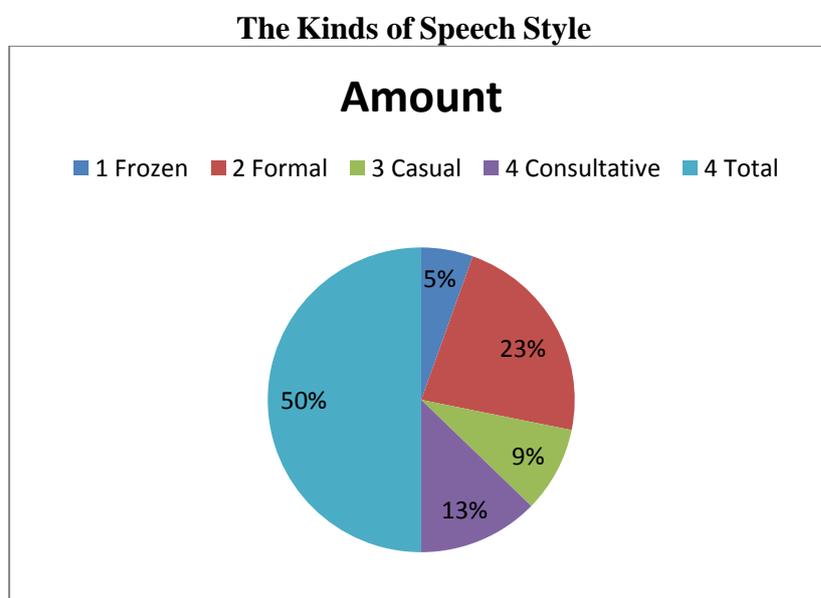
2. The Most Dominantly Speech Style Used by Joe Biden

Having analyzed the data, the researcher determine the most dominant speech style used by Joe Biden's speech in Warsaw Poland . To make it clear, it can be seen in table below:

Table 4.1
The Kind of Speech Style Used by Joe Biden's Speech on Crisis Ukraine from Warsaw Poland

No	The Kinds of Speech Style	Amount	Percentage
1	Frozen	6	11%
2	Formal	25	45,4%
3	Casual	10	18,20%
4	Consultative	14	24,4%
Total		55	100%

From Table 4.1 it can be found that there were 6 (11%) for frozen style, 25 (45,4%) for formal style and 10 (18,20%) for casual style, 14 (24,4%) consultative style. It can be concluded that formal style dominantly was used by Joe Biden's speech of speech style. For make it clear, it can be drawn in chart below:



3. The Way of Joe Biden Used Speech Style

In this study drawn the speech style that used by Joe Biden when he

got about Crisis Ukraine in Warsaw Poland in ABC Youtube Channel. From this speech style, researcher gains the using of speech style it can be specified by the place, condition and who as a listener we have. Like in Joe Biden's speech in Warsaw Poland . Joe Biden used more formal style. That means of using speech style by Joe Biden can be looked at the place, situations and who as a listener when the speaker speech, whether official or casual, public or secret, who listens to us when we talk, whether it be our friends, parents or people we do not know.

C. Research finding

After analyzing the data obtained in this study, it can be argued some of the findings as follows:

1. There were five concepts of speech style used by Joe Biden on Crisis Ukraine in Warsaw Poland, namely: frozen style, formal style, consultative style and casual 1. style. When he used each of it on some situation, like frozen style used by Joe Biden if he talking serious problem in formal situation that also used the good structure of sentences. Formal style was used by Biden on formal or informal situation whitout the good structure of sentences. Consultative style used by Biden in more relax situation to make a good relationship with listener. and the last was casual style, the casual style used by Joe Biden if he feel talking with a friend, that also meaning of make a good relationship with listener.

2. There were 55 speech by Joe Biden on Crisis Ukraine in Warsaw Poland, that divided into 6 (11%) for frozen style , 25 (45,4%) for formal style, 14 (25,4%) for Consultative style, 10 (18,20%) for casual style. It can be concluded that Formal style dominantly was used by Joe Biden on Crisis Ukrain From Warsaw Poland.
3. Joe Biden used speech style by looking the place, condition and who as listener where he speech.

D. Discussion

Based on the analysis of data above were some analyzed of the speech style used by Joe Biden on Crisis Ukraine in Warsaw Poland . Theoretically any five styles by Martin Joos where Joe Biden in this study showed any four styles used by Joe Biden in his speech. The dominant of Joe Biden's speech was formal style on Crisis Ukraine in Warsaw Poland. In his speech showed if Joe Biden dominantly formal style, it because the situation he get. In his speech front of citizen that means of formal situation.

Another research said, the purpose of broadcasters used variations in style broadcasting was to maintain their relationship between them in communication. Based on Alinda (2017) was showed if the speaker used variation of speech style to get relationship for them, so that the information education and news based on mission and broadcasting vision delivered fluently. In broadcaster part dominantly used casual style in communication to the listener who likes to keep the relationship between them and there is no

gap between the broadcaster and the listener. From the situation as a speaker must clearly to using what the speech style must to use by looking on situation.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS & SUGGESTION

A. Conclusions

Based on the research findings , it was obtained some conclusions as follows :

1. There were five concepts of speech style used by Joe Biden's speech on The Ukraine Crisis from Warsaw Poland, namely frozen style, formal style, casual style and consultative style. Joe Biden uses the speech style to maintain relationship among the citizen of Poland. Joe Biden took about crisis in Ukraine because the effect of war from Russia to Ukraine, Joe Biden represent American citizen here with you.
2. There were 55 speech styles used by Joe Biden's speech that divided into 6 (11%) for frozen style , 25 (45,4%) for formal style, 14 (25,4%) for Consultative style, 10 (18,20%) for casual style. It can be conclude that formal style dominantly was used by Joe Biden.

B. Suggestions

There were some constructive point can be suggested as the following:

1. The readers, especially for the students' UMSU, the results of the study can be purposed to introduce them which refered to speech style and it was realization in social life especially when reader get position as speaker in formal situation like speech in front of people.
2. Listeners, can help them to introduce that their style in language show their characteristic and can enrich knowledge about speech style.

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APPENDIX 1

SCRIP OF JOE BIDEN SPEECH

special report

good afternoon i'm jonathan carl we're ,coming on the
air at this hour because president biden is in warsaw
just begins with white house is calling a major address
on the crisis in ukraine
president biden (come up on stage)

- (1) thank you very much it's a great honor to be here . mr president they tell me you're over there somewhere there you are thank you mr president .
- (2) be not afraid , these are the first words at the first public address of the first polish pope after his election on october 1978 there were the words would come to define pope john paul second i words that would change the world .
- (3) john paul brought the message here to warsaw and his first trip back home as pope in june of 1979. it was a message about the power the power of faith the power resilience the power of the people.
- (4) in the face of a cruel and brutal system of government it was a message that helped end the silver repression in the central land in eastern europe 30 years ago.
- (5) it was a message that will overcome the cruelty and brutality of this unjust war when pope john paul brought that message in 1979 the soviet union ruled with an iron fist behind an iron curtain.
- (6) then a year later the solidarity movement took hold in poland well i know he couldn't be here tonight we're all grateful in america and around the world for liquelensa.
- (7) reminds me of that phrase of philosopher kierkegaard faith sees best in the dark they were dark moments.

- (8) ten years later the soviet union collapsed and poland and central and eastern europe would soon be free nothing about that battle for freedom was simple or easy it was a long painful slog fought over not days and months but years and decades but we emerged anew in the great battle for freedom a battle between democracy and autocracy between liberty and repression between a rules-based order and one governed by brute force
- (9) in this battle we need to be clear-eyed this battle will not be won in days or months either we need to steal ourselves with a long fight ahead mr president mr prime minister mr mayor members of the parliament distinguished guests and the people of poland and i suspect some people of ukraine that are here.
- (10) we are we are gathered here at the royal castle in this city that holds a sacred place in the history of not only of europe but humankind's unending search for freedom for generations warsaw has stood where liberty has been challenged and liberty has prevailed in fact it was here in warsaw when a young refugee who fled her home country from czechoslovakia was under soviet domination came back to speak and stand in solidarity with dissonance her name was madeleine colbert albright.
- (11) she became one of the most ardent supporters of democracy in the world she was a friend with whom i served america's first woman secretary of state she passed away threedays ago.
- (12) she fought her whole life for central democratic principles and now in the perennial struggle for democracy and freedom ukraine and his people are in the front lines fighting to save their nation and their brave resistance is part of a larger fight for an essential democratic principles that unite all free people
- (13) the rule of law fair free elections the freedom to speak to write and to assemble the freedom to worship as one chooses freedom of the press these principles are essential in a free society.
- (14) but they have always they have always been under siege they've always been in battle every generation has had to defeat democracy's moral foes that's the

- way the world for the world is imperfect as we know where the appetites and ambitions of a few foreverseek to dominate the lives and liberty of many
- (15) my message to the people of ukraine is a message i deliver today to ukraine's foreign minister and defense minister who i believe are here tonight we stand with you.
- (16) terry today's fighting key to and car key of the latest battle in a long struggle hungary 1956 poland 1956 and then again 1981 czechoslovakia in 1968 soviet tanks crushed democratic uprisings but the resistance continued until finally in 1989 the berlin wall and all the walls of soviet domination they fell, they fell and the people prevailed
- (17) [Applause]06: 41
- (18)
- (19) but the battle for democracy could not conclude and did not conclude with the end of the cold war over the last 30 years the forces of autocracy have revived all across the globe its hallmarks are familiar ones contempt for the rule of law contempt for democratic freedom contempt for the truth itself.
- (20) today russia has strangled democracy has sought to do so elsewhere not only in his homeland under false claims of ethnic solidarity has invalidated neighboring nations my own country a former president named abraham lincoln voiced the opposing spirit to save our union in the midst of the civil war he said let us have faith that right makes might right makes might today let us have that faith again.
- (21) my own country a former president named abraham lincoln voiced the opposing spirit to save our union in the midst of the civil war he said let us have faith that right makes might right makes might today let us have that faith again.
- (22) let us resolve to put the strength of democracies into action to thwart the denials of the designs of autocracy let us remember that the test of this moment is the test of all time
- (23) the kremlin wants to portray nato enlargement as an imperial project aimed at destabilizing russia nothing is further from the truth nato is a defensive

alliance it has never sought the demise of russia

- (24) in the lead-up to the current crisis the united states and nato worked for months to engage russia to avert war i remember that person talked to him many times on the phone time and again we offer real diplomacy and concrete proposals to strengthen european security enhance transparency build confidence on all sides
- (25) but putin and russia meant each of the proposals with disinterested in any negotiation with lies and ultimatums russia was bent on violence from the start i know not all of you believed me and us when we kept saying they are going to cross the border they are going to attack
- (26) repeatedly he asserted we had no interest in war guaranteed he would not move repeatedly saying he would not invade ukraine repeatedly saying russian troops along the border were there for training all 180. 000 of them there's simply no justification or provocation for russia's choice of war
- (27) it's an example one of the oldest human impulses using bruce force and disinformation to satisfy a craving for absolute power and control it's nothing less than a direct challenge to the rule-based international order established since the end of world war ii and it threatens to return to decades of war that ravaged europe before the international rule-based order was put in place we can not go back to that we cannot the gravity of the threat is why the response of the west has been so swift and so powerful and so unified unprecedented and overwhelming swift and punishing costs are the only things going to get russia to change its course within days of his invasion
- (28) the west has moved jointly with sanctions to damage russia's economy russia's central bank is now blocked from global financial system denying kremlin's access to the war fund it's stashed around the globe we've aimed at the heart of russia's economy by stopping the imports of russian energy to the united states to date the united states has sanctioned 140 russian oligarchs and their family members seizing their ill-begotten gangs their yachts their luxury apartments their mansions we've sanctioned more than 400 russian government officials including key architects of this war these

officials and oligarchs have reaped enormous benefit from the corruption connected to the kremlin and now they have to share in the pain the private sector is acting as well

- (29) over 400 private multinational companies have pulled out of doing business in russia left russia completely from oil companies to mcdonald's as a result of these unprecedented sanctions the ruble almost is immediately reduced to rubble the russian economy that's true by the way takes about 200 rubles equal one dollar the economy is on track to be cut in half in the coming years it was ranked russian economy was ranked the 11th biggest economy in the world before this invasion it will soon not even rank among the top 20 in the world
- (30) taking together these economic sanctions a new kind of economic strike with the power to inflict damage that rivals military might these international sanctions are sapping russian strength its ability to replenish its military and its ability its ability to project power and as putin is vladimir putin who is to blame period at the same time alongside these economic sanctions the western world has come together to provide for the people of ukraine with incredible levels of military economic humanitarian assistance in the years before the invasion we america had sent over 650 million dollars before they crossed the border and weapons of ukraine including anti-air and anti-armor equipment
- (31) since invasion america has committed another 1.35 billion dollars in weapons and ammunition and thanks to the courage and bravery of the ukrainian people the equipment we've sent and our colleagues have sent have been used to devastating effect to defend ukrainian land and airspace
- (32) our allies and partners have stepped up as well but as i've made clear american forces are in europe not in europe to engage in conflict with russian forces american forces are here to defend nato allies yesterday i met with the troops that are serving alongside our polish allies to bolster nato's frontline defenses the reason we want to make clear is their movement on ukraine don't even think about moving on one single inch of nato territory

- (33) we have sacred obligation we have a sacred obligation under article 5 to defend each and every inch of nato territory for the full force of our collective power and earlier today i visit your national stadium where thousands of ukrainian refugees are now trying to answer the toughest questions a human can ask
- (34) my god what's going to happen to me what's going to happen to my family i saw tears in many of the mother's eyes as i embrace them they're young children they're young children not sure whether to smile or cry
- (35) one little girl said mr president she spoke a little english if my brother and my daddy are they going to be okay will i see them again without their husbands their fathers many cases of brothers and sisters who stayed back to fight for their country
- (36) i didn't have to speak the language or understand the language to feel the emotion in their eyes the way they grip my hand little kids hung onto my leg praying for the desperate hope that all this is temporary apprehension that they may be perhaps forever away from their homes almost a debilitating sadness that this is happening all over again
- (37) but it was also struck by the generosity of the people of warsaw for that matter all the polish people for the depths of their compassion their willingness to reach out opening their hearts say to the mayor and apparently over in their hearts and their homes simply to help
- (38) i also want to thank my friend the great american chef jose andres and his team their health feeling though feeding those who are yearning to be free but helping these refugees is not something poland or any other nation should carry alone
- (39) 16:37 all the world democracies have a responsibility to help all of them and the people of ukraine can count on the united states to meet its responsibility i've announced two days ago we will welcome a hundred thousand ukrainian refugees we already have eight thousand a week coming to the united states of other nation nationalities
- (40) we'll provide nearly 300 million dollars humanitarian assistance providing

tens of thousands of tons of food water medicine and other basic supplies in brussels i announced the united states prepared to provide more than one billion dollars in additional humanitarian aid

- (41) the world food program told us despite significant obstacles at least some relief is getting to major cities in ukraine but not metropole no excuse me not mariopol because russian forces are blocking relief supplies but will not cease our efforts get humanitarian relief wherever it is needed in ukraine and for the people who've made it out of ukraine notwithstanding the brutality of vladimir putin let there be no doubt that this war has already been a strategic failure for russia already
- (42) having lost children myself i know that's no solace to the people of lost family but he putin thought ukrainians would roll over and not fight not much of a student of history instead russian forces have met their match with brave and stiff ukrainian resistance
- (43) rather than breaking ukrainian resolve russia's brutal tactics have strengthened the resolve rather than driving nato apart the west is now stronger and more united than it has ever been russia wanted less of a nato presence on his border but now he has a stronger presence a larger presence with over a hundred thousand american troops here along with all the other members of nato in fact russia has managed to cause something i'm sure he never intended the democracies of the world are revitalized with purpose and unity found in months that we've once taken years to accomplish
- (44) it's not only russia's actions in ukraine that are reminding us of democracy's blessing it's our own country his own country the kremlin is jailing protesters 200.000 people have allegedly already left there's a brain drain leaving russia shutting down independent news state media is all propaganda blocking the image of civilian targets mass graves starvation tactics of the russian forces in ukraine
- (45) is any wonder as i said that 20. 000 russians have already left their country in one month a remarkable brain dane
- (46) in such a short period of time which brings me to my message to the russian

people i've worked with russian leaders for decades i sat across a negotiating table going all the way back to sylvia premier lexico segan to talk arms control at the height of the cold war i've always spoken directly and honestly to you the russian people let me say this if you're able to listen you the russian people are not our enemy

(47) i refuse to believe that you welcome the killing of innocent children and grandparents or that you accept hospitals schools maternity wards and for god's sake being pummeled with russian missiles and bombs or cities being surrounded so that civilians cannot flee supplies cut off and attempting to starve ukrainians into submissions

(48) millions of families are being driven from their homes including half of all ukraine's children these are not the actions of a great nation of all people you the russian people as well as all people across europe still have the memory of being in a similar situation in the late 30s and 40s situation world war ii still fresh in the minds of many grandparents in the region whatever your generation experienced whether it experienced a siege of leningrad or heard about it from your parents and grandparents train stations overflowing with terrified families fleeing their homes nights sheltering in basements and cellars mourning sitting through the rubble in your homes these are not memories of the past not anymore because exactly what the russian army is doing in ukraine right now.

(49) march 26 2022. just days before we're at the 21st you were a 21st century nation with hopes and dreams that people all over the world have for themselves and their family now vladimir putin's aggression have cut you the russian people off from the rest of the world and it's taking russia back to the 19th century this is not who you are this is not the future reserve you deserve for your families and your children i'm telling you the truth this war is not worthy of you the russian people

(50) putin can and must end this war the american people will stand with you and the brave citizens of ukraine who want peace my message to the rest of europethis new battle for freedom has already made a few things crystal

clear first europe must end its dependence on russian fossil fuels and we the united states will help

- (51) that's why just yesterday in brussels and i announced the plan with the president european commission to get europe through the immediate energy crisis over the long term as a matter of economic security and national security for the survivability of the planet we all need to move as quickly as possible to clean renewable energy and we'll work together to help get that done
- (52) so that the days of any nation being subject to the whims of a tyrant for its energy needs are over they must end they must end and second we have to fight the corruption coming from the kremlin to give the russian people a fair chance and finally most urgently we maintain absolute unity we must among the world's democracies it's not enough to speak with rhetorical flourish of ennobling words of democracy of freedom equality and liberty all of us including here in poland must do the hard work of democracy each and every day of my country as well that's why
- (53) that's why i came to europe again this week with a clear and determined message for nato for the g7 for the european union for all freedom-loving nations we must commit now to be in this fight for the long haul we must remain unified today and tomorrow and the day after and for the years and decades to come it will not be easy there will be cost but it's a price we have to pay because the darkness that drives autocracy is ultimately no match for the flame of liberty that lights the souls of free people everywhere time and again history shows that it's from the darkest moments that the greatest progress follows and history shows
- (54) this is the task of our time the task of this generation let's remember the hammer blow that brought down the boiling wall the might that lifted the iron curtain were not the words of a single leader it was the people of europe who for decades fought to free themselves their sheer bravery opened the border between austria and hungary for the pan-european picnic they joined hands for the baltic way they stood for solidarity here in poland and together

it was an unmistakable and undeniable force of the people that the soviet union could not withstand and we're seeing it once again today with a brave human ukrainian people showing that their power of many is greater than the will of any one dictator.

(55) so in this hour let the words of pope john paul born as brightly today never ever give up hope never doubt never tire never become discouraged be not afraid

(56) a dictator bent on rebuilding an empire will never erase the people's love for liberty brutality will never grind down their will to be free ukraine will never be a victory for russia for free people refused to live in a world of hopelessness and darkness we will have a different future a brighter future rooted in democracy and principle hope and light of decency and dignity of freedom and possibilities for god's sake this man cannot remain power god bless you all and may god defend our freedom and may god protect our troops .

(57) thank you

APPENDIX II

SPEECH	CATEGORY				
	FRZ	FRM	CON	CAS	INT
thank you very much it's a great honor to be here . mr president they tell me you're over there somewhere there you are thank you mr president	✓				
be not afraid , these are the first words at the first public address of the first polish pope after his election on october 1978 there were the words would come to define pope john paul second i words that would change the world .		✓			
john paul brought the message here to warsaw and his first trip back home as pope in june of 1979. it was a message about the power the power of faith the power resilience the power of the people.		✓			
in the face of a cruel and brutal system of government it was a message that helped end the silver repression in the central land in eastern europe 30 years ago.			✓		
it was a message that will overcome the cruelty and brutality of this unjust war when pope john paul brought that message in 1979 the soviet union ruled with an iron fist behind an iron curtain.			✓		
then a year later the solidarity movement took hold in poland well i know he couldn't be here tonight we're all grateful in america and around the world for liquelensa.		✓			
reminds me of that phrase of philosopher kierkegaard faith sees best in the dark they were dark moments.			✓		
ten years later the soviet union collapsed and poland and central and eastern europe would soon be free nothing about that battle for freedom was simple or easy it was a long painful slog fought over not days and months but years and decades but we emerged anew in the great battle for freedom a battle between democracy and autocracy between liberty and repression between a rules-			✓		

based order and one governed by brute force					
in this battle we need to be clear-eyed this battle will not be won in days or months either we need to steal ourselves with a long fight ahead mr president mr prime minister mr mayor members of the parliament distinguished guests and the people of poland and I suspect some people of ukraine that are here.		✓			
we are we are gathered here at the royal castle in this city that holds a sacred place in the history of not only of europe but humankind's unending search for			✓		
freedom for generations warsaw has stood where liberty has been challenged and liberty has prevailed in fact it was here in warsaw when a young refugee who fled her home country from czechoslovakia was under soviet domination came back to speak and stand in solidarity with dissonance her name was madeleine colbert albright.					
she became one of the most ardent supporters of democracy in the world she was a friend with whom i served america's first woman secretary of state she passed away three days ago.		✓			
she fought her whole life for central democratic principles and now in the perennial struggle for democracy and freedom ukraine and his people are in the front lines fighting to save their nation and their brave resistance is part of a larger fight for an essential democratic principles that unite all free people				✓	

the rule of law fair free elections the freedom to speak to write and to assemble the freedom to worship as one chooses freedom of the press these principles are essential in a free society.		✓			
but they have always they have always been under siege they've always been in battle every generation has had to defeat democracy's moral foes that's the way the world for the world is imperfect as we know where the appetites and ambitions of a few forever seek to dominate the lives and liberty of many.			✓		
my message to the people of ukraine is a message i deliver today to ukraine's foreign minister and defense minister who i believe are here tonight we stand with you.		✓			
terry today's fighting key to and car key of the latest battle in a long struggle hungary 1956 poland 1956 and then again 1981 czechoslovakia in 1968 soviet tanks crushed democratic uprisings but the resistance continued until finally in 1989 the berlin wall and all the walls of soviet domination they fell, they fell and the people prevailed.	✓				
but the battle for democracy could not conclude and did not conclude with the end of the cold war over the last 30 years the forces of autocracy have revived all across the globe its hallmarks are familiar ones contempt for the rule of law contempt for democratic		✓			
freedom contempt for the truth itself.					
today russia has strangled democracy has sought to do so elsewhere not only in his homeland under false claims of ethnic solidarity has invalidated neighboring nations Putin has the gall to say he did not define				✓	

ukraine it's a lie it's just cynical he knows that and it's also obscene president zielinski was democratically elected he's jewish his father's family was wiped out in the nazi holocaust and putin has the audacity like all our autocrats before him to believe that might will make right.					
my own country a former president named abraham lincoln voiced the opposing spirit to save our union in the midst of the civil war he said let us have faith that right makes might right makes might today let us havethat faith again.		✓			
let us resolve to put the strength of democracies into action to thwart the denials of the designs of autocracy let us remember that the test of this moment is the test of all time.		✓			
the kremlin wants to portray nato enlargement as an imperial project aimed at destabilizing russia nothing is further from the truth nato is a defensive alliance it has never sought the demise of russia.		✓			
in the lead-up to the current crisis the united states and nato worked for months to engage russia to avert war i remember that person talked to him many times on the phone time and again we offer real diplomacy and concrete proposals to strengthen european security enhance transparency build confidence on all sides.		✓			
but putin and russia meant each of the proposals with disinterested in any negotiation with lies and ultimatums russia was bent on violence from the start i know not all of you believed me and us when we kept saying they are going to cross the border they are going to attack				✓	
repeatedly he asserted we had no interest in war guaranteed he would not move repeatedly saying he would not invade ukraine repeatedly saying russian troops along the border were there for training all 180. 000 of them there's simply no justification or provocation for russia's choice of war.				✓	

<p>it's an example one of the oldest human impulses using brute force and disinformation to satisfy a craving for absolute power and control it's nothing less than a direct challenge to the rule-based international order established since the end of world war ii and it threatens to return to decades of war that ravaged europe before the international rule-based order was put in place we can not go back to that we cannot the gravity of the threat is why the response of the west has been so swift and so powerful and so unified unprecedented and overwhelming swift and punishing costs are the only things going to get russia to change its course within days of his invasion.</p>		✓			
<p>the west has moved jointly with sanctions to damage russia's economy russia's central bank is now blocked from global financial system denying kremlin's access to the war fund it's stashed around the globe we've aimed at the heart of russia's economy by stopping the imports of russian energy to the united states to date the united states has sanctioned 140 russian oligarchs and their family members seizing their ill-begotten gangs their yachts their luxury apartments their mansions we've sanctioned more than 400 russian government officials including key architects of this war these officials and oligarchs have reaped enormous benefit from the corruption connected to the kremlin and now they have to share in the pain the private sector is acting as well.</p>					
<p>over 400 private multinational companies have pulled out of doing business in russia left russia completely from oil companies to mcdonald's as a result of these unprecedented sanctions the ruble almost is immediately reduced to rubble the russian economy that's true by the way takes about 200 rubles equal one dollar the economy is on track to be cut in half in the coming years it was ranked russian economy was ranked the 11th biggest economy in the world before this invasion it will soon not even rank among the top 20 in the world.</p>		✓ □			

<p>taking together these economic sanctions a new kind of economic strike with the power to inflict damage that rivals military might these international sanctions are sapping russian strength its ability to replenish its military and its ability its ability to project power and as putin is vladimir putin who is to blame period at the same time alongside these economic sanctions the western world has come together to provide for the people of ukraine with incredible levels of military economic humanitarian assistance in the years before the invasion we america had sent over 650 million dollars before they crossed the border and weapons of ukraine including anti-air and anti-armor equipment.</p>		✓			
<p>since invasion america has committed another 1.35 billion dollars in weapons and ammuniton and thanks to the courage and bravery of the ukrainian people the equipment we've sent and our colleagues have sent have been used to devastating effect to defend ukrainian land and airspace</p>		✓			
<p>our allies and partners have stepped up as well but as i've made clear american forces are in europe not in europe to engage in conflict with russian forces american forces are here to defend nato allies yesterday i met with the troops that are serving</p>			✓		
<p>alongside our polish allies to bolster nato's frontlinedefenses the reason we want to make clear is their movement on ukraine <u>don't even think</u> about moving on one single inch of nato territory</p>					
<p>we have sacred obligation we have a sacred obligation under article 5 to defend each and every inch of nato territory for the full force of our collective power and earlier today i visit your national stadium where thousands of ukrainian refugees are now trying to answer the toughest questions a human can ask</p>		✓			

<p><u>my god</u> what's going to happen to me what's going to happen to my family i saw tears in many of the mother's eyes as i embrace them they're young children they're young children not sure whether to smile or cry</p>	✓					
<p>one little girl said mr president she spoke a little english if my brother and my daddy are they going to be okay will <u>i see</u> them again without their husbands their fathers many cases of brothers and sisters who stayed back to fight for their country</p>				✓		
<p>i didn't have to speak the language or understand the language to feel the emotion in their eyes the way theygrip my hand little kids hung onto my leg praying for the desperate hope that all this is temporary apprehension that they may be perhaps forever away from their homes almost a debilitating sadness that this is happening all over again.</p>				✓		
<p>but it was also struck by the generosity of the people of warsaw for that matter all the polish people for the depths of their compassion their willingness to reach out opening their hearts say to the mayor and apparently over in their hearts and their homes simply to help</p>		✓				
<p>i also want to thank my friend the great american chef jose andres and his team their health feeling though feeding those who are yearning to be free but helping these refugees is not something poland or any other nation should carry alone</p>		✓				
<p>all the world democracies have a responsibility to help all of them and the people of ukraine can count on the united states to meet its responsibility i've announced two days ago we will welcome a hundred thousand ukrainian refugees we already have eight thousand a week coming to the united states of other nation nationalities</p>			✓			

<p>we'll provide nearly 300 million dollars humanitarian assistance providing tens of thousands of tons of food water medicine and other basic supplies in brussels i announced the united states prepared to provide more than one billion dollars in additional humanitarian aid</p>			✓		
<p>the world food program told us despite significant obstacles at least some relief is getting to major cities in ukraine but not metropole no excuse me not mariopol because russian forces are blocking relief supplies but will not cease our efforts get humanitarian relief wherever it is needed in ukraine and for the people who've made it out of ukraine notwithstanding the brutality of vladimir putin let there be no doubt that this war has already been a strategic failure for russia already</p>					
<p>having lost children myself i know that's no solace to the people of lost family but he putin thought ukrainians would roll over and not fight not much of a student of history instead russian forces have met their match with brave and stiff ukrainian resistance</p>			✓		
<p>rather than breaking ukrainian <u>resolve</u> russia's <u>brutal tactics</u> have strengthened the resolve rather than driving nato apart the west is now stronger and more united than it has ever been russia wanted less of a nato presence on his border but now he has a stronger presence a larger presence with over a hundred thousand american troops here along with all the other members of nato in fact russia has managed to cause something i'm sure he never intended the democracies of the world are revitalized with purpose and unity found in months that we've once taken years to accomplish</p>		✓			
<p>it's not only russia's actions in ukraine that are reminding us of democracy's blessing it's our own country his own country the kremlin is <u>jailing protesters</u> 200.000 people have allegedly already left there's a brain drain leaving russia shutting down independent news state media is all propaganda blocking the image of civilian targets mass graves starvation tactics of the russian forces</p>			✓		

in ukraine					
is any wonder as i said that 20. 000 russians havealready left their country in one month a remarkable brain dane			✓		
in such a short period of time which brings me to my message to the russian people i've worked with russian leaders for decades i sat across a negotiating table going all the way back to sylvia premier lexico segan to talk arms control at the height of the cold war i've always spoken directly and honestly to you the russian people let me say this if you're able to listen you the russian people are not our enemy		✓			
i refuse to believe that you welcome the killing of innocent children and grandparents or that you accept hospitals schools maternity wards and for god's sake being pummeled with russian missiles and bombs or		✓			
cities being surrounded so that civilians cannotflee supplies cut off and attempting to starve ukrainiansinto submissions					

<p>millions of families are being driven from their homes including half of all ukraine's children these are not the actions of a great nation of all people you the russian people as well as all people across europe still have the memory of being in a similar situation in the late 30s and 40s situation world war ii still fresh in the minds of many grandparents in the region whatever your generation experienced whether it experienced a siege of leningrad or heard about it from your parents and grandparents train stations overflowing with terrified families fleeing their homes nights sheltering in basements and cellars mourning sitting through the rubble in your homes these are not memories of the past not anymore because exactly what the russian army is doing in ukraine right now.</p>	✓				
<p>march 26 2022. just days before we're at the 21st you were a 21st century nation with hopes and dreams that people all over the world have for themselves and their family now vladimir putin's aggression have cut you the russian people off from the rest of the world and it's taking russia back to the 19th century this is not who you are this is not the future reserve you deserve for your families and your children i'm telling you the truth this war is not worthy of you the Russian people.</p>			✓		
<p>putin can and must end this war the american people will stand with you and the brave citizens of ukraine who want peace my message to the rest of europethis new battle for freedom has already made a few things crystal clear first europe must end its dependence on russian fossil fuels and we the united states will help.</p>		✓			
<p>that's why just yesterday in brussels and i announced the plan with the president european commission to get europe through the immediate energy crisis over the long term as a matter of economic security and national security for the survivability of the planet we all need to move as quickly as possible to clean renewable energy and we'll work together to help get that done.</p>			✓		

<p>so that the days of any nation being subject to the whims of a tyrant for its energy needs are over they must end they must end and second we have to fight the corruption coming from the kremlin to give the russian people a fair chance and finally most urgently we maintain absolute unity we must among the world's democracies it's not enough to speak with rhetorical flourish of ennobling words of democracy</p>		✓			
<p>of freedom equality and liberty all of us including here in poland must do the hard work of democracy</p>					

eachand every day of my country as well that's why					
that's why i came to europe again this week with a clear and determined message for nato for the g7 for the european union for all freedom-loving nations we must commit now to be in this fight for the long haul we must remain unified today and tomorrow and the day after and for the years and decades to come it will not be easy there will be cost but it's a price we have to pay because the darkness that drives autocracy is ultimately no match for the flame of liberty that lights the souls of free people everywhere time and again history shows that it's from the darkest moments that the greatest progress follows and history shows		✓			
this is the task of our time the task of this generation let's remember the hammer blow that brought down the boiling wall the might that lifted the iron curtain were not the words of a single leader it was the people of europe who for decades fought to free themselves their sheer bravery opened the border between austria and hungary for the pan-european picnic they joined hands for the baltic way they stood for solidarity here in poland and together it was an unmistakable and undeniable force of the people that the soviet union could not withstand and we're seeing it once again today with a brave human ukrainian people showing that their power of many is greater than the will of any one dictator		✓			
so in this hour let the words of pope john paul born as brightly today never ever give up hope never doubt never tire never become discouraged be not afraid			✓		

<p>a dictator bent on rebuilding an empire will never erase the people's love for liberty brutality will never grind down their will to be free ukraine will never be a victory for russia for free people refused to live in a world of hopelessness and darkness we will have a different future a brighter future rooted in democracy and principle hope and light of decency and dignity of freedom and possibilities for god's sake this man cannot remain power god bless you all and may god defend our freedom and may god protect our troops .</p>	<p>✓</p>			
<p>thank you for your patience thank you</p>		<p>✓</p>		



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Form : K - 1

Kepada Yth: Bapak Ketua & Sekretaris
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
FKIP UMSU

Perihal : **PERMOHONAN PERSETUJUAN JUDUL SKRIPSI**

Dengan hormat yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama Mahasiswa : Windi Tri Lestari
NPM : 1802050061
Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Kredit Kumulatif : 135 SKS

IPK= 3.56

Persetujuan Ket./Sekret. Prog. Studi	Judul yang Diajukan	Disahkan oleh Dekan Fakultas
	An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech Style on The Ukraine Crisis From Warsaw, Poland	
	Student's Ability in Identifying Type of Clauses in The Sentences	
	The Effect of Audio/Visual Media on Students Listening Skills	

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pemeriksaan dan persetujuan serta pengesahan, atas kesediaan Bapak saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, April 2022
Hormat Memohon,

Windi Tri Lestari

Keterangan:

- Dibuat rangkap 3 :- Untuk Dekan/Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua/Sekretaris Program Studi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



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Form K-2

Kepada : Yth. Bapak Ketua/Sekretaris
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
FKIP UMSU

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Dengan hormat, yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama Mahasiswa : Windi Tri Lestari
NPM : 1802050061
Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Mengajukan permohonan persetujuan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi sebagai tercantum di bawah ini dengan judul sebagai berikut:

An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech Style on The Ukraine Crisis From Warsaw, Poland

Sekaligus saya mengusulkan/menunjuk Bapak/Ibu:

1. **Erlindawaty, S.Pd., M.Pd**

Sebagai Dosen Pembimbing Proposal/Risalah/Makalah/Skripsi saya.

Demikianlah permohonan ini saya sampaikan untuk dapat pengurusan selanjutnya. Akhirnya atas perhatian dan kesediaan Bapak/ Ibu saya ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, April 2022
Hormat Pemohon,

Windi Tri Lestari

Keterangan

Dibuat rangkap 3 :
- Untuk Dekan / Fakultas
- Untuk Ketua / Sekretaris Prog. Studi
- Untuk Mahasiswa yang Bersangkutan

FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
Jln. Mukhtar Basri BA No. 3 Telp. 6622400 Medan 20217 Form : K3

Nomor : 898/IL.3.AU /UMSU-02/F/2022
Lamp : ---
Hal : **Pengesahan Proyek Proposal
Dan Dosen Pembimbing**

*Bismillahirrahmanirrahim
Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb*

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara menetapkan proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dan dosen pembimbing bagi mahasiswa yang tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : Windi Tri Lestari
NPM : 1802050061
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian : An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech Style on The Ukraine Crisis From Warsaw, Poland
Pembimbing : Erlindawati, S.Pd, M.Pd

Dengan demikian mahasiswa tersebut di atas diizinkan menulis proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

1. Penulis berpedoman kepada ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan oleh Dekan
2. Proyek proposal/risalah/makalah/skripsi dinyatakan **BATAL** apabila tidak sesuai dengan jangka waktu yang telah ditentukan
3. Masa daluwarsa tanggal : 26 April 2023

Medan, 24 Ramadhan 1443 H
26 April 2022 M



Wassalam
Dekan


Dra. Hj. Syamsuurnita, M.Pd.
NIDN 0004068701

- Dibuat rangkap 4 (Empat) :
1. Fakultas (Dekan)
 2. Ketua Program Studi
 3. Pembimbing
 4. Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan :
- WAJIB MENGIKUTI SEMINAR**





MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Telp. (061) 6619056 Medan 20238
Website : <http://www.fkip.umsu.ac.id> E-mail : fkip@umsu.ac.id

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN PROPOSAL

Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/ Prog. Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Nama : Windi Tri Lestari
NPM : 1802050061
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian : *An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech Style on the Ukraine Crisis
From Warsaw Poland*

Tanggal	Deskripsi Hasil Bimbingan	Tanda Tangan
12/08-2022	1. Rewrite the cover of proposal	
	2. Technique of writing proposal	
	3. Conceptual Framework	
18/08-2022	4. Reference.	

Diketahui/Disetujui
Ketua Prodi

Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum

Medan, 18 Agustus 2022

Dosen Pembimbing

Erlindawaty, S. Pd, M. Pd.



**MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN**

Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp. 061-6622400 Ext. 22, 23, 30
Website: <http://www.fkip.ummu.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@ummu.ac.id

BERITA ACARA SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Pada hari ini Kamis Tanggal 08 Bulan September Tahun 2022 diselenggarakan seminar prodi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa :

Nama Lengkap : Windi Tri Lestari
N.P.M : 1802050061
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal : An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech on the Ukraine Crisis from Warsaw Poland

No	Masukan dan Saran
Judul	—
Bab I	<i>Background of the Study, langsung masuk ke speech by Joe Biden dalam Analisis</i>
Bab II	<i>Gramar dalam Pengalihan</i>
Bab III	<i>Penelitian Framework</i>
Bab III	<i>Memperjelas Source of data</i>
Lainnya	—
Kesimpulan	<input type="checkbox"/> Ditetujui <input type="checkbox"/> Ditolak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ditetujui Dengan Adanya Perbaikan

Dosen Pembimbing

(Erlindawaty, S.Pd., M.Pd)

Dosen Pembahas

(Rita Harisma, S.Pd., M.Hum)

Panitia Pelaksana

Ketua

(Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum)

Sekretaris

(Rita Harisma, S.Pd., M.Hum)



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
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Website: <http://www.fkip.umu.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@umus.ac.id



LEMBAR PENGESAHAN HASIL SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Proposal yang sudah diseminari oleh mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama Lengkap : Windi Tri Lestari
N.P.M : 1802050061
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal : An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech Style on The Ukraine Crisis From
Warsaw Poland

Pada hari Kamis, tanggal 08, bulan September, tahun 2022 sudah layak menjadi proposal skripsi.

Medan, 8 September 2022

Disetujui oleh:

Dosen Pembimbing

(Erlindawaty, S.Pd., M.Pd)

Dosen Pembahas

(Rita Harisma, S.Pd, M.Hum)

Diketahui oleh
Ketua Program Studi,

(Pirman Ginting, S.Pd., M.Hum)



**MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SUMATERA UTARA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN**

Jl. Kapten Mukhtar Basri No. 3 Medan 20238 Telp.061-6619056 Ext. 22, 23, 30
Website: <http://www.fkip.umma.ac.id> E-mail: fkip@umma.ac.id



SURAT KETERANGAN

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan,
Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, menerangkan di bawah ini:

Nama Lengkap : Windi Tri Lestari
N.P.M : 1802050061
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Proposal : An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech Style on the Ukraine Crisis from
Warsaw Poland

benar telah melakukan seminar proposal skripsi pada hari Kamis, tanggal 08, Bulan
september, Tahun 2022

Demikianlah surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk memperoleh surat izin riset dari Dekan
Fakultas. Atas kesediaan dan kerjasama yang baik, kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, September 2022

Ketua,

Hj. Dewi Kesuma Nst, SS, M.Hum



UMSU
Unggul | Cerdas | Terpercaya

Bila mengirim surat harap disertai nomor dan tanggal

MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN PIMPINAN PUSAT MUHAMMADIYAH
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Nomor : 2285/II.3/UMSU-02/F/2022 Medan, 16 Rabiul Awwal 1444 H
Lamp : --- 12 Oktober 2022 M
Hal : Izin Riset

**Kepada : Yth. Bapak/Ibu Kepala
Perpustakaan UMSU
Di
Tempat.**

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim
Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Wa ba'du semoga kita semua sehat wal'afiat dalam melaksanakan tugas sehari-hari sehubungan dengan semester akhir bagi mahasiswa wajib melakukan penelitian/riset untuk penulisan Skripsi sebagai salah satu syarat penyelesaian Sarjana Pendidikan, maka kami mohon kepada Bapak/ibu memberikan izin kepada mahasiswa kami dalam melakukan penelitian /riset ditempat Bapak/ibu pimpin. Adapun data mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : **Windi Tri Lestari**
N P M : 1802050061
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Penelitian : **An Analysis of Joe Biden's Speech on the Ukraine Crisis From Warsaw**

Demikian hal ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan kesediaan serta kerjasama yang baik dari Bapak/ibu kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih, Akhirnya selamat sejahteralah kita semuanya. Amin.

Wassalam
Dekan



Dr. H. Syamsuvarnita, MPd.
NIDN : 0004066701

****Pertinggal**



MAJELIS PENDIDIKAN TINGGI PENELITIAN & PENGEMBANGAN PIMPINAN PUSAT MUHAMMADIYAH
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Nomor : 003 /KET/IL3-AU/UMSU-P/M/2023

Kepala Unit Pelaksana Teknis (UPT) Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama : Windi Tri Lestari
NIM : 1802050061
Univ./Fakultas : UMSU/Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan/P.Studi : Pend. Bahasa Inggris

adalah benar telah melakukan kunjungan/penelitian pustaka guna menyelesaikan tugas akhir / skripsi dengan judul :

"An Analysis Of Joe Biden's Speech Style On The Ulerainr Crisis From Warsaw Poland"

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya

Medan, 11 Rajab 1444 H
02 Februari 2023M

Kepala UPT Perpustakaan



Muhammad Arifin, S.Pd, M.Pd

Windi Tri Lestari

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